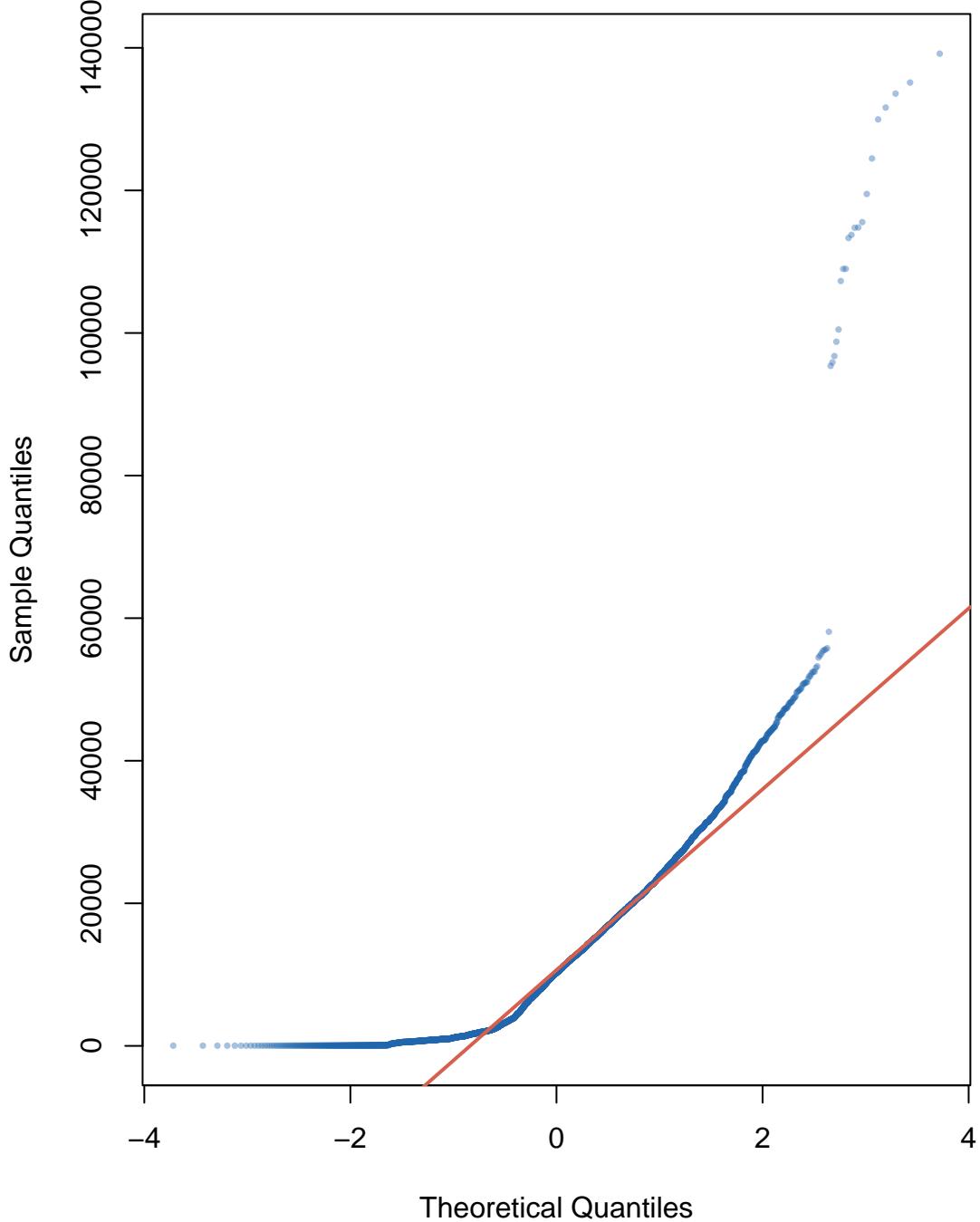
