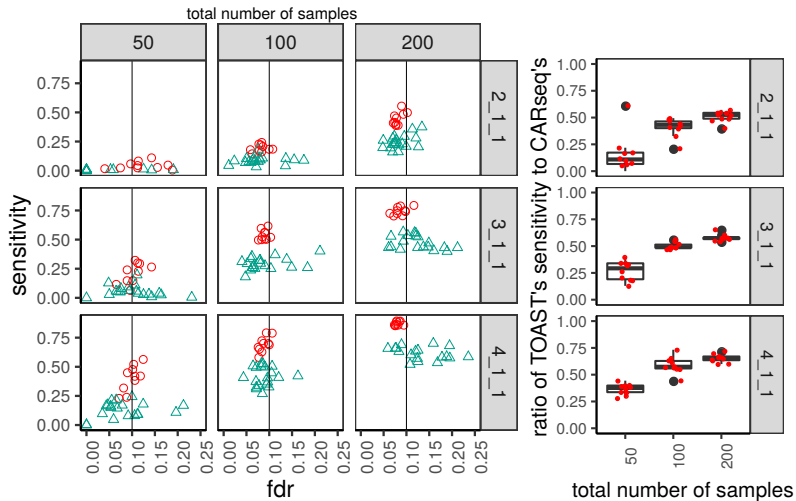
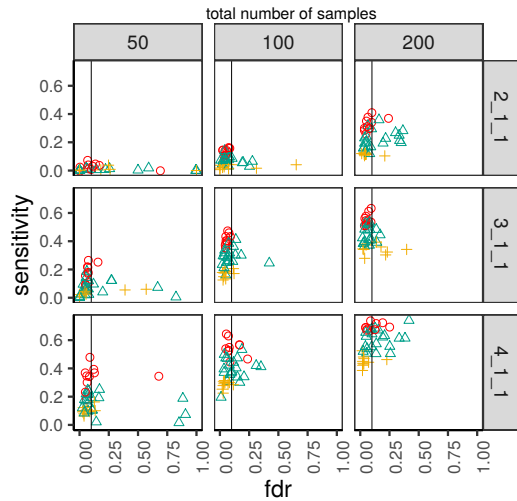


(A) with covariates



method ○ CARseq △ TOAST

(B) without covariates



method ○ CARseq △ TOAST + csSAM