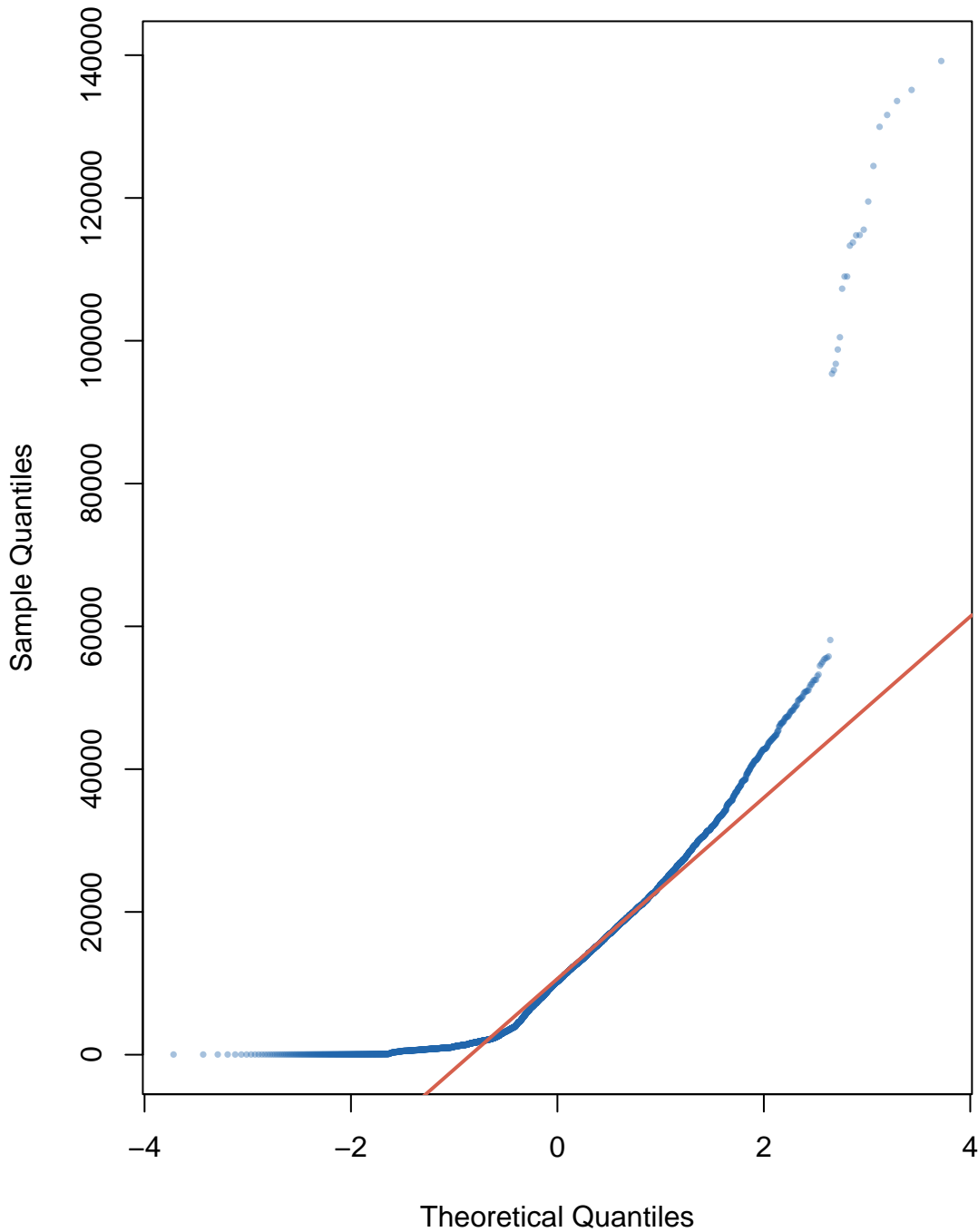