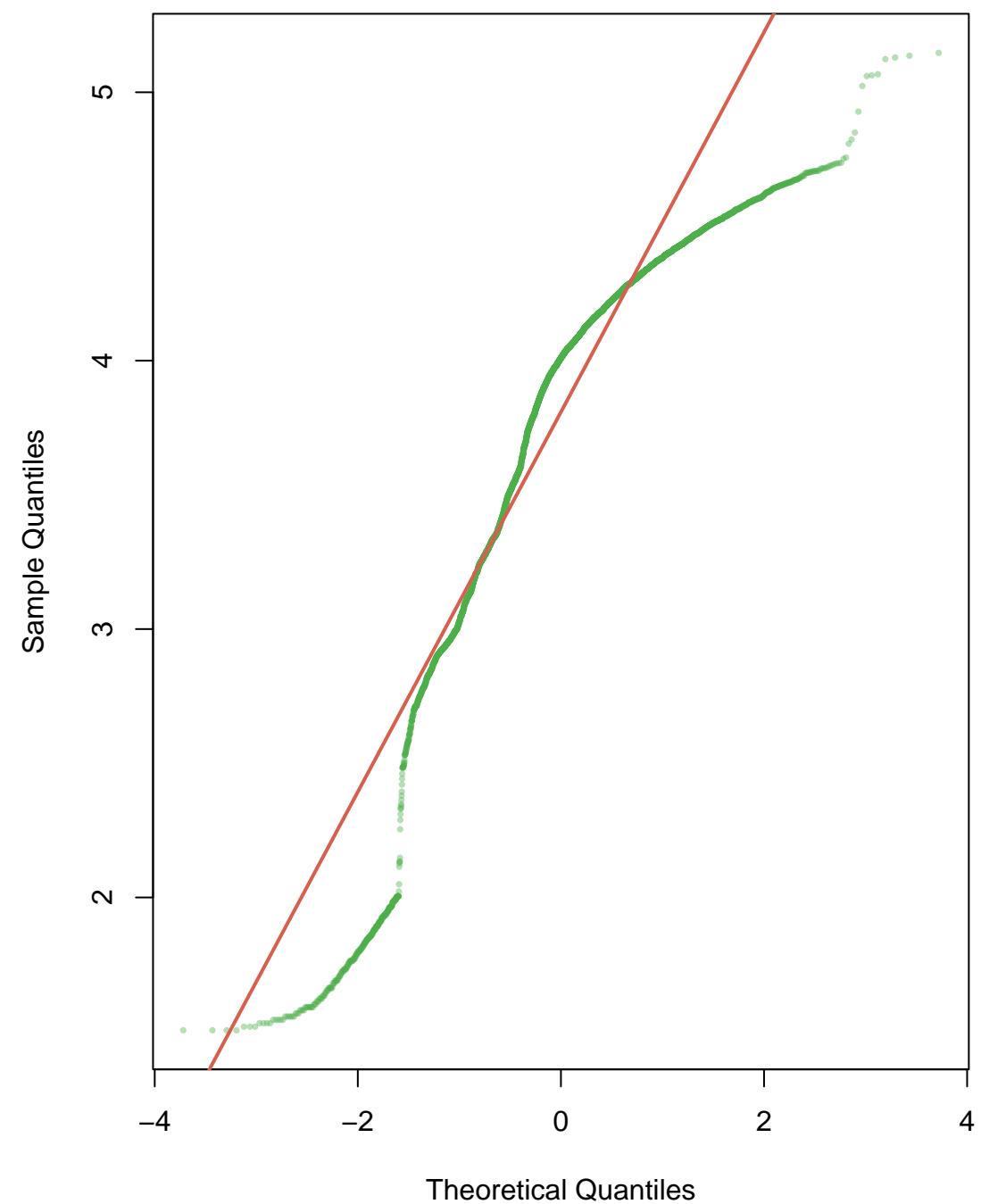


