

# Week 3

Name : SUNDEEP A	SRN: PES1UG20CS445
SEC: H	ROLL NO : 48

## Part a) Understanding Persistent and Non-persistent HTTP Connections

Name	Size	Modified
a.html	308 bytes	Fri
abc.php	146 bytes	15:34
image1.png	2.4 MB	Fri
image2.jpg	5.3 MB	Fri
image3.jpg	5.2 MB	Fri
image4.jpg	4.9 MB	Fri
image5.jpg	5.0 MB	Fri
image6.jpg	5.1 MB	Fri
image7.jpg	6.1 MB	Fri
image8.jpg	4.9 MB	Fri
image9.jpg	3.9 MB	Fri
image10.jpg	4.6 MB	Fri
index.html	10.9 kB	Fri

So we can see that the size of each image is more than 2 mb.

## For Non – Persistent connection.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
9	3.584915304	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	413	GET /a.html HTTP/1.1
11	3.608251390	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	535	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
13	3.609564836	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image1.jpg HTTP/1.1
230	3.785259681	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	13740	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
232	3.790559114	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image2.jpg HTTP/1.1
521	4.017863527	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	27961	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
527	4.093384768	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image3.jpg HTTP/1.1
782	5.135933710	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image4.jpg HTTP/1.1
961	5.213613055	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	7599	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
963	5.260701120	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image5.jpg HTTP/1.1
1092	5.313833453	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	19247	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
1096	5.415226135	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image6.jpg HTTP/1.1
1215	5.463514008	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	21194	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
1218	5.525499931	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image7.jpg HTTP/1.1
1389	5.644402029	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	9502	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
1391	5.649615243	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image8.jpg HTTP/1.1
1518	5.738313895	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	19903	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
1520	5.750738146	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image9.jpg HTTP/1.1
1623	5.769427717	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	18739	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
1626	5.802765971	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	364	GET /image10.jpg HTTP/1.1
1740	5.847751208	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	878	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)

so time taken is = 5.8477 – 3.5849  
= 2.2628 seconds

## For 2 connections:

http						
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
9	2.343218255	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	413	GET /a.html HTTP/1.1
11	2.345239639	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	535	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
13	2.438911156	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image1.jpg HTTP/1.1
148	2.460362619	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image2.jpg HTTP/1.1
329	2.502584045	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	28220	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
457	2.631884383	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image3.jpg HTTP/1.1
589	2.664179471	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	13202	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
741	2.749548193	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	5375	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
744	2.785437481	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image4.jpg HTTP/1.1
911	2.861028283	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	1807	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
913	2.869719261	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image5.jpg HTTP/1.1
1059	2.947975159	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	35175	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
1062	2.990987741	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image6.jpg HTTP/1.1
1216	3.035759861	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	34226	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
1220	3.074772722	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image7.jpg HTTP/1.1
1404	3.134569850	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	8550	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
1499	3.153508923	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image8.jpg HTTP/1.1
1544	3.178406916	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	31487	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
1549	3.235761389	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image9.jpg HTTP/1.1
1649	3.257859352	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	21635	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
1652	3.324441976	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	364	GET /image10.jpg HTTP/1.1
1773	3.375952981	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	6670	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)

so time taken is = 3.3750 – 2.3432  
= 1.0318 seconds

## For 4 connections:

http						
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
6	1.863332709	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	413	GET /a.html HTTP/1.1
8	1.869573086	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	535	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
10	1.970175098	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image1.jpg HTTP/1.1
75	1.982608220	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image2.jpg HTTP/1.1
167	1.991044484	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image3.jpg HTTP/1.1
181	1.991668095	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image4.jpg HTTP/1.1
654	2.058956245	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	3604	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
1193	2.260245848	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image5.jpg HTTP/1.1
1496	2.309008312	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	30768	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
1577	2.325395231	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	32306	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
1714	2.378202751	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	61239	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
1725	2.396902345	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	22368	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
1731	2.429855412	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image6.jpg HTTP/1.1
1785	2.449575098	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image7.jpg HTTP/1.1
1830	2.459949004	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image8.jpg HTTP/1.1
2335	2.681507711	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image9.jpg HTTP/1.1
2461	2.695936973	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	35674	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
2529	2.721099885	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	56103	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
2626	2.781472675	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	28875	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
2646	2.825374027	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	64526	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
2650	2.883363310	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	364	GET /image10.jpg HTTP/1.1
2844	2.976016232	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	438	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)

