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Requirements

Lab Requirements (../requirements)

Purpose of this lab

- Create a simple Spring web application.
- Create a simple Spring Boot application.
- Compare and contrast each.

Create a Spring Web Application

1. Create a new directory for your app and navigate to it.

```
mkdir ~/workspace/spring-web-mvc  
cd ~/workspace/spring-web-mvc
```

2. Create gradle wrapper and a `build.gradle` file.

```
gradle wrapper  
touch build.gradle
```


3. Open your project in IntelliJ. If you have not installed the IntelliJ command line launcher, do it now: `Tools > Command-line Launcher...`.

```
idea .
```

4. Fill `build.gradle` with the following content:

- Spring Web MVC dependency
- Spring Context Support dependency
- Freemarker template dependency
- Javax Servlet API dependency
- Gradle War plugin
- Gradle Java plugin
- Gretty plugin (<http://akhikhl.github.io/gretty-doc/Getting-started.html>) (to run the warfile with tomcat)
- Gretty configuration to run server at `localhost:8080/`

Take a look at our solution for hints.

 Show `build.gradle`

5. Create a `WebAppInitializer` class in the `io.pivotal.workshop` package. Implement the `WebApplicationInitializer` interface and set up the Spring Context and Servlet. Traditionally this configuration is done in the `web.xml`, but we prefer not to write XML configuration. Again, take a look at our solution for hints.

 Show `WebAppInitializer.java`


6. Create a `WebMvcConfig` class in the `io.pivotal.workshop` package. Add a `FreeMarkerViewResolver` bean that looks for `.ftl` templates. Add a `FreeMarkerConfigurer` bean that looks for the templates in the `/WEB-INF/templates/` directory.

 Show `WebMvcConfig.java`

7. Create an `index.ftl` file in `/src/main/webapp/WEB-INF/templates/` with the following content:

 Hide `index.ftl`

[src/main/webapp/WEB-INF/templates/index.ftl](https://github.com/platform-acceleration-lab/apps-spring-mvc-code/blob/master/src/main/webapp/WEB-INF/templates/index.ftl) (<https://github.com/platform-acceleration-lab/apps-spring-mvc-code/blob/master/src/main/webapp/WEB-INF/templates/index.ftl>)

view on **GitHub**  (<https://github.com/platform-acceleration-lab/apps-spring-mvc-code/blob/master/src/main/webapp/WEB-INF/templates/index.ftl>)

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
```

```
<html>
```

```
<head>
```

```
    <meta charset="utf-8">
```

```
    <title>Spring MVC App</title>
```

```
</head>
```

```
<body>
```

```
<a href="/message">Show the message</a>
```

```
</body>
```

```
</html>
```

8. Create an `IndexController` with a method that maps the root path to our `index.ftl` file.

⊕ Show IndexController.java

9. Run your application, then navigate to localhost:8080 (<http://localhost:8080>) to make sure you are on the right track.


```
./gradlew tomcatRunWar
```

Note that the link on the index page is broken. We will hook it up in the next step.

10. Create a `message.ftl` file in `/src/main/webapp/WEB-INF/templates/` with the following content:

⊖ Hide message.ftl

[src/main/webapp/WEB-INF/templates/message.ftl](https://github.com/platform-acceleration-lab/apps-spring-mvc-code/blob/master/src/main/webapp/WEB-INF/templates/message.ftl) (<https://github.com/platform-acceleration-lab/apps-spring-mvc-code/blob/master/src/main/webapp/WEB-INF/templates/message.ftl>)

view on **GitHub**  (<https://github.com/platform-acceleration-lab/apps-spring-mvc-code/blob/master/src/main/webapp/WEB-INF/templates/message.ftl>)

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>
<head>
    <meta charset="utf-8">
    <title>Spring MVC App</title>
</head>
<body>
<h2>${message}</h2>
</body>
</html>
```

11. Create a `MessageController` with a `message()` method that maps the `/message` path to our `message.ftl` file. Within this method create a model with a message attribute.

⊕ Show MessageController.java

12. Run your application, then navigate to localhost:8080 (<http://localhost:8080>). Click on *Show the message* to view your message.

You now have a working Spring Web MVC application. Next, we will create a Spring Boot app, which will require a bit less configuration.

Create a Spring Boot Web Application

From scratch

1. Create a new directory for your app and navigate to it.

```
mkdir ~/workspace/spring-boot
cd ~/workspace/spring-boot
```

2. Create gradle wrapper and a `build.gradle` file.

```
gradle wrapper
touch build.gradle
```

3. Open your project in IntelliJ.

idea .

4. Fill `build.gradle` with the following content:

- `spring-boot-gradle-plugin` buildscript dependency
- `spring-boot-starter-freemarker` dependency
- `java` plugin

Take a look at our solution for hints.

⊕ Show build.gradle


5. Create a Spring Boot `Application` class in the `io.pivotal.workshop` package.

⊕ Show Application.java

6. Create an `index.ftl` in `/src/main/resources/templates` with the following content:

⊖ Hide index.ftl

[src/main/resources/templates/index.ftl](https://github.com/platform-acceleration-lab/apps-spring-boot-code/blob/master/src/main/resources/templates/index.ftl) (https://github.com/platform-acceleration-lab/apps-spring-boot-code/blob/master/src/main/resources/templates/index.ftl)

view on **GitHub**  (https://github.com/platform-acceleration-lab/apps-spring-boot-code/blob/master/src/main/resources/templates/index.ftl)

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>
<head>
    <meta charset="utf-8">
    <title>Spring Boot App</title>
</head>
<body>
<a href="/message">Show the message</a>
</body>
</html>
```

7. Create an `IndexController` with a method that maps the root path to our `index.ftl` file.

⊕ Show IndexController.java

8. Create a `message.ftl` file in `/src/main/resources/templates` with the following content:

⊖ Hide message.ftl

[src/main/resources/templates/message.ftl](https://github.com/platform-acceleration-lab/apps-spring-boot-code/blob/master/src/main/resources/templates/message.ftl) (https://github.com/platform-acceleration-lab/apps-spring-boot-code/blob/master/src/main/resources/templates/message.ftl)

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>
<head>
    <meta charset="utf-8">
    <title>Spring Boot App</title>
</head>
<body>
<h2>${message}</h2>
</body>
</html>
```

9. Create a `MessageController` with a `message()` method that maps the `/message` path to our `message.ftl` file. Within this method create a model with a message attribute.

 Show `MessageController.java`

10. Run your application with `./gradlew bootRun`, then navigate to `localhost:8080` (`http://localhost:8080`). Click on *Show the message* to view your message.

Compare the amount of configuration required for a Spring Boot application to the configuration required for a Spring Web MVC application. What trade-offs are we making here?

Using IntelliJ

This method will only work using IntelliJ ultimate edition. If you are using the Community Edition, use `start.spring.io` (`http://start.spring.io/`) to generate your application.

1. Open IntelliJ and choose `File > New > Project...` from the menu.
2. Select `Spring Initializr` from the right-hand pane and click `Next`.
3. Select type: `Gradle`, and click `Next`
4. You may explore other options that are available to create a new Spring Boot project.

We can use this feature to save time when creating Spring Boot applications in the upcoming labs.

