

Terraform Enterprise Onboarding Program

COBRA Team | HashiCorp Customer Success

February 2023



Agenda

1. Welcome
2. Terraform Enterprise Onboarding Program
3. Terraform Enterprise Technical Overview
4. Next Steps

Code of Conduct



HashiCorp is dedicated to providing a harassment-free Terraform Enterprise Onboarding experience for everyone, regardless of gender, gender identity, sexual orientation, disability, physical appearance, body size, race, national origin, or religion. We value your attendance and do not wish anyone to feel uncomfortable or threatened at any time.

The bottom line is that we do not tolerate harassment of conference participants in any form. Harassment includes but is not limited to offensive verbal comments related to gender, gender identity, sexual orientation, disability, physical appearance, body size, race, national origin, religion; sexual or inappropriate images in public spaces; deliberate intimidation; stalking; trolling; sustained disruption of talks or other events; and unwelcome sexual attention. Participants asked to stop any harassing behavior are expected to comply immediately. If you are being harassed, notice that someone else is being harassed, or have any other concerns, please let the HashiCorp event representative know immediately or email customer.success@hashicorp.com.

Terraform Enterprise Onboarding Program

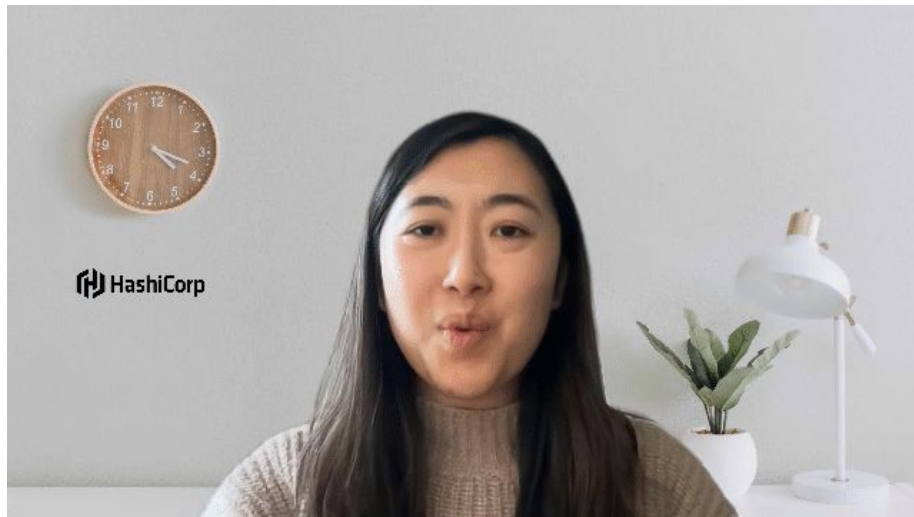
Pre-Onboarding Webinar



Customer Success Overview and Support Model

Please watch the pre-recorded video included in your registration email that provides an overview of:

1. COBRA Onboarding Program
2. Support Model





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Terraform Enterprise Onboarding Journey



A 7-week guided community program following a prescriptive path to successfully onboarding and adopting Terraform Enterprise

- Week 1 - Kickoff - Product & Architecture Overview
- [Week 2 - Webinar - Architecture Deep Dive](#)
- Week 3 - Webinar - Importing Resources & Migrating State
- [Week 4 - Webinar - Terraform Workflows](#)
- Week 5 - Office Hours
- [Week 6 - Webinar - Terraform Governance & Integrations](#)
- Week 7 - Webinar - Operating your Terraform Instance
- [Exit Ramp and Operational Readiness Check](#)



Onboarding Goal

Our objective is to enable your team to successfully deploy the platform and see value within 90 days



Terraform Enterprise Installed

- Terraform Enterprise installed in your environment(s)
- Basic configuration completed
- Telemetry and monitoring in place
- Deployment and operational patterns established



Terraform Enterprise Operational

- Organizations, Teams, and Users created & SAML integration in place (if being used)
- First team onboarded and consuming Terraform Enterprise
- A roadmap created for onboarding additional teams to the platform