so time taken is = 2.9760 – 1.8633  
= 1.1127 seconds

## For 6 connections:

http						
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
5	0.382108307	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	413	GET /a.html HTTP/1.1
7	0.384223792	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	535	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
9	0.512286282	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image1.jpg HTTP/1.1
50	0.517912413	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image2.jpg HTTP/1.1
150	0.525813452	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image3.jpg HTTP/1.1
229	0.534042795	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image4.jpg HTTP/1.1
311	0.543153208	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image6.jpg HTTP/1.1
327	0.544509944	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image5.jpg HTTP/1.1
1701	0.787724827	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	708	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
2191	0.884974284	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	26987	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
2294	0.915536241	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image7.jpg HTTP/1.1
2384	0.922734987	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	1808	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
2484	0.950286215	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	10586	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
2696	1.056373903	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	18120	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
2732	1.085139490	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	424	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
2868	1.213117797	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image8.jpg HTTP/1.1
2953	1.256831481	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image9.jpg HTTP/1.1
3082	1.289669645	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	364	GET /image10.jpg HTTP/1.1
3460	1.400948873	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	5707	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
3541	1.439894305	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	878	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
3559	1.475458981	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	21351	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
3563	1.480412785	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	25430	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)

so time taken is = 1.4804 – 0.3821  
= 1.0983 seconds

## For 8 connections:

http						
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
5	1.223237959	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	413	GET /a.html HTTP/1.1
7	1.227936886	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	535	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
9	1.304743584	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image1.jpg HTTP/1.1
24	1.307780857	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image2.jpg HTTP/1.1
358	1.346745363	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image3.jpg HTTP/1.1
421	1.354198173	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image4.jpg HTTP/1.1
608	1.370166610	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image8.jpg HTTP/1.1
609	1.370462341	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image7.jpg HTTP/1.1
614	1.370857771	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image6.jpg HTTP/1.1
633	1.371844213	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image5.jpg HTTP/1.1
1535	1.456559604	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	18084	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
2789	1.721200758	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image9.jpg HTTP/1.1
3386	1.830416252	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	16851	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
3626	1.867036406	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	5376	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
3696	1.889656223	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	6152	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
3768	1.906574144	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	5432	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
4000	1.988158248	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	13482	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
4316	2.112717818	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	9768	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
4344	2.139268446	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	8603	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
4397	2.256762276	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	2263	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
4405	2.380836746	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	364	GET /image10.jpg HTTP/1.1
4630	2.464985252	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	3774	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)

so time taken is = 2.4649 – 1.2232  
= 1.2417 seconds

## For 10 connections:

http						
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
15	2.357150712	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	413	GET /a.html HTTP/1.1
17	2.363076283	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	535	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
19	2.433833833	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image1.jpg HTTP/1.1
36	2.441194312	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image2.jpg HTTP/1.1
100	2.445916557	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image3.jpg HTTP/1.1
354	2.471597996	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image4.jpg HTTP/1.1
370	2.473229815	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image5.jpg HTTP/1.1
528	2.488878379	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image6.jpg HTTP/1.1
759	2.513506498	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image7.jpg HTTP/1.1
777	2.516166134	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image8.jpg HTTP/1.1
787	2.518513997	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	363	GET /image9.jpg HTTP/1.1
1119	2.543412927	172.16.10.2	172.16.10.1	HTTP	364	GET /image10.jpg HTTP/1.1
3508	2.900938623	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	7948	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
4403	3.033706239	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	40176	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
4492	3.050155675	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	5708	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
4799	3.125451581	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	9048	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
4856	3.145600968	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	2480	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
4912	3.173202181	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	6242	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
4946	3.176749125	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	424	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
4987	3.198000934	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	6715	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
4991	3.203604503	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	2519	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)
5067	3.269489874	172.16.10.1	172.16.10.2	HTTP	19703	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)