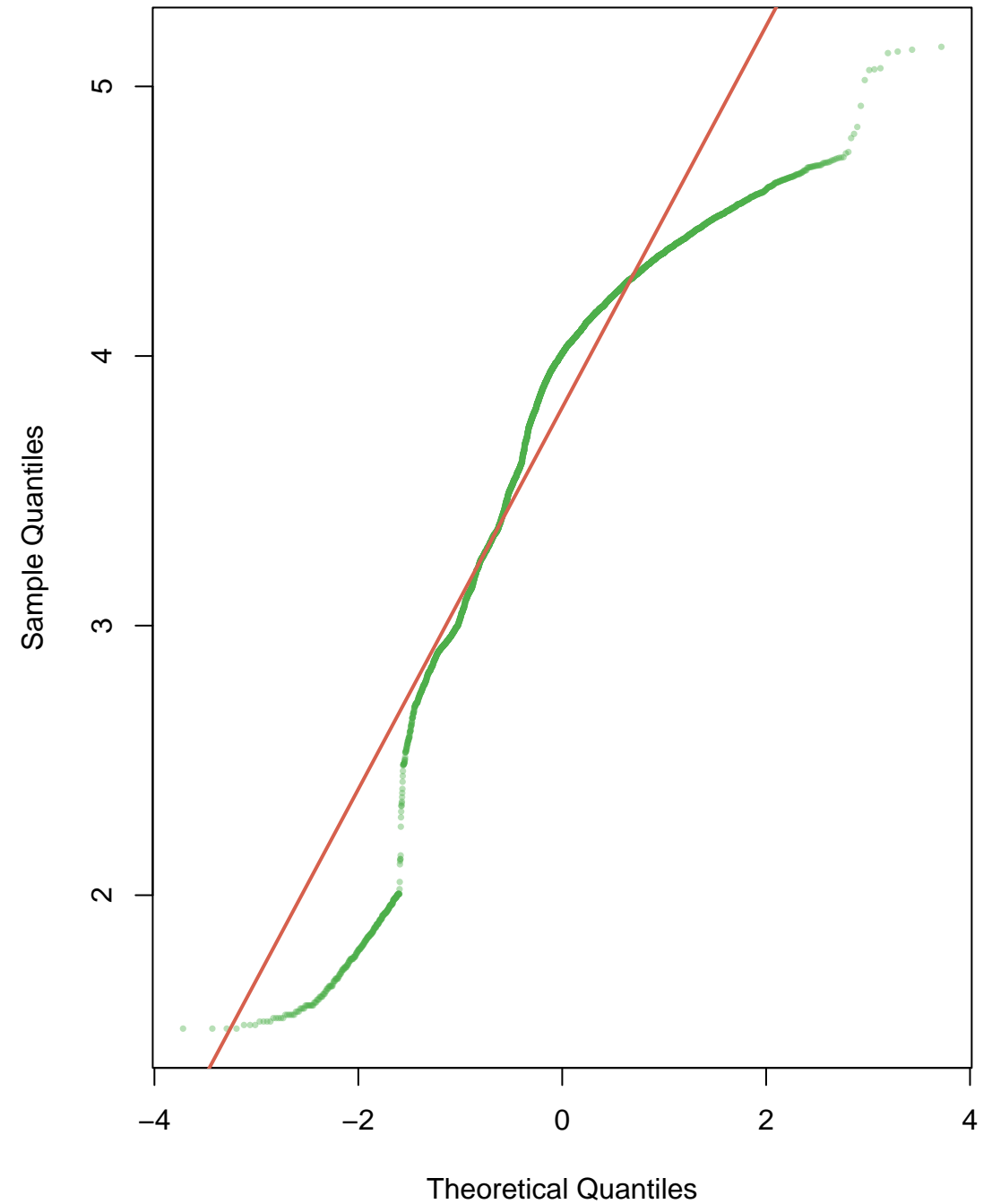