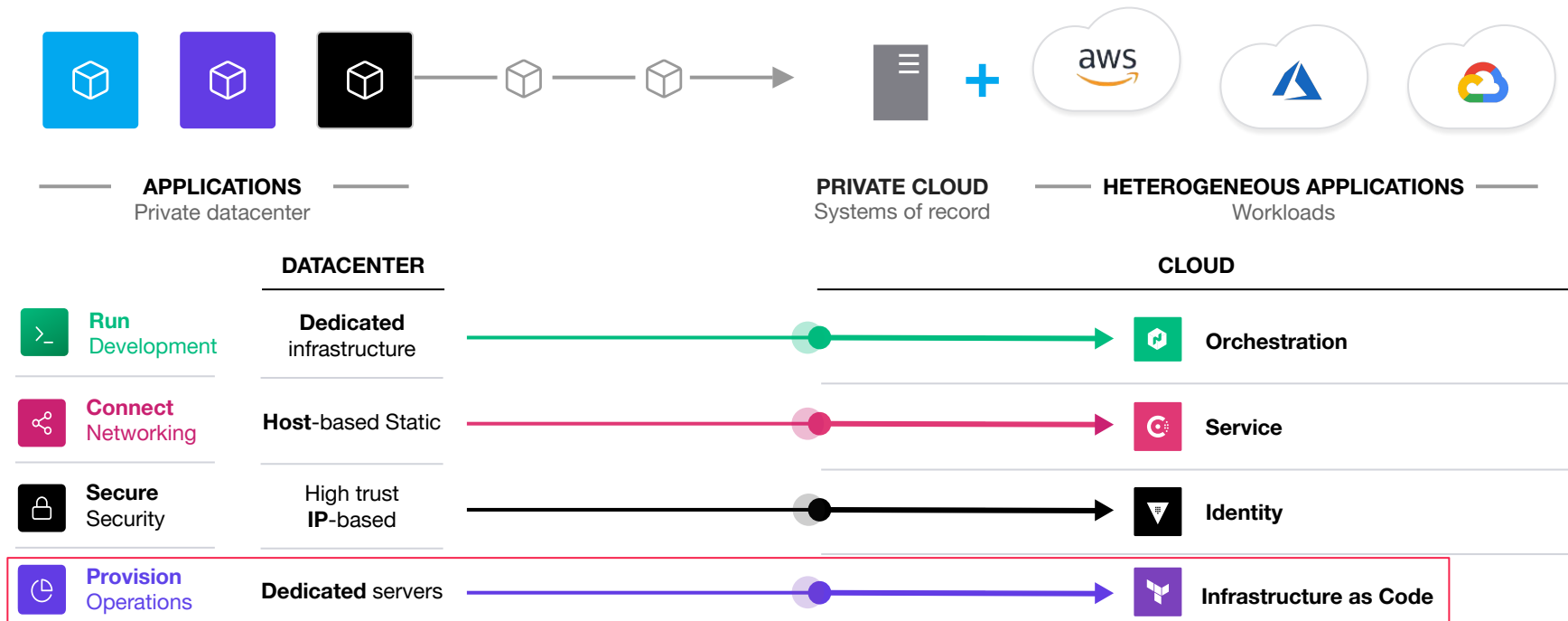



Completed within 90 days

Enabling a Common Operating Model



Standardised interfaces to cloud services, simplify and accelerate cloud adoption





Terraform Enterprise Technical Overview



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Terraform Enterprise



- Terraform Enterprise (TFE) is an [Infrastructure as Code \(IaC\)](#) system that enables users to create and manage resources on cloud platforms & other services via their APIs
- TFE uses the [Hashicorp Configuration Language](#) (HCL) & familiar languages via [CDK for Terraform](#)
- HCL should be stored in a Git repo, to be automated, versioned, and audited
- Providers enable Terraform to work with virtually any platform or service with an accessible API
- The [Terraform Registry](#) contains thousands of providers for use with Terraform

Features



- Organizations
- SSO, Teams, Users
- API Tokens
- VCS Provider / Git Connections
- Private Module Registry
- SSH Keys
- Sentinel Policy Sets
- Workspaces
 - Tags
 - Terraform Code, Statefiles
 - Run History
 - Variables, Sensitive, ENV, Sets
 - Run Notifications, Tasks, Triggers
 - RBAC for selective Team Access
- Cloud Agents

Organizations



- Security boundary and shared space for teams to collaborate on workspaces
- Users can belong to multiple organizations, the UI allows for easy switching between organizations



Organization Components:

- Authentication
- Teams / Users / SSO
- Tags
- API Tokens (Org, Team, Users)
- VCS Provider / Git Connections
- Private Module Registry
- Workspaces
- Variables, ENV Variables, CLI Flags
- SSH Keys
- Sentinel Policy Sets
- Cloud Agents

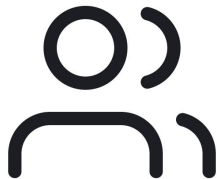


Single Sign On (SSO)

- Terraform Enterprise supports the SAML 2.0 standard
- Tested and supported IdPs include:
 - [ADFS](#)
 - [Azure AD](#)
 - [Okta](#)
 - [OneLogin](#)
- Prior to activating SAML always [create a non-SSO admin account](#) for recovery purposes
- SAML SSO [Configuration Settings](#)



Teams & Users



- Teams are groups of users within an organization that can be assigned to workspaces within the organization
- Teams can be assigned to multiple workspaces and have different permissions in each workspace
- Teams can also be assigned organization-level permissions
- Users in Terraform Enterprise are members of Teams within Organizations
- Users do not belong to any organization or workspaces until an owner of them has added them to a team.