Q-Q Plot: Loss_imputed
(n=5000 sample, original scale)

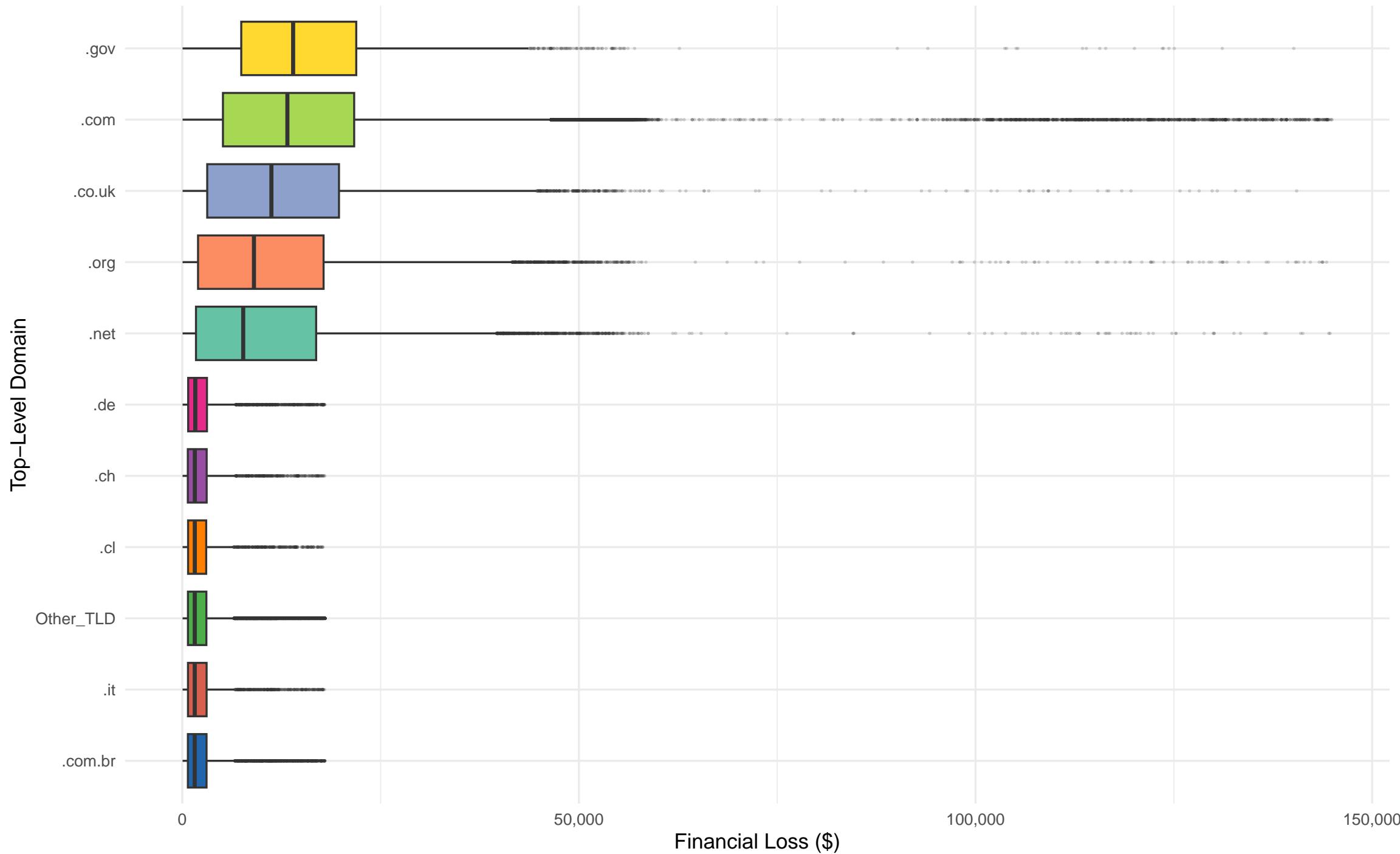


Q-Q Plot: Loss_log_imputed
(n=5000 sample, log scale)