so time taken is = 3.2694 – 2.3571  
= 0.9123 seconds

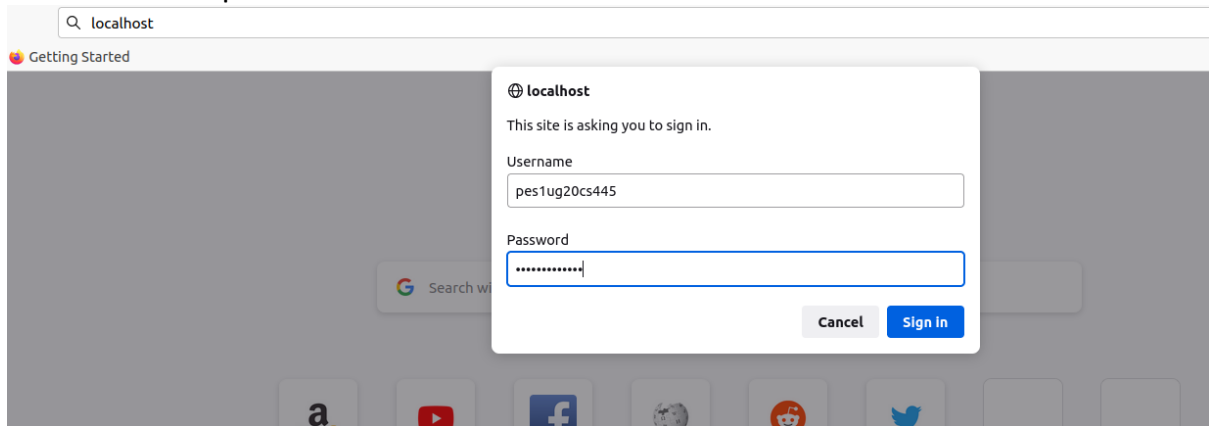
## OBSERVATION:

Therefore, the best load time for this particular html page is obtained with **10 persistent connections**. For this particular html page 10 persistent connections takes least amount of time because it can request all the 10 images at once. As a result, the load time is reduced.

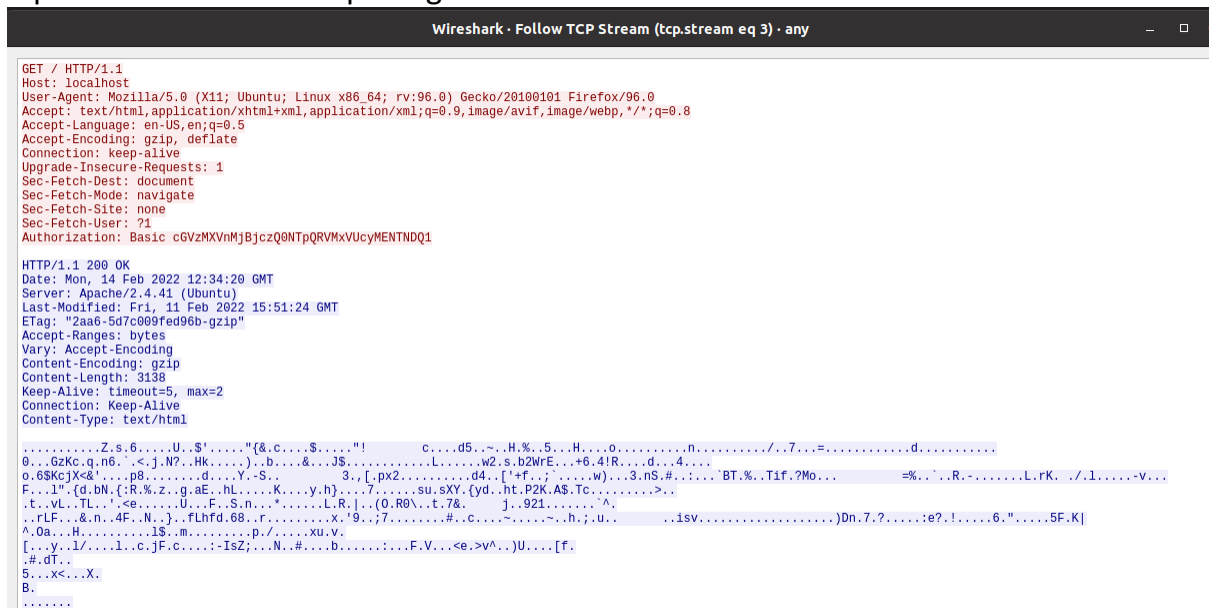
## PART B) Understand working of HTTP Headers