Q-Q Plot: Loss_imputed
(n=5000 sample, original scale)



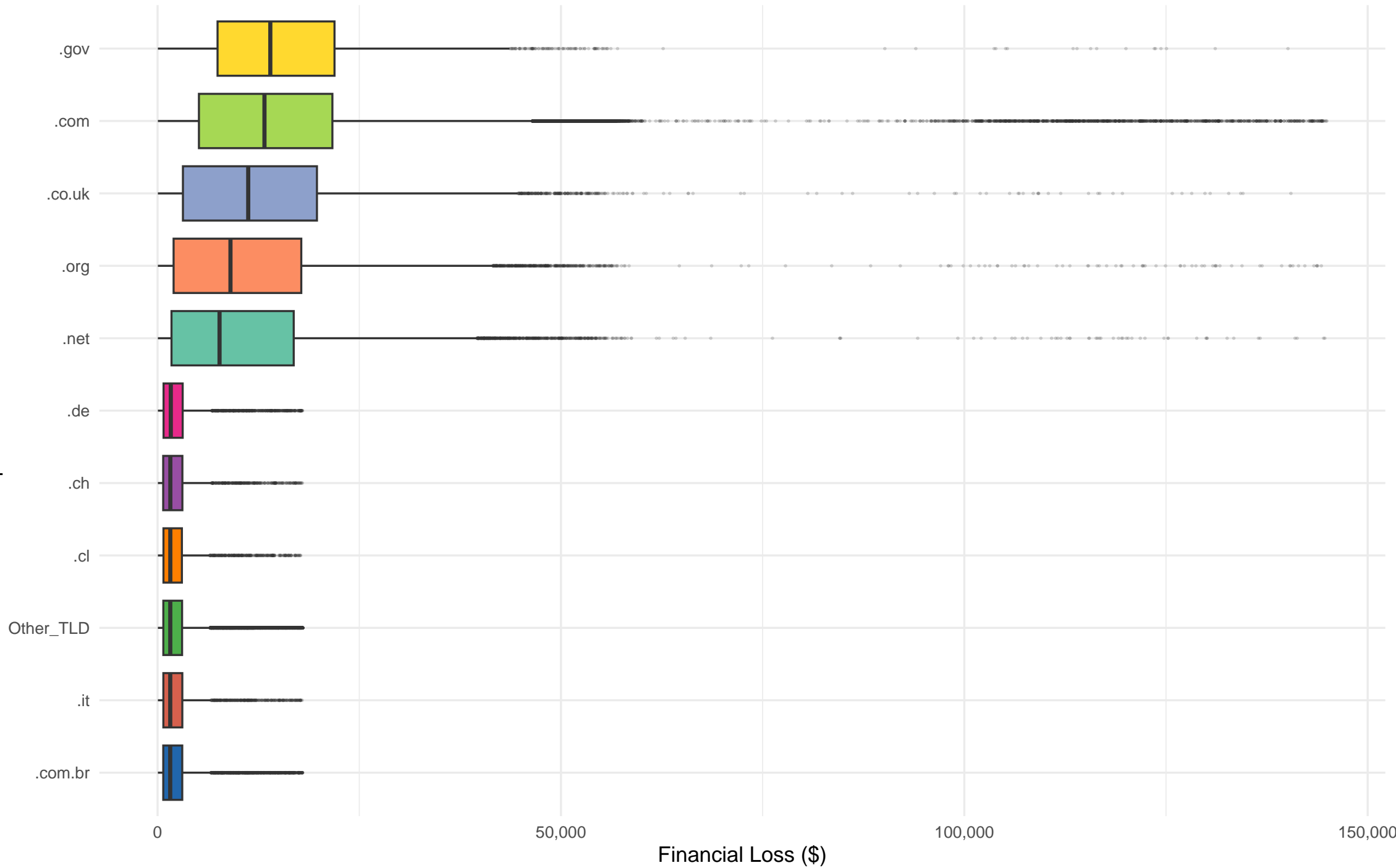
Q-Q Plot: Loss_log_imputed
(n=5000 sample, log scale)



RO1: Financial Loss by URL Extension (TLD)