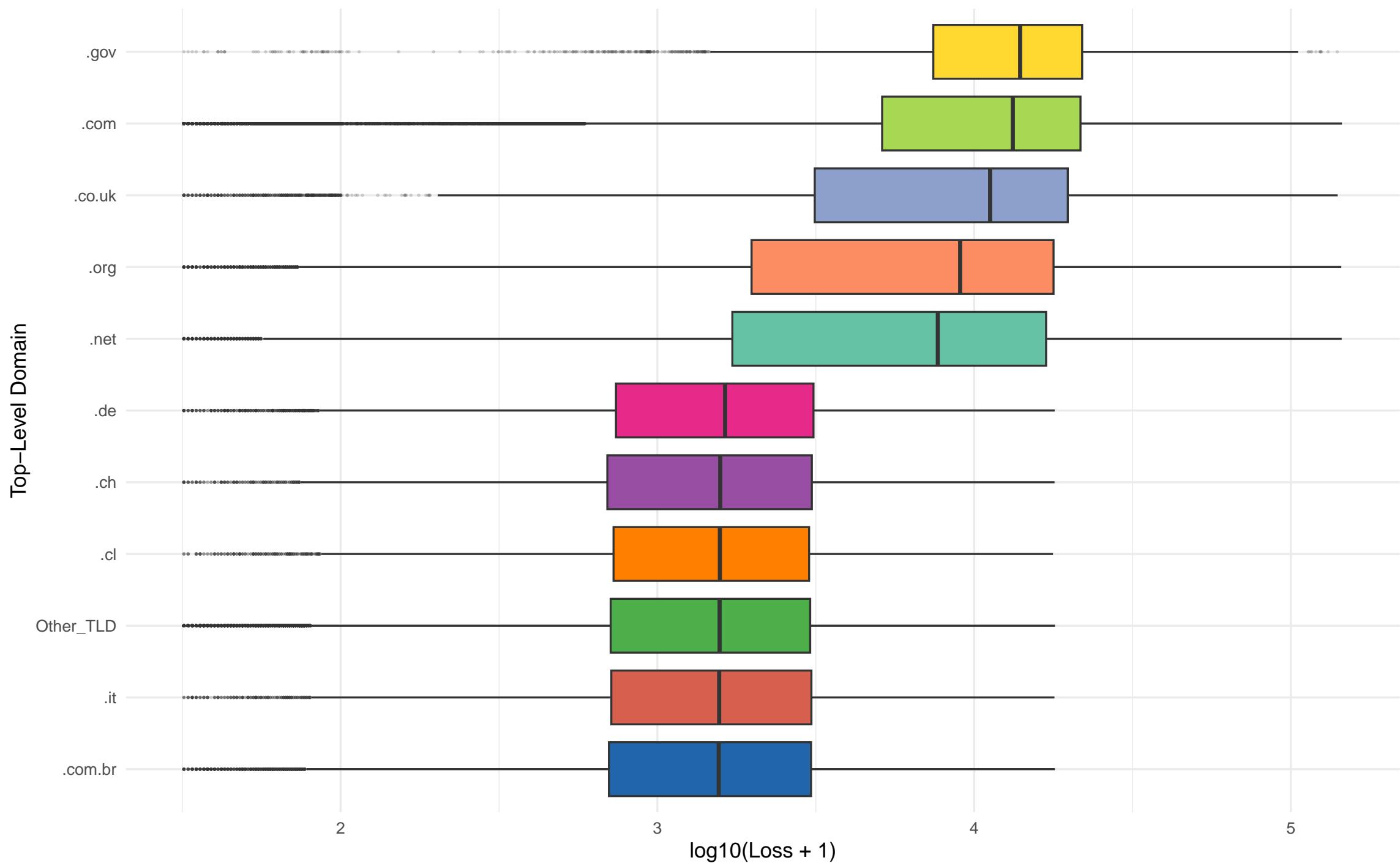
RO1: Financial Loss by URL Extension (TLD)