### Authentication:

Here we are accessing the localhost using the username and password set during the authentication process.



tcp stream content on opening localhost on the web browser:



### Cookie setting:

We are opening the abc.php file on the local host. And trying to capture the packets on wireshark.

tcp.stream eq 0						
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
5	14.423965967	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	76	44510 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=65495 Len=0 MSS=65495 SACK_PERM=1
6	14.424952323	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	76	80 → 44510 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65483 Len=0 MSS=65495 S...
7	14.424978526	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	60	44510 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=65536 Len=0 TSval=407793327...
8	14.424980359	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	HTTP	50	GET /abc.php HTTP/1.1
9	14.424991656	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	60	80 → 44510 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=500 Win=65024 Len=0 TSval=40779332...
10	14.427973566	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	HTTP	443	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
11	14.428935365	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	60	44510 → 80 [ACK] Seq=500 Ack=376 Win=65280 Len=0 TSval=407793...
12	14.712965642	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	HTTP	562	GET /AE29d8090Cpokemon.png/E2%80%9D HTTP/1.1
13	14.713020393	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	60	80 → 44510 [ACK] Seq=376 Ack=994 Win=65152 Len=0 TSval=407793...
14	14.713037708	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	HTTP	554	HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found (text/html)
15	14.713078241	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	60	44510 → 80 [ACK] Seq=994 Ack=862 Win=65152 Len=0 TSval=407793...
16	14.783763810	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	HTTP	544	GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
17	14.783823922	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	60	80 → 44510 [ACK] Seq=862 Ack=1470 Win=65152 Len=0 TSval=40779...
18	14.784663369	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	HTTP	519	HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found (text/html)
19	14.784718295	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	60	44510 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1470 Ack=1313 Win=65152 Len=0 TSval=4077...
20	14.784808753	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	60	80 → 44510 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1313 Ack=1470 Win=65536 Len=0 TSval...
21	14.785172247	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	60	44510 → 80 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1470 Ack=1314 Win=65536 Len=0 TSval...
22	14.785223300	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	TCP	60	80 → 44510 [ACK] Seq=1314 Ack=1471 Win=65536 Len=0 TSval=4077...

Frame 8: 567 bytes on wire (4536 bits), 567 bytes captured (4536 bits) on interface any, id 0  
 Linux cooked capture  
 Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 127.0.0.1, Dst: 127.0.0.1  
 Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 44510, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 499  
 Hypertext Transfer Protocol  
 GET /abc.php HTTP/1.1\r\n
 Host: localhost\r\n
 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86\_64; rv:96.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/96.0\r\n
 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,\*/\*;q=0.8\r\n
 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5\r\n
 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n
 Connection: keep-alive\r\n
 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n
 Sec-Fetch-Dest: document\r\n
 Sec-Fetch-Mode: navigate\r\n
 Sec-Fetch-Site: none\r\n
 Sec-Fetch-User: ?1\r\n
 Authorization: Basic cGVzMjVnMjBjcjQ0NTpQRVMxVUcyMENTNDQ1\r\n
 \r\n
 [Full request URI: http://localhost/abc.php]  
 [HTTP request 1/3]  
 [Response in frame: 10]  
 [Next request in frame: 12]

0000	20 6f 63 61 6c 68 6f 73 74 6d 6a 55 73 65 72	localho st User
0070	2d 41 67 65 6e 74 3a 20 4d 6f 7a 60 6c 63 2f	-Agent: Mozilla/
0080	35 2e 30 20 28 58 31 31 3b 20 55 62 75 6e 74 75	5.0 (X11 ; Ubuntu
0090	3b 29 4c 69 6e 75 78 20 78 38 36 5f 36 34 3b 20	; Linux x86_64;
00a0	72 76 3a 30 2e 20 29 47 65 63 6b 6f 2f 32	rv:96.0) Gecko/2
00b0	30 31 30 30 31 30 31 20 46 69 72 65 66 6f 78 2f	0100101 Firefox/
00c0	39 36 2e 30 6d 6a 41 63 63 65 70 74 3a 20 74 65	96.0 Ac cept: te
00d0	78 74 2f 69 74 6d 6c 2c 61 70 70 6c 69 63 61 74	xt/html, applicat
00e0	69 6f 6e 2f 78 69 74 6d 6c 2b 78 6d 6c 2c 63 75	ion/html;xml,m
00f0	70 6c 69 63 61 74 69 6f 6e 2f 78 6d 6c 3b 71 3d	application/xml;q
0100	30 2e 30 2c 69 6d 61 67 65 2f 61 76 69 66 2c 69	0.9,imag e/avif,i

