

Assignment Day 3 | 2nd December 2020

For any doubts regarding the assignment, ask questions in the Linux

Administration 101 B1 Group in the Community.

Submit Assignments by 12th December 2020 11:59 PM.

Assignment Submit Form : https://forms.gle/9MNzWbdDXhhdstWEA

Submit assignments in Appropriate Dropdowns.

Question 1

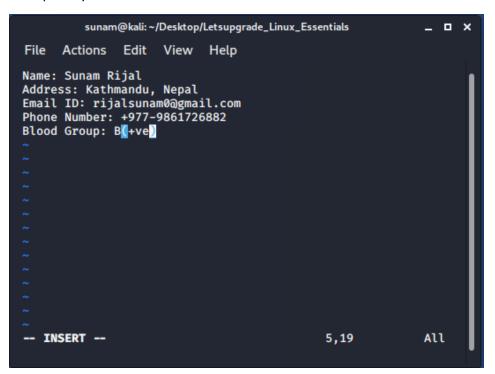
- 1. Create a blank file named "myfile"
- 2. Open "myfile" in vi editor
- 3. Write your name, address, email id, phone number and blood group in 5 different lines
- 4. Build one single expression to see the line with your name and blood group in myfile

1. Creating blank file (named myfile) using touch command

```
File Actions Edit View Help

sunam@kali:~/Desktop/Letsupgrade_Linux_Essentials$ ls
sunam@kali:~/Desktop/Letsupgrade_Linux_Essentials$ touch myfile
sunam@kali:~/Desktop/Letsupgrade_Linux_Essentials$ ls
myfile
sunam@kali:~/Desktop/Letsupgrade_Linux_Essentials$
```

- i. Used Is command to check whether file with myfile name has been already exist or not.
- ii. Create a blank file named myfile using touch command.
- iii. Again list the working directory to check whether the file is created or not.
- 2. Open myfile in vi editor and insert some content



- i. Open myfile on vi editor
- ii. Go to insert mode by pressing i.
- iii. Write the content for the file

3. Save the file and exit

- i. After writing the content for the file, we need to save the file
- ii. Go to command mode and enter wq which means write and quit
- 4. Set the line number on each line with the content

- i. Open the myfile again in vi editor, go to command mode.
- ii. In command mode, enter set nu command to see the line number

5. Check the file type and read the file i.e. myfile

```
sunam@kmli:~/Desktop/Letsupgrade_Linux_Essentials$ vim myfile
sunam@kmli:~/Desktop/Letsupgrade_Linux_Essentials$ ls
myfile
sunam@kmli:~/Desktop/Letsupgrade_Linux_Essentials$ file myfile
myfile: ASCII text
sunam@kmli:~/Desktop/Letsupgrade_Linux_Essentials$ cat myfile
Name: Sunam Rijal
Address: Kathmandu, Nepal
Email ID: rijalsunam@@gmail.com
Phone Number: +977-9861726882
Blood Group: B(+ve)
sunam@kmli:~/Desktop/Letsupgrade_Linux_Essentials$
```

- i. Here, we checked the file type using file command and it shows that the file contains ASCII text.
- ii. Now, read the file using cat command
- 6. Expression to display lines which contains Name and Blood Group inside the content of myfile

```
sunam@kali:~/Desktop/Letsupgrade_Linux_Essentials$ grep -i -n 'Name\|Blood' myfile
1:Name: Sunam Rijal
5:Blood Group: B(+ve)
sunam@kali:~/Desktop/Letsupgrade_Linux_Essentials$
```

- i. Here, we are asking to display the line which contains Name and Blood group details written in the file i.e. myfile
- ii. Execute (grep -i -n 'Name\|Blood' myfile) command for the result in which
 - -i: ignore case
 - -n: line numbers
 - \| : used for separate the words
- iii. Finally, we got the expected output.

Thank You!