API Tokens



Terraform Enterprise supports 3 types of API tokens:

- **User:** most flexible type inherit permissions from the user they are associated with
- **Team:** belong to specific team, allow access to the workspaces the team has permissions for
- **Organization:** not tied to a team or user, designed for creating and configuring workspaces and teams before delegation a workspace to that team

API tokens allow:

- Auth with TFE API
- Auth with TF remote backend for CLI runs
- Using private modules in command-line runs on local machine

VCS Integration



- TFE is most powerful when integrated with a VCS Provider
- TFE registers Git webhooks with Git repos to monitor for commits and pull requests
- TFE interacts with most Git providers using the API and OAuth token
- BitBucket Server & Azure DevOps server require an SSH key
- TFE supports integrating with multiple VCS providers within an Organization
- During workspace creation a configured Git provider is selected

Supported VCS Providers
<u>GitHub</u>
<u>GitHub Enterprise</u>
<u>GitLab.com</u>
<u>GitLab EE and CE</u>
<u>BitBucket Cloud</u>
<u>BitBucket Server</u>
<u>Azure DevOps</u>

Private Module Registry



- Terraform modules are a container for multiple cloud resources that are used together
- Modules can be used to create lightweight abstractions, to describe infrastructure in terms of its architecture, rather than directly in terms of specific cloud resources
- The [Private Module Registry](#) (PMR) works similarly to the [public registry](#) and includes support for versioning and a searchable list

The screenshot shows the Terraform Registry interface for the 'vnet' module. The header is purple with the Terraform logo and 'Registry' text. A search bar and links for 'Browse', 'Publish', and 'Sign-in' are on the right. The main content area has a blue header with the 'vnet' logo and 'AZURERM' text. Below this, it says 'Terraform module to create/provision Azure vnet'. A 'Version 1.2.0' dropdown is on the right. The page includes 'Provision Instructions' with a code block for the module source and version. Below the instructions are tabs for 'Readme', 'Inputs (9)', 'Outputs (5)', 'Dependencies (0)', and 'Resources (3)'. The 'Readme' tab is active, showing the module's purpose and usage. The 'Usage' section shows the HCL code for the module.

Provision Instructions
Copy and paste into your Terraform configuration, insert the variables, and run `terraform init` :

```
module "vnet" {  
  source = "Azure/vnet/azurerm"  
  version = "1.2.0"  
}
```

Readme Inputs (9) Outputs (5) Dependencies (0) Resources (3)

terraform-azurerm-vnet

build passing

Create a basic virtual network in Azure

This Terraform module deploys a Virtual Network in Azure with a subnet or a set of subnets passed in as input parameters.

The module does not create nor expose a security group. This would need to be defined separately as additional security rules on subnets in the deployed network.

Usage

HCL

```
1 module "vnet" {  
2   source = "Azure/vnet/azurerm"
```



Sentinel Policy Sets

Sentinel is a framework for Policies as Code (PaC) similar to how Terraform implements Infrastructure as Code (IaC)

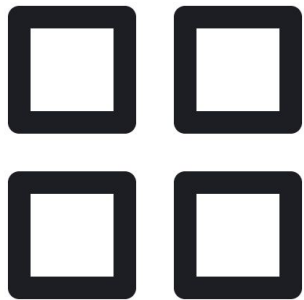
- Sandboxing
- Codification
- Version Control
- Automation
- Testing

```
import "tfconfig"
import "strings"

# Require all modules directly under root module
# to come from Terraform
validate_modules_from_pmr = func() {
  validated = true
  for tfconfig.modules as _, m {
    if not strings.has_prefix(m.source, "app.terraform.io/jrx") {
      print("Module with source", m.source, "is not in the PMR" )
      validated = false
    }
  }
  return validated
}
```



Workspaces



Workspaces Contain:

- Terraform Code, from a VCS Git Repo or uploaded as a .zip file to the API
- Variables (can be marked as Sensitive)
- Environment Variables
- Persistently stored TF statefiles for cloud resources that are managed
- Historical TF Statefiles and Run logs