In the below image we can see that , by using the “follow TCP stream “ on the HTTP message. In the authentication section the password is retrieved and it is encrypted by base 64 algorithm.

We can also see that , the cookies have been successfully set.

We can see information like namecookie : netqwerty, it expires on 14<sup>th</sup> Feb-2022;

Max-Age=123 seconds

```

GET /abc.php HTTP/1.1
Host: localhost
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86_64; rv:96.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/96.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Connection: keep-alive
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
Sec-Fetch-Dest: document
Sec-Fetch-Mode: navigate
Sec-Fetch-Site: none
Sec-Fetch-User: ?1
Authorization: Basic cGVzMjVnMjBjcjQ0NTpQRVMxVUcyMENTNDQ1

HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Mon, 14 Feb 2022 09:20:08 GMT
Server: Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu)
Set-Cookie: namecookie=netqwerty; expires=Mon, 14-Feb-2022 09:22:11 GMT; Max-Age=123
Set-Cookie: nickname=work
Content-Length: 60
Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=2
Connection: Keep-Alive
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8

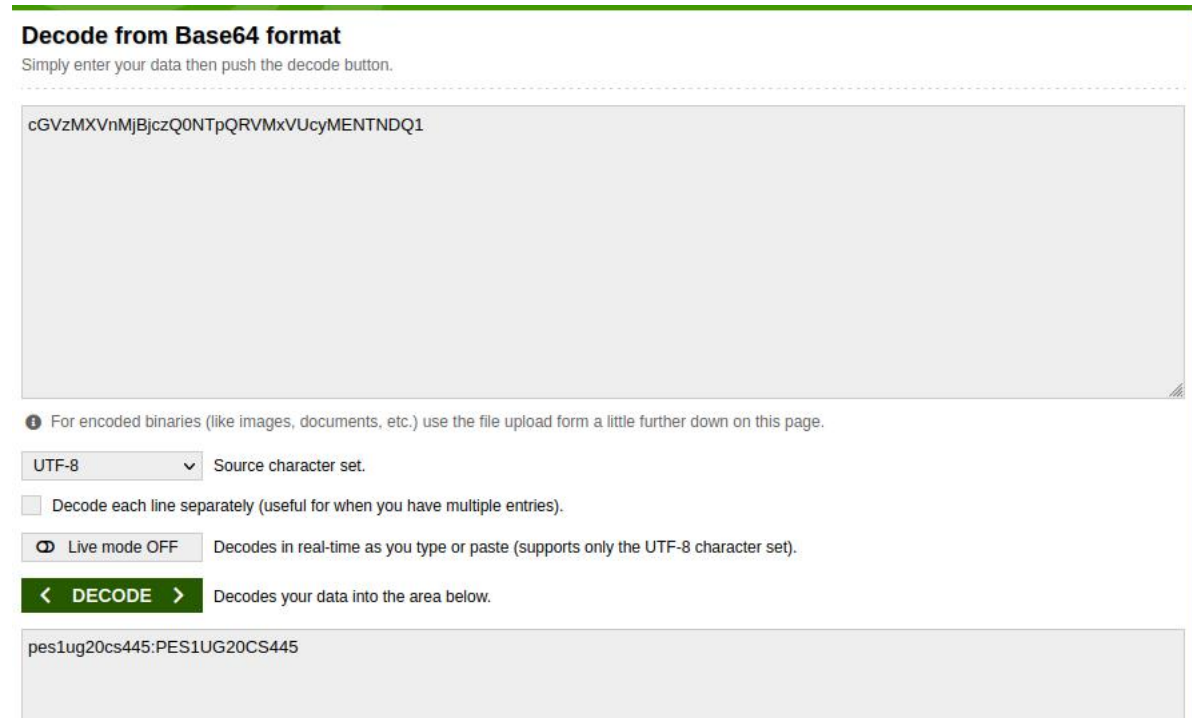
<html>
</body>
<img src= ...pokemon.png...>
</body>
</html>
GET /%E2%80%9Cpokemon.png%E2%80%9D HTTP/1.1
Host: localhost
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86_64; rv:96.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/96.0
Accept: image/avif,image/webp,*/*
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Authorization: Basic cGVzMjVnMjBjcjQ0NTpQRVMxVUcyMENTNDQ1
Connection: keep-alive
Referer: http://localhost/abc.php
Cookie: namecookie=netqwerty; nickname=work
Sec-Fetch-Dest: image
Sec-Fetch-Mode: no-cors
Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin

