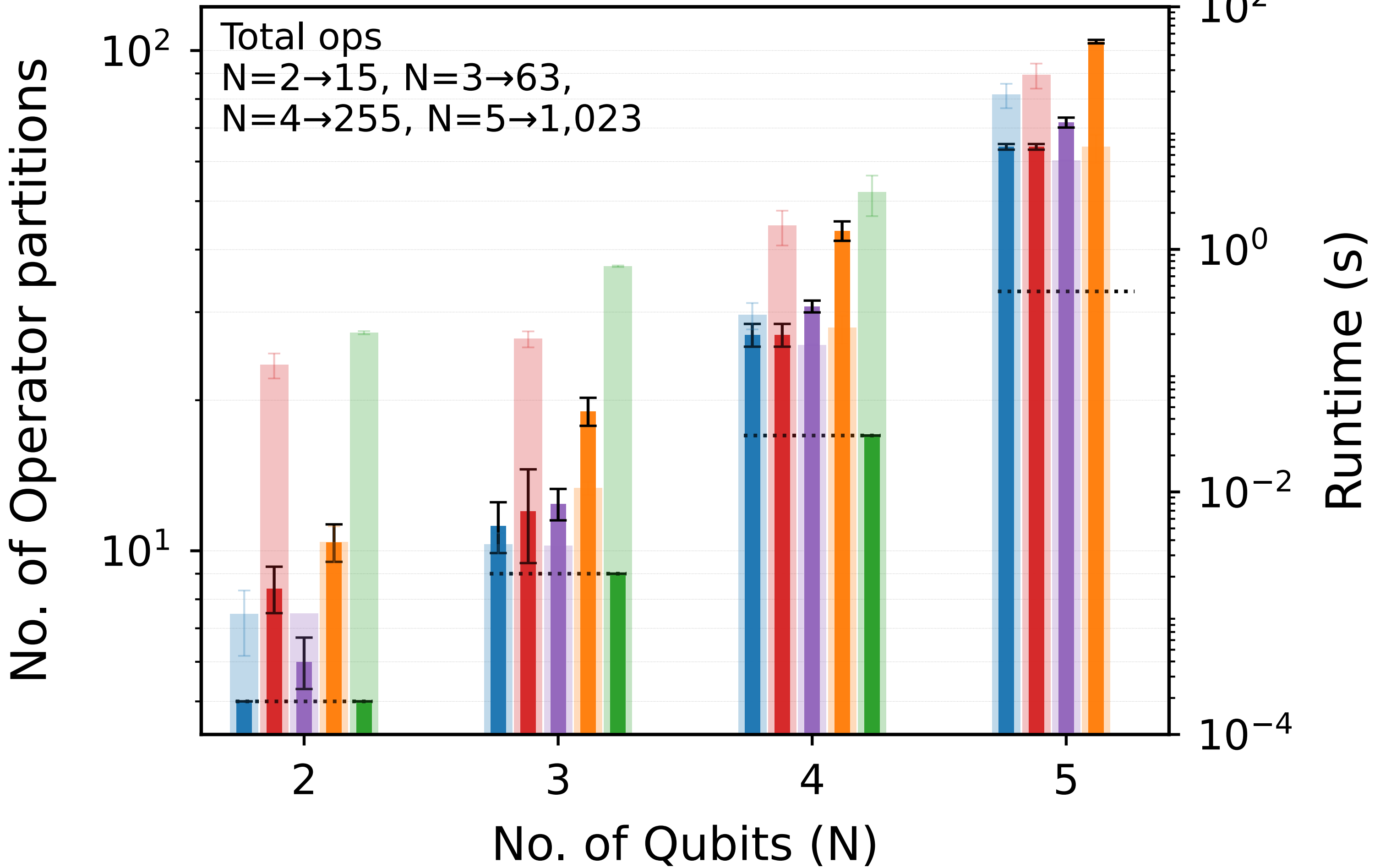
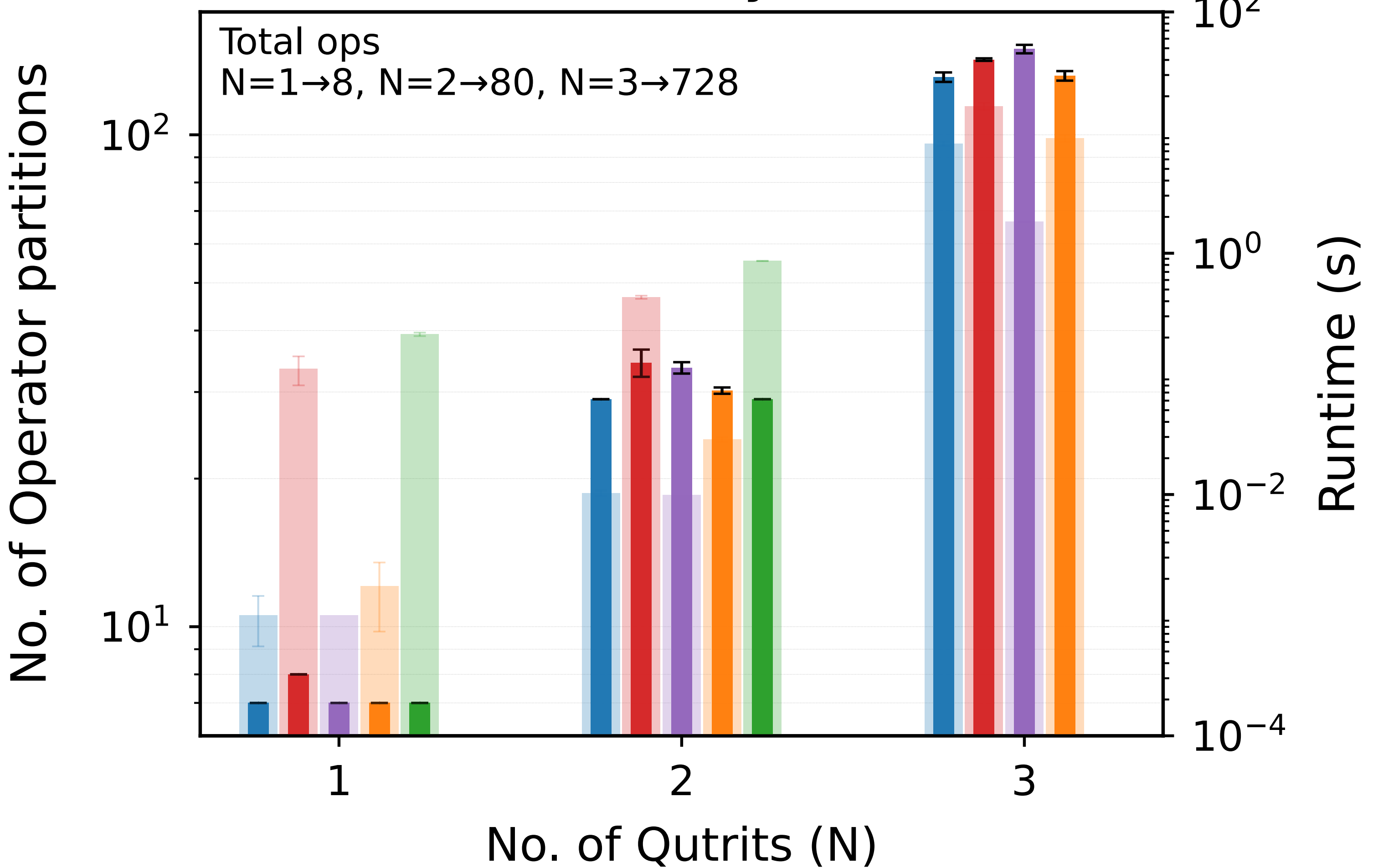