Ordered by median loss (descending) | Original scale



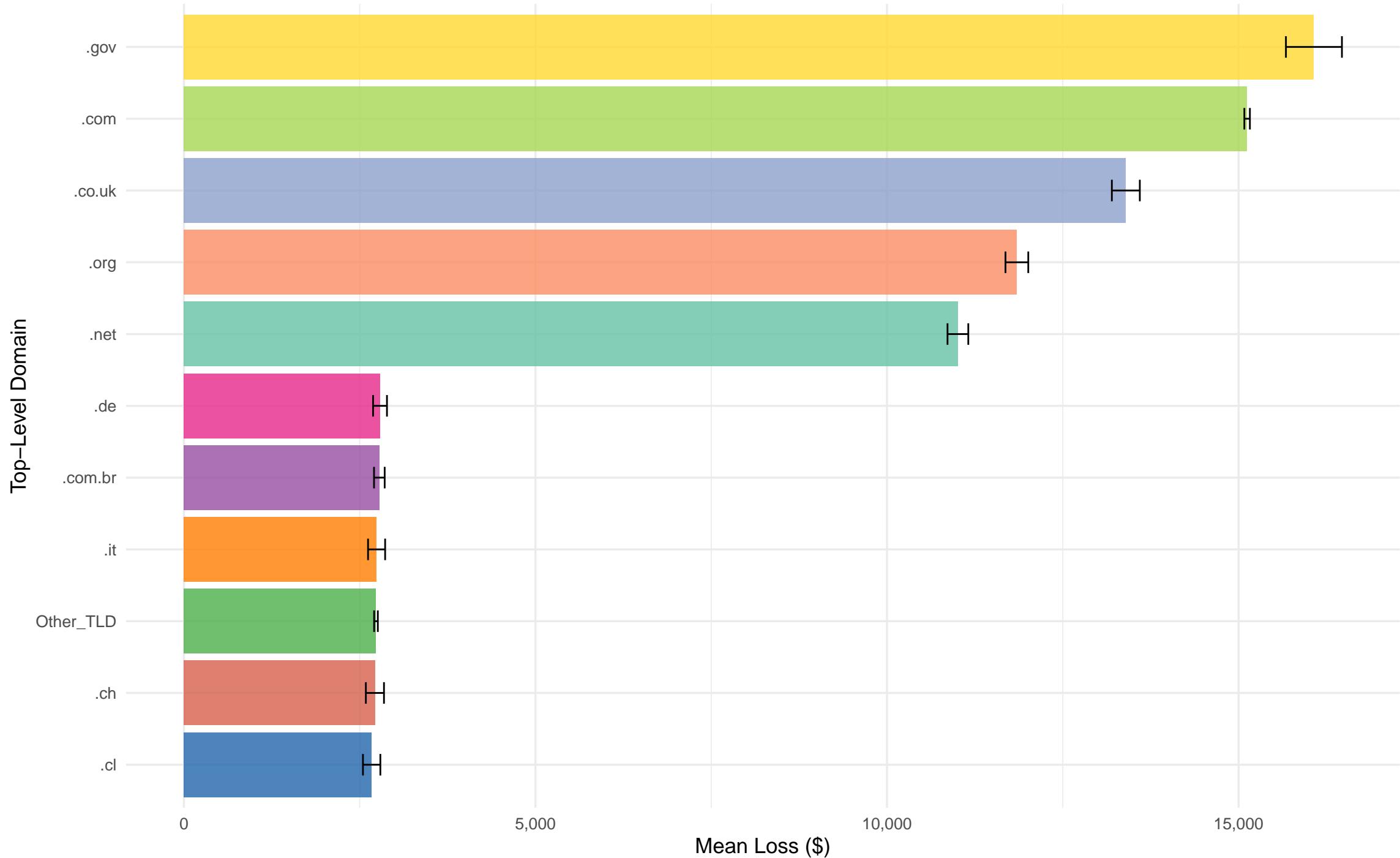
RO1: Financial Loss by URL Extension (TLD) – Log Scale