```

In the below image we can see that the details which were encrypted by base64 algorithm are decrypted.

**Encrypted form :** cGVzMXVnMjBjczQ0NTpQRVMxVUcyMENTNDQ1

**Decrypted form:** pes1ug20cs445:PES1UG20CS445 [username:password]



The screenshot shows a web-based Base64 decoder interface. At the top, it says "Decode from Base64 format" and "Simply enter your data then push the decode button." Below this is a large text input area containing the encoded string "cGVzMXVnMjBjczQ0NTpQRVMxVUcyMENTNDQ1". Under the input area, there is an information icon and a note: "For encoded binaries (like images, documents, etc.) use the file upload form a little further down on this page." Below the note are three settings: a dropdown menu set to "UTF-8" with the label "Source character set.", a checkbox labeled "Decode each line separately (useful for when you have multiple entries).", and a toggle switch labeled "Live mode OFF" with the description "Decodes in real-time as you type or paste (supports only the UTF-8 character set)." At the bottom of the settings is a green button with white text that says "< DECODE >" and the text "Decodes your data into the area below." Below the button is another large text output area containing the decoded string "pes1ug20cs445:PES1UG20CS445".

## Conditional Get: If-Modified-Since

### Observations:

1.. Inspect the contents of the first HTTP GET request from your browser to the server. Do you see an "IF-MODIFIED-SINCE" line in the HTTP GET?  
=> **NO** there is no line called "IF-MODIFIED-SINCE".

2.. Inspect the contents of the server response. Did the server explicitly return the contents of the file? How can you tell?  
=> **Yes the server explicitly returned the contents of the file.** We can say that because in the below image we can see the html contents in the **request packet**.  
we can see the text data fetched by the request packet.

Phrase returned: Not modified



69	10.499250832	128.119.245.12	192.168.100.137	HTTP	295	HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified
Sequence number: 731 (relative sequence number) Sequence number (raw): 1253532666 [Next sequence number: 970 (relative sequence number)] Acknowledgment number: 887 (relative ack number) Acknowledgment number (raw): 3595321389 0101 .... = Header Length: 20 bytes (5) Flags: 0x018 (PSH, ACK) Window size value: 64240 [Calculated window size: 64240] Window size scaling factor: -2 (no window scaling used) Checksum: 0x9134 [unverified] [Checksum Status: Unverified] Urgent pointer: 0 [SEQ/ACK analysis] [Timestamps] TCP payload (239 bytes)						
Hypertext Transfer Protocol HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified\r\n [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified\r\n] [HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified\r\n] [Severity level: Chat] [Group: Sequence] Response Version: HTTP/1.1 Status Code: 304 [Status Code Description: Not Modified] Response Phrase: Not Modified Date: Mon, 14 Feb 2022 10:57:53 GMT\r\n Server: Apache/2.4.6 (CentOS) OpenSSL/1.0.2k-fips PHP/7.4.27 mod_perl/2.0.11 Perl/v5.16.3\r\n Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=90\r\n ETag: "173-5d7f4f38db802"\r\n \r\n						

The server did not explicitly return the contents of the file. We can confirm this as there is no “Content-type” header present. This occurs because the html file is taken from the web cache as the same html file was requested in the previous get request.