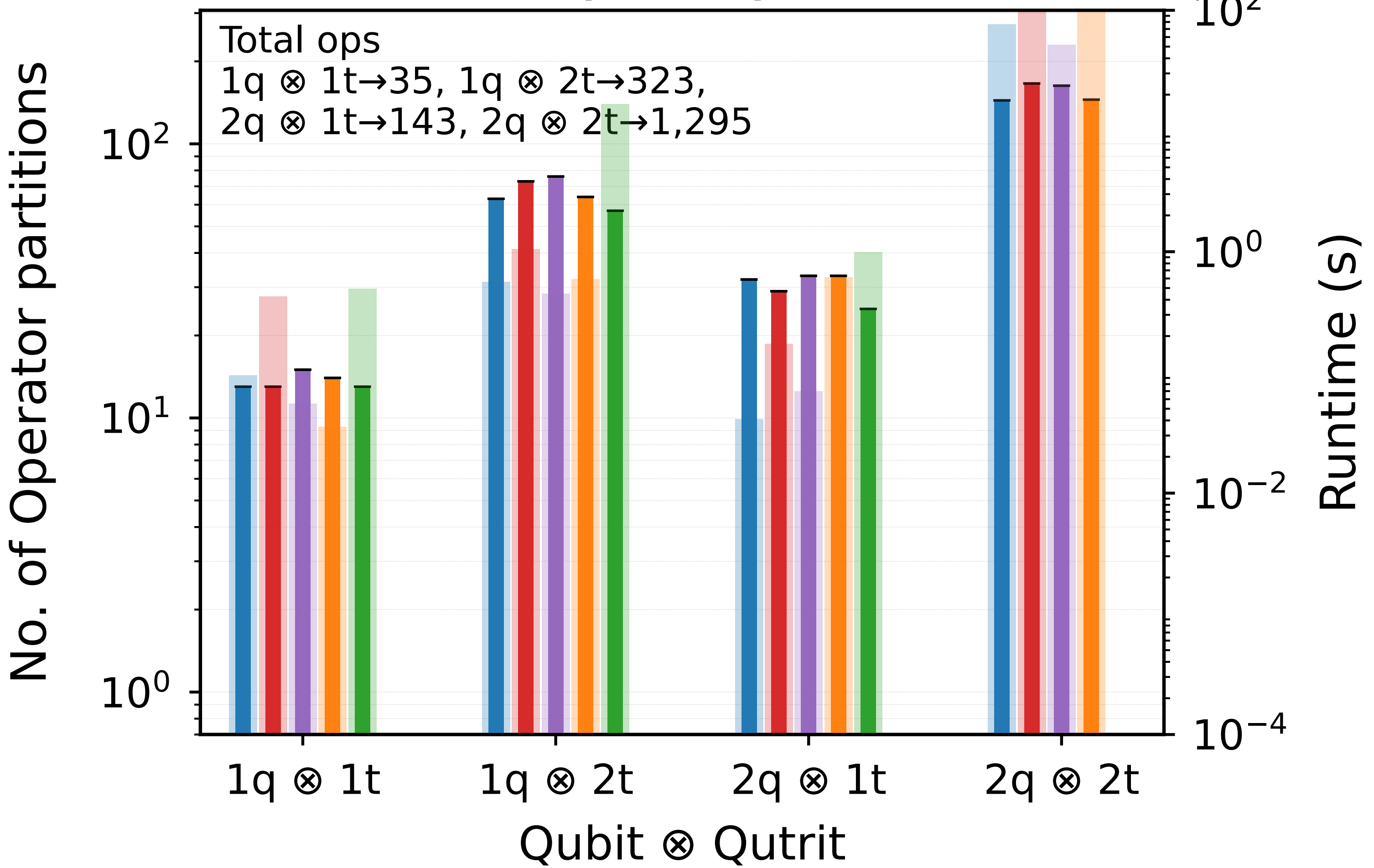
(a) Qubit system



(b) Qutrit system



(c) Hybrid system



DSATUR GNN RLF SC ILP