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Q.1 Write a Program to convert the given string in uppercase without using any string function.
For example,
Input:
Enter any string: hello world
Output:
Uppercase string: HELLO WORLD
Ans:
// Online C compiler to run C program online
#include<stdio.h>
void main(){
  char k[11]="helloworld";
  printf("Enter any string:helloworld");
  printf("\nUppercase string:");
  for(int i=0;i<11;i++){
    printf("%c",k[i]-32);
  }
}
o/p:
Enter any string:helloworld
Uppercase string:HELLOWORLD
=== Code Exited With Errors ===
Q.2 Write a Program to convert the given string in lowercase without using any string function.
For example,
Input:
Enter any string: HELLO WORLD
Output:
Lowercase string: hello world
Ans:
#include<stdio.h>
void main(){
  char k[11]="HELLOWORLD";
  printf("Enter any string:HELLO WORLD");
  printf("\nUppercase string:");
```

```
for(int i=0;i<11;i++){
    printf("%c",k[i]+32);
  }
}
o/p:
Enter any string:HELLO WORLD
Uppercase string:helloworld
=== Code Exited With Errors ===
Q.3 Write a Program to convert the given string in toggle case without using any string function.
For example,
Input:
Enter any string: HelLo worLD
Output:
Toggle case string: hELIO WORld
Ans:
// Online C compiler to run C program online
#include<stdio.h>
void main(){
  char k[11]="HelLoworLD";
  printf("Enter any string:HelLoworLD");
  printf("\nToggle case string:");
  for(int i=0;i<11;i++){
    if(k[i] >= 'a' \&\& k[i] <= 'z'){
    printf("%c",k[i]-32);
  }
  else if(k[i] >= 'A' && k[i] <= 'Z'){}
      printf("%c",k[i]+32);
  }
}
o/p:
```

Enter any string:HelLoworLD
Toggle case string:hELIOWORld

=== Code Execution Successful ===