## Repeat the above task with some images on the server.

32	18.316480540	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	HTTP	571	GET /pokemon.png HTTP/1.1
49	18.364213313	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	HTTP	8059	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (PNG)
54	19.175494845	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	HTTP	503	GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
56	19.177531673	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	HTTP	554	HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found (text/html)
62	23.242805087	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	HTTP	685	GET /pokemon.png HTTP/1.1
64	23.244834878	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	HTTP	214	HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified
Sequence number: 1 (relative sequence number) Sequence number (raw): 3697303199 [Next sequence number: 504 (relative sequence number)] Acknowledgment number: 1 (relative ack number) Acknowledgment number (raw): 1269570063 1000 .... = Header Length: 32 bytes (8) Flags: 0x018 (PSH, ACK) Window size value: 512 [Calculated window size: 65536] Window size scaling factor: 128 Checksum: 0x0020 [unverified] [Checksum Status: Unverified] Urgent pointer: 0 Options: (12 bytes), No-Operation (NOP), No-Operation (NOP), Timestamps [SEQ/ACK analysis] [Timestamps] TCP payload (503 bytes)						
Hypertext Transfer Protocol GET /pokemon.png HTTP/1.1\r\n [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): GET /pokemon.png HTTP/1.1\r\n] Request Method: GET Request URI: /pokemon.png Request Version: HTTP/1.1 Host: localhost\r\n User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86_64; rv:96.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/96.0\r\n Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8\r\n Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5\r\n Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n Connection: keep-alive\r\n Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n Sec-Fetch-Dest: document\r\n Sec-Fetch-Mode: navigate\r\n Sec-Fetch-Site: none\r\n Sec-Fetch-User: ?1\r\n Authorization: Basic cGVzMkVnMjBjc2Q8NTpQRVh0VUcyMENTNOQ1\r\n \r\n [Full request URI: http://localhost/pokemon.png] [HTTP request 1/3] [Response in frame: 49] [Next request in frame: 54]						

So the first HTTP GET request has no line called “IF-MODIFIED-SINCE”.

2.. from the below image we can see that the content length is 302615\r\n. and it contains information like Image header , Image data chunk,etc.

So we can say that the server explicitly returned the contents of the file



```

32 18.316488549 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 HTTP 571 GET /pokemon.png HTTP/1.1
49 18.364213313 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 HTTP 8059 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (PNG)
54 19.175494845 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 HTTP 503 GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
56 19.17531673 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 HTTP 554 HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found (text/html)
62 23.242895987 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 HTTP 685 GET /pokemon.png HTTP/1.1
64 23.244834878 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 HTTP 214 HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified

[Window size scaling factor: 128]
[Checksum: 0x1d60 [unverified]]
[Checksum Status: Unverified]
Urgent pointer: 0
Options: (12 bytes), No-Operation (NOP), No-Operation (NOP), Timestamps
[SEQ/ACK analysis]
[Timestamps]
TCP payload (7991 bytes)
TCP segment data (7991 bytes)
[10 Reassembled TCP Segments (302903 bytes): #34(32768), #36(32768), #38(32768), #40(32768), #41(32768), #44(32768), #45(32768), #47(32768), #48(32768), #49(7991)]
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
  HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n
    [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n]
    Response Version: HTTP/1.1
    Status Code: 200
    [Status Code Description: OK]
    Response Phrase: OK
    Date: Mon, 14 Feb 2022 11:49:42 GMT\r\n
    Server: Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu)\r\n
    Last-Modified: Sat, 12 Feb 2022 09:00:13 GMT\r\n
    ETag: "49e17-5d7ce6954acd"\r\n
    Accept-Ranges: bytes\r\n
    Content-Length: 302615\r\n
    Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=2\r\n
    Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n
    Content-Type: image/png\r\n
    \r\n
    [HTTP response 1/3]
    [Time since request: 0.047732764 seconds]
    [Request in frame: 32]
    [Next request in frame: 54]
    [Next response in frame: 56]
    [Request URI: http://localhost/pokemon.png]
    File Data: 302615 bytes
  Portable Network Graphics
    PNG Signature: 89504e470d0a1a0a
    Image Header (IHDR)
    Image data chunk (IDAT)
    Image Trailer (IEND)