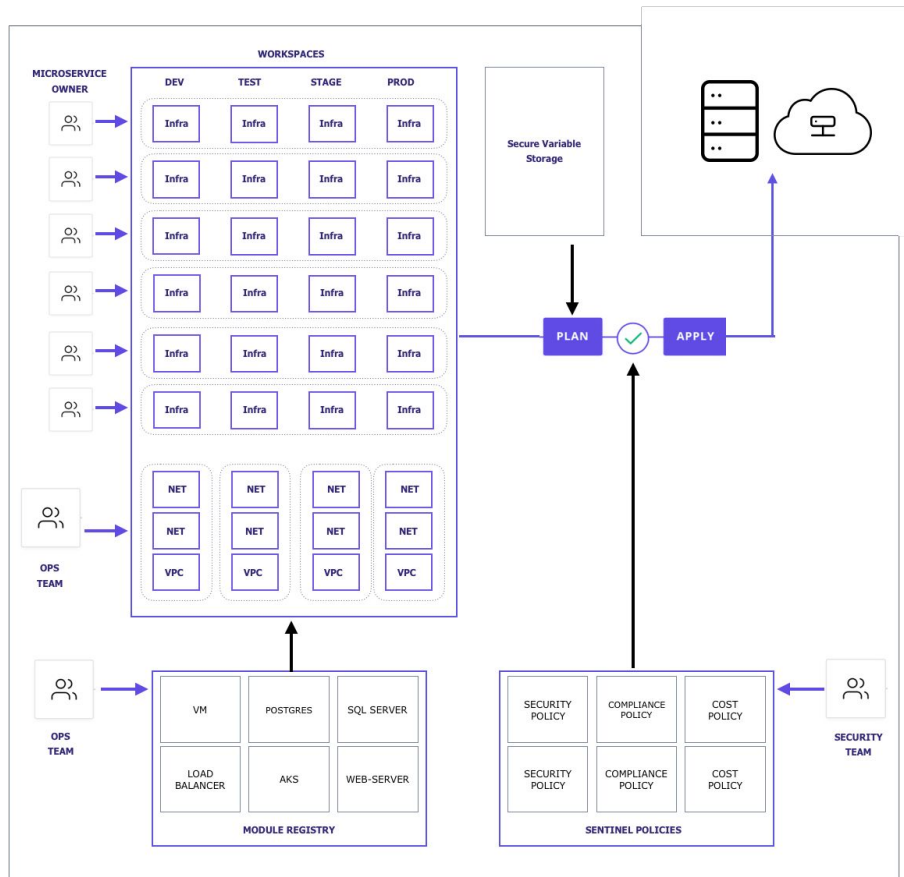
Workspaces can be run in the following ways:

- Uploading a .zip file of TF code via the API
- Connected to a Git Repository from your VCS provider and will monitor for changes using Git Webhooks

Workspaces



- Organize and decompose monolithic infrastructure into micro-infrastructures
- Match the organization of your application or teams with your infrastructure
- “Micro-infrastructures” are linked to create the complete infrastructure for the application