Ordered by median loss (descending) | Original scale

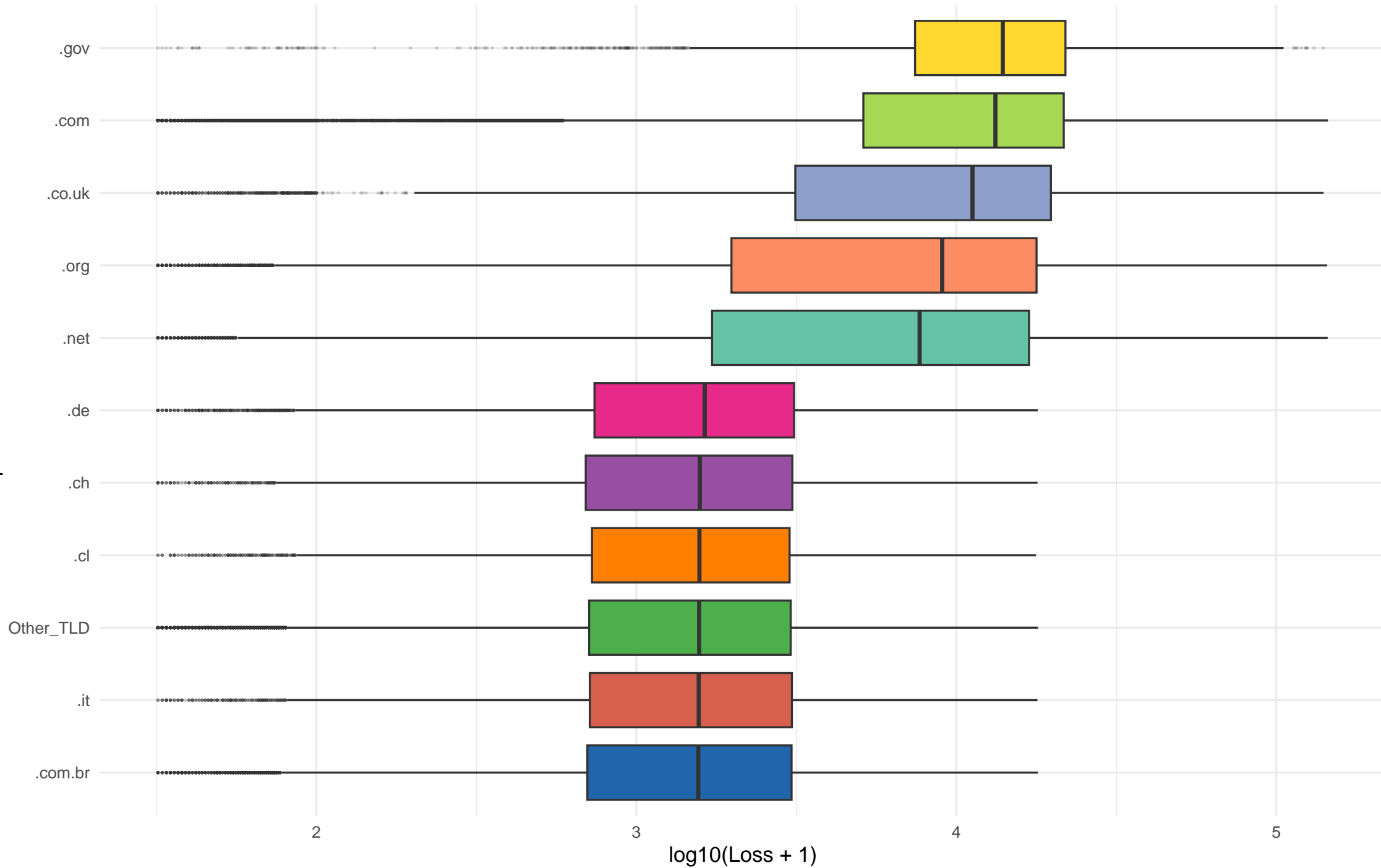
Top-Level Domain



RO1: Financial Loss by URL Extension (TLD) – Log Scale

log10(Loss + 1) | Better visualization of distribution spread