```

3.. it contains an “IF-MODIFIED-SINCE” line.

```

32 18.316488549 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 HTTP 571 GET /pokemon.png HTTP/1.1
49 18.364213313 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 HTTP 8059 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (PNG)
54 19.175494845 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 HTTP 503 GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
56 19.17531673 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 HTTP 554 HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found (text/html)
62 23.242895987 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 HTTP 685 GET /pokemon.png HTTP/1.1
64 23.244834878 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 HTTP 214 HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified

Acknowledgment number (raw): 1269879442
1000 .... = Header Length: 32 bytes (8)
Flags: 0x018 (PSH, ACK)
Window size value: 6140
[Calculated window size: 785920]
[Window size scaling factor: 128]
Checksum: 0x0092 [unverified]
[Checksum Status: Unverified]
Urgent pointer: 0
Options: (12 bytes), No-Operation (NOP), No-Operation (NOP), Timestamps
[SEQ/ACK analysis]
[Timestamps]
TCP payload (617 bytes)
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
  GET /pokemon.png HTTP/1.1\r\n
    [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): GET /pokemon.png HTTP/1.1\r\n]
    Request Method: GET
    Request URI: /pokemon.png
    Request Version: HTTP/1.1
    Host: localhost\r\n
    User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86_64; rv:96.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/96.0\r\n
    Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8\r\n
    Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5\r\n
    Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n
    Authorization: Basic cGVzMjVjczQ0NTpQRVMxVUcyMENTNDQ1\r\n
    Connection: keep-alive\r\n
    Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n
    Sec-Fetch-Dest: document\r\n
    Sec-Fetch-Mode: navigate\r\n
    Sec-Fetch-Site: none\r\n
    Sec-Fetch-User: ?1\r\n
    IF-Modified-Since: Sat, 12 Feb 2022 09:00:13 GMT\r\n
    If-None-Match: "49e17-5d7ce6954acd"\r\n
    Cache-Control: max-age=0\r\n
    \r\n
    [Full request URI: http://localhost/pokemon.png]
    [HTTP request 3/3]
    [Prev request in frame: 54]
    [Response in frame: 64]

```

4.. HTTP status code: 304

Phrase returned: Not modified

The server didn’t explicitly return the contents of the file . because the contents of the file have been fetched from the web cache as the same image was requested earlier.

32	18.316480549	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	HTTP	571 GET /pokemon.png HTTP/1.1
49	18.364213313	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	HTTP	8059 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (PNG)
54	19.175494845	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	HTTP	503 GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
56	19.177531673	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	HTTP	554 HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found (text/html)
62	23.242895987	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	HTTP	685 GET /pokemon.png HTTP/1.1
64	23.244834876	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	HTTP	214 HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified

Source Port: 80

Destination Port: 44552

[Stream index: 2]

[TCP Segment Len: 146]

Sequence number: 303390 (relative sequence number)

Sequence number (raw): 1269879442

[Next sequence number: 303536 (relative sequence number)]

Acknowledgment number: 1556 (relative ack number)

Acknowledgment number (raw): 3697304664

1000 .... = Header Length: 32 bytes (8)

Flags: 0x018 (PSH, ACK)

Window size value: 512

[Calculated window size: 65536]

[Window size scaling factor: 128]

Checksum: 0xfeba [unverified]

[Checksum Status: Unverified]

Urgent pointer: 0

Options: (12 bytes), No-Operation (NOP), No-Operation (NOP), Timestamps

[SEQ/ACK analysis]

[Timestamps]

TCP payload (146 bytes)

Hypertext Transfer Protocol

HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified\r\n

[Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified\r\n]

Response Version: HTTP/1.1

Status Code: 304

[Status Code Description: Not Modified]

Response Phrase: Not Modified

Date: Mon, 14 Feb 2022 11:49:47 GMT\r\n\r\n

Server: Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu)\r\n\r\n

Connection: close\r\n\r\n

ETag: "49e17-5d7ce6954ac1d"\r\n\r\n

[HTTP response 3/3]

[Time since request: 0.002029791 seconds]

[Prev request in frame: 54]

[Prev response in frame: 56]

[Request in frame: 62]

[Request URI: http://localhost/pokemon.png]