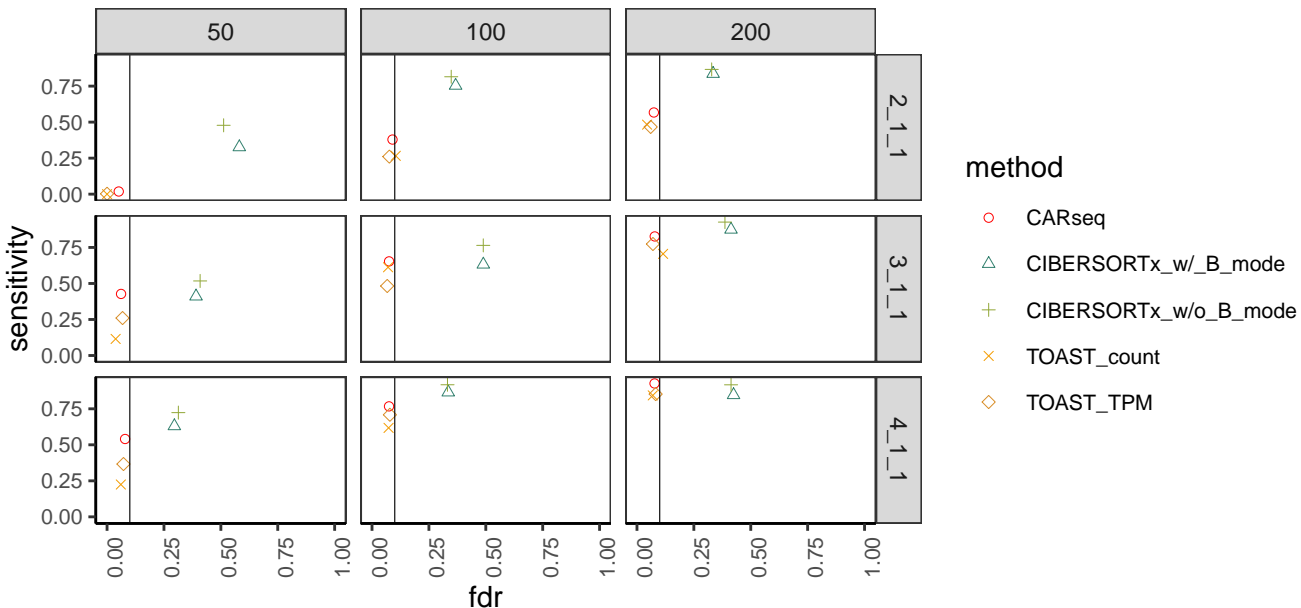


## with covariates



## without covariates