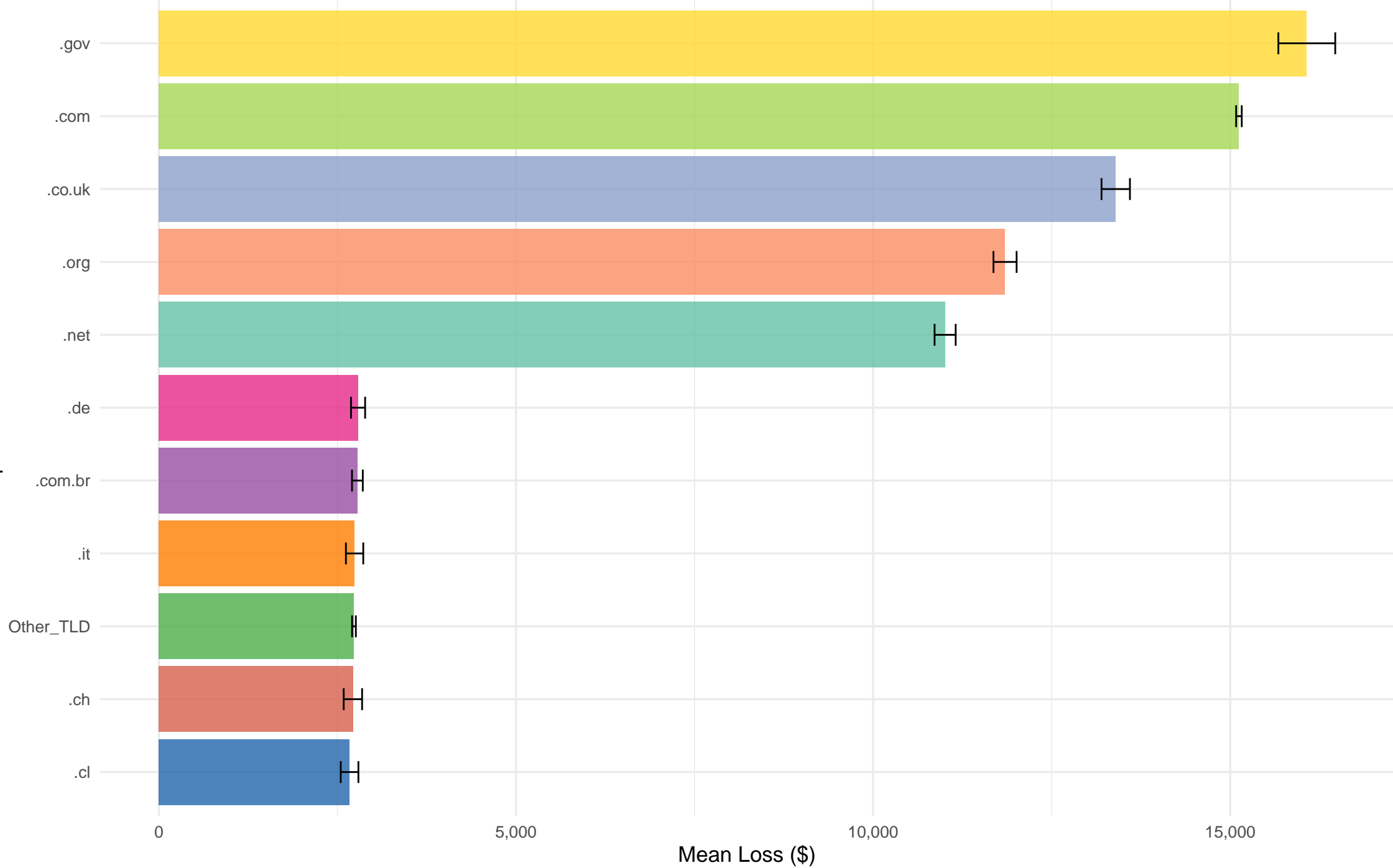
Top-Level Domain



RO1: Mean Financial Loss by TLD

Error bars show 95% Confidence Intervals

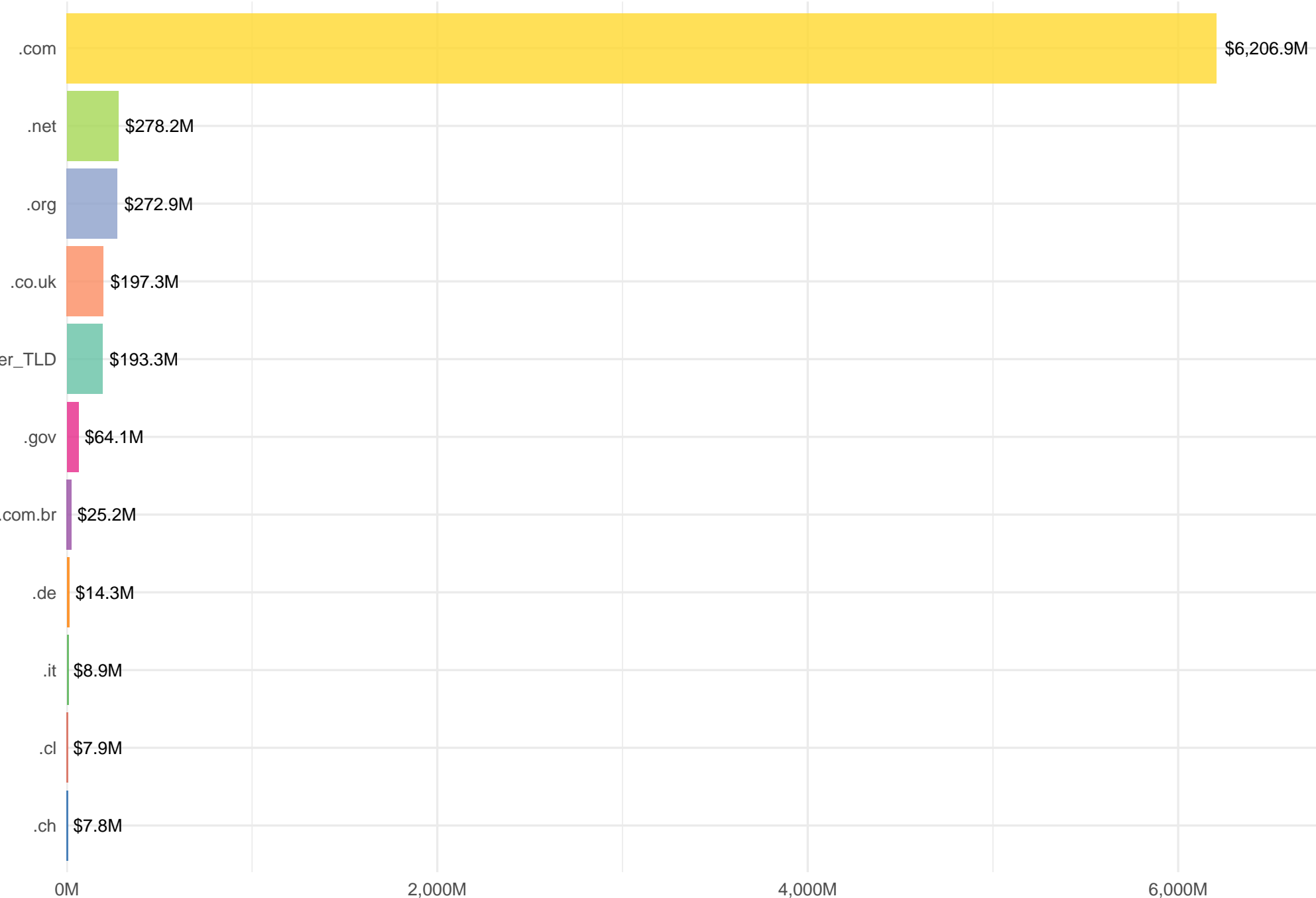
Top-Level Domain



RO1-Q2: Total Financial Loss by TLD

Which URL extension has the highest cumulative financial loss?

Top-Level Domain



Total Loss (Millions \$)

RO1: Loss Distribution Shape by TLD (Violin Plot)

