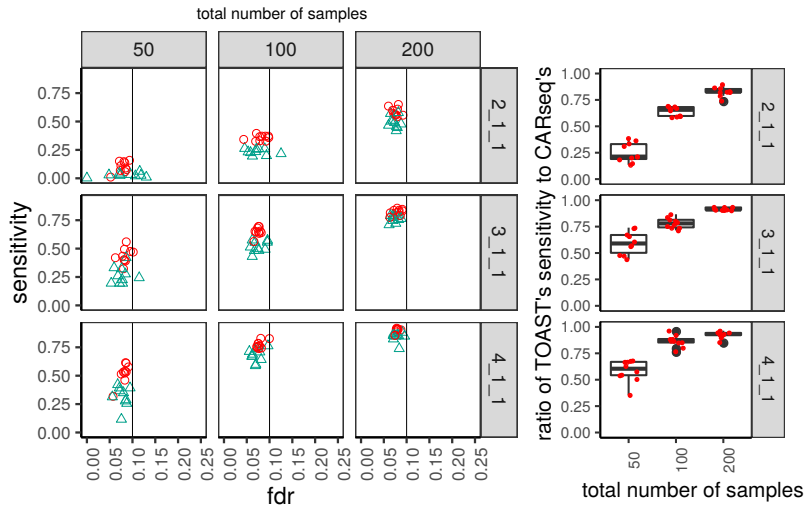


(A) with covariates



(B) without covariates

