Experiment: 10

10. Write a C program that illustrates two processes communicating using shared memory

Sourcecode:

```
include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<sys/shm.h>
#include<string.h>
int main()
{
       int i;
       void *shared memory;
       char buff[100];
       int shmid;
       shmid=shmget((key_t)2345,1024,0666|IPC_CREAT);
       printf("key of shared memory is %d\n",shmid);
       shared memory=shmat(shmid,NULL,0);
       printf("process attached at %p\n",shared memory);
       printf("Enter some data to write to shared memory\n");
       read(0,buff,100);
       strcpy(shared memory,buff);
       printf("you wrote : %s\n",(char *)shared memory);
}
```

Output:

```
[exam66@Linux ~]$ vi os.c
[exam66@Linux ~]$ cc os.c
[exam66@Linux ~]$ ./a.out
key of shared memory is 163845
process attached at 0xb77b0000
Enter some data to write to shared memory
WELOCOME TO OS LAB
you wrote : WELOCOME TO OS LAB
```

Experiment: 11

11. Write C program to create a thread using pthreads library and let it run its function.

Sourcecode:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<pthread.h>
void *mythread(void *vargp)
{
       sleep(1);
       printf("Hello world! \n");
       return NULL;
}
int main()
{
       pthread t tid;
       printf("Before thread\n");
       pthread_create(&tid,NULL,mythread,NULL);
       pthread_join(tid,NULL);
       exit(0);
}
```

Output:

```
C:\Users\admin\Desktop\Untitled2.exe

Before thread

Hello world!

-----

Process exited after 1.04 seconds with return value 0

Press any key to continue . . . _
```

Experiment: 12

12. Write a C program to illustrate concurrent execution of threads using pthreads library

Sourcecode:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<pthread.h>
void *mythread1(void *vargp)
{
  int i;
  printf("thread1\n");
  for(i=1;i<=5;i++)
  printf("i=%d\n",i);
  printf("Exit from thread1\n");
  return NULL;
}
void *mythread2(void *vargp)
{
  int j;
  printf("thread2 \n");
  for(j=1;j<=5;j++)
  printf("j=%d\n",j);
  printf("Exit from thread2\n");
  return NULL;
}
int main()
{
 pthread_t tid;
 printf("Before thread\n");
 pthread_create(&tid,NULL,mythread2,NULL);
 pthread_join(tid,NULL);
 pthread_create(&tid,NULL,mythread1,NULL);
 pthread join(tid,NULL);
```

```
exit(0);
}
```

Output:

```
Efore thread
thread2
j=1
j=2
j=3
j=4
j=5
Exit from thread2
thread1
i=1
i=2
i=3
i=4
i=5
Exit from thread1

Process exited after 0.03617 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```