log10(Loss + 1) | White boxes show IQR, line shows median

Top-Level Domain

Other_TLD

.gov

.com

.co.uk

.org

.net

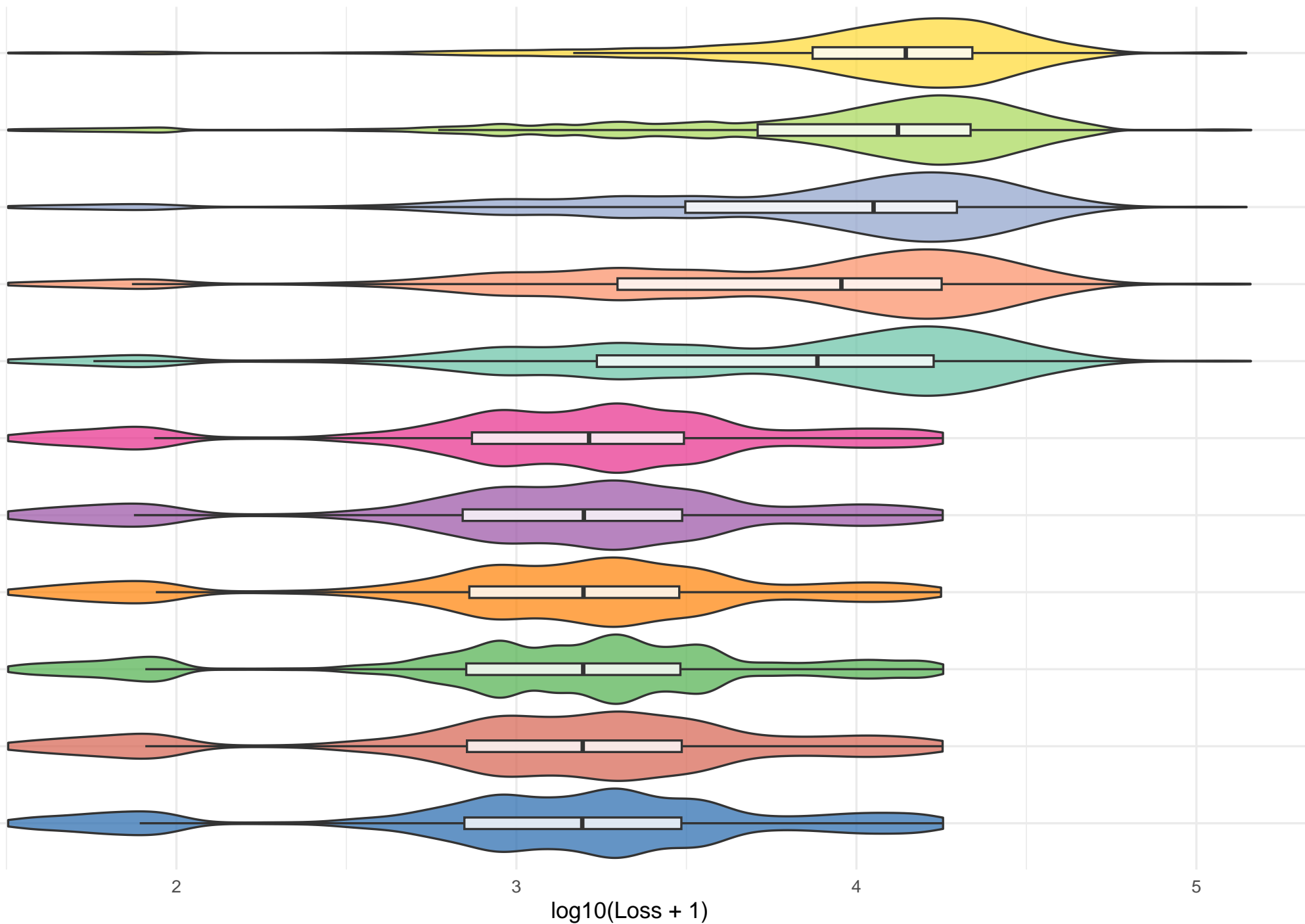
.de

.ch

.cl

.it

.com.br



RO1: Summary Statistics – Financial Loss by TLD

| TLD | n | Mean | Median | SD | Min | Max | Total |
|-----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|------|-----------|-----------------|
| .com | 410,471 | \$15,121 | \$13,247 | \$12,890 | \$31 | \$144,941 | \$6,206,929,124 |
| .net | 25,275 | \$11,008 | \$7,678 | \$11,991 | \$31 | \$144,694 | \$278,228,034 |
| .org | 23,039 | \$11,847 | \$9,033 | \$12,551 | \$31 | \$144,259 | \$272,938,898 |
| .co.uk | 14,730 | \$13,397 | \$11,232 | \$12,316 | \$31 | \$140,487 | \$197,330,513 |
| Other_TLD | 70,771 | \$2,732 | \$1,571 | \$3,581 | \$31 | \$18,000 | \$193,326,871 |
| .gov | 3,991 | \$16,072 | \$13,971 | \$12,834 | \$31 | \$140,120 | \$64,142,205 |
| .com.br | 9,059 | \$2,780 | \$1,561 | \$3,675 | \$31 | \$17,982 | \$25,180,904 |
| .de | 5,123 | \$2,789 | \$1,635 | \$3,611 | \$31 | \$17,964 | \$14,287,391 |
| .it | 3,252 | \$2,740 | \$1,566 | \$3,537 | \$31 | \$17,928 | \$8,911,345 |
| .cl | 2,970 | \$2,670 | \$1,574 | \$3,439 | \$31 | \$17,742 | \$7,930,032 |
| .ch | 2,889 | \$2,717 | \$1,578 | \$3,531 | \$31 | \$17,940 | \$7,848,248 |