$\log_{10}(\text{Loss} + 1)$ | Better visualization of distribution spread



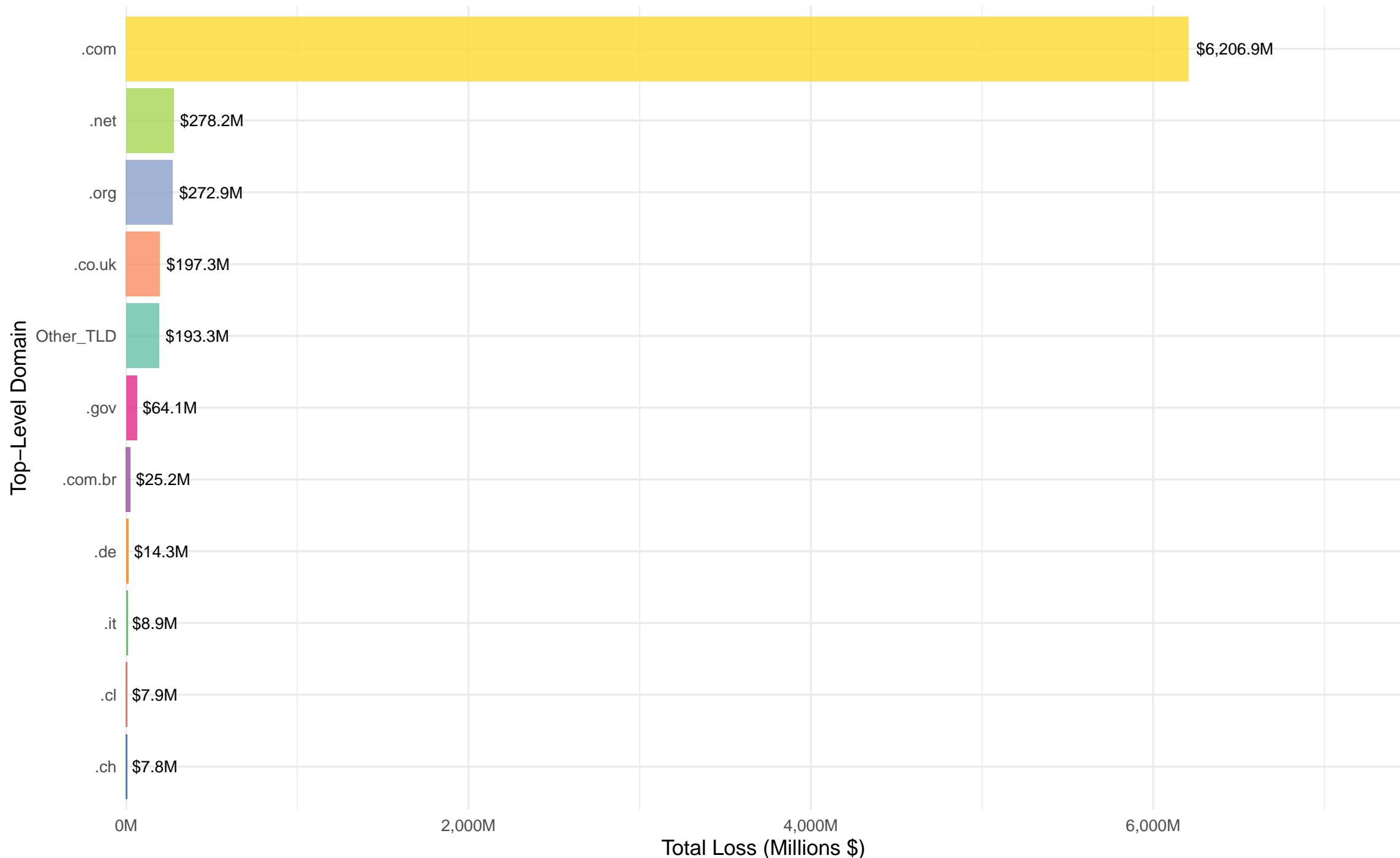
RO1: Mean Financial Loss by TLD

Error bars show 95% Confidence Intervals



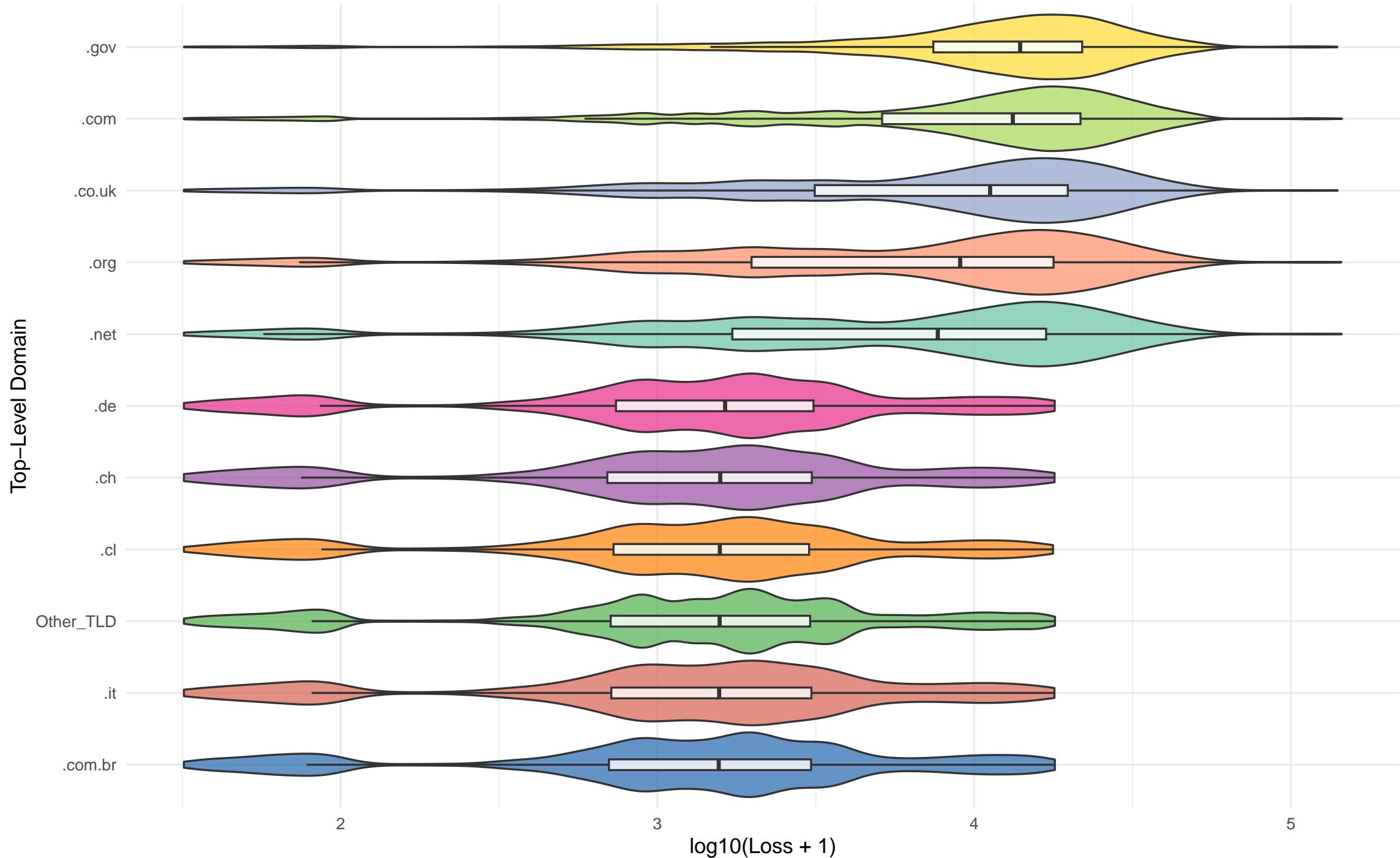
RO1–Q2: Total Financial Loss by TLD

Which URL extension has the highest cumulative financial loss?



RO1: Loss Distribution Shape by TLD (Violin Plot)

$\log_{10}(\text{Loss} + 1)$ | White boxes show IQR, line shows median



RO1: Summary Statistics – Financial Loss by TLD

TLD	n	Mean	Median	SD	Min	Max	Total
.com	410,471	\$15,121	\$13,247	\$12,890	\$31	\$144,941	\$6,206,929,124
.net	25,275	\$11,008	\$7,678	\$11,991	\$31	\$144,694	\$278,228,034
.org	23,039	\$11,847	\$9,033	\$12,551	\$31	\$144,259	\$272,938,898
.co.uk	14,730	\$13,397	\$11,232	\$12,316	\$31	\$140,487	\$197,330,513
Other_TLD	70,771	\$2,732	\$1,571	\$3,581	\$31	\$18,000	\$193,326,871
.gov	3,991	\$16,072	\$13,971	\$12,834	\$31	\$140,120	\$64,142,205
.com.br	9,059	\$2,780	\$1,561	\$3,675	\$31	\$17,982	\$25,180,904
.de	5,123	\$2,789	\$1,635	\$3,611	\$31	\$17,964	\$14,287,391
.it	3,252	\$2,740	\$1,566	\$3,537	\$31	\$17,928	\$8,911,345
.cl	2,970	\$2,670	\$1,574	\$3,439	\$31	\$17,742	\$7,930,032
.ch	2,889	\$2,717	\$1,578	\$3,531	\$31	\$17,940	\$7,848,248