Cloud Agents

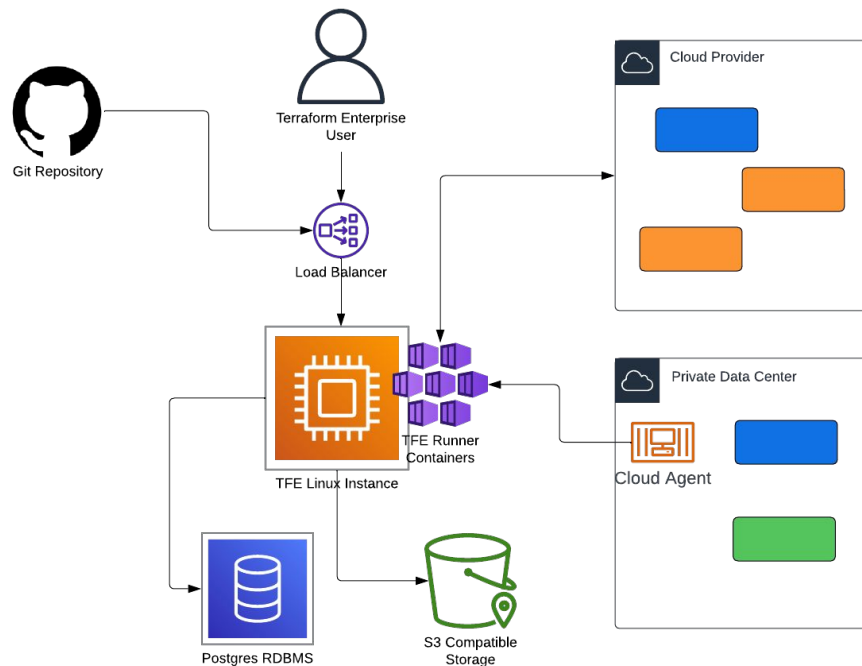


- [Terraform Cloud Agents](#) allow TFE to communicate with isolated, private, or on-premises infrastructure
- Deployed as lightweight Docker-based agents within a specific network segment
- Useful for on-premises infrastructure types such as vSphere, Nutanix, OpenStack, enterprise networking providers, and **anything in a protected enclave**
- **The agent architecture is pull-based, so no inbound public internet connectivity is required**
- Agents poll Terraform Enterprise for work and carry out execution of that work locally

Terraform Enterprise Architecture



- TFE is a self-managed service composed of microservices running within [Docker](#)
- TFE uses S3-compatible storage, Postgres RDBMS, Redis, and Replicated (license management)
- Remote runners called Cloud Agents are available for deployment where desired



TFE Installation



What do we need to decide?

1

Network Access

Network connectivity type?

- Online
- Air-Gapped

2

Installation Location

Where will TFE be installed?

- On-Premise Data Center
- Cloud Provider

3

Operational Mode

Which supported operational mode?

- External Services
- Mounted Disk

1 Network Access



How will installation be performed?

Online



- Requires public internet access for the TFE server
- Admin executes the installer directly in a terminal session
- Installer manages all required software and outputs the dashboard URL

Air-Gapped



- Does not utilize or require public internet access for the TFE server
- Admin installs a supported version of Docker
- Admin downloads, transports, and executes the air-gap file & installer bootstrapper



2 Installation Location

Where will Terraform Enterprise be installed?

Cloud Provider

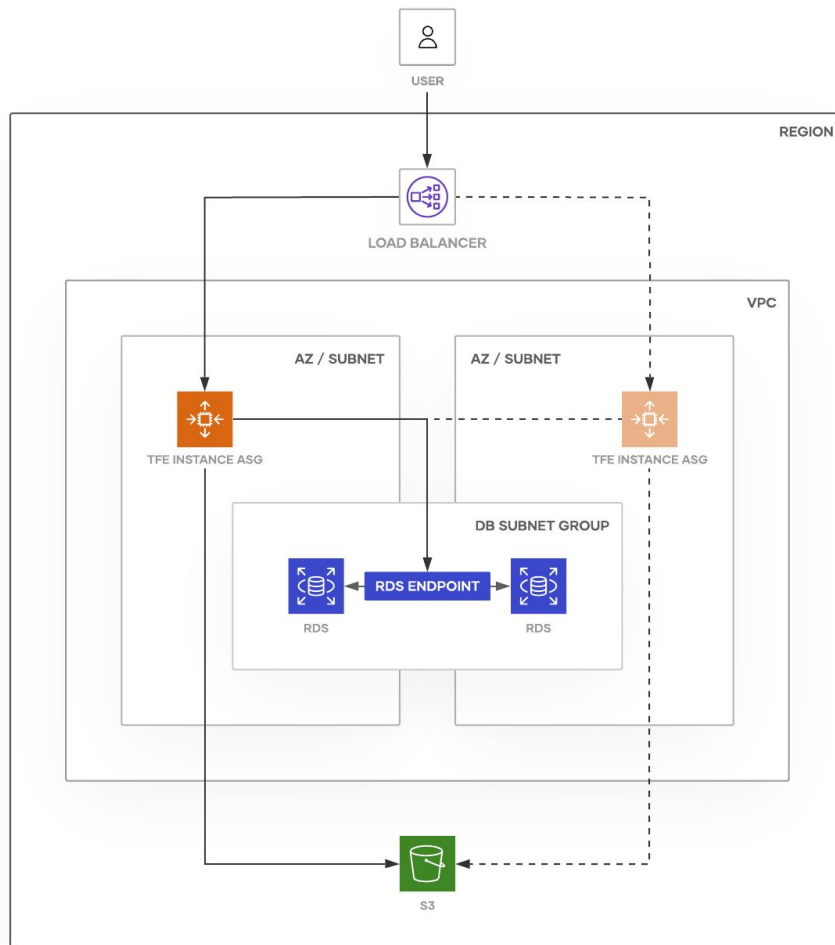
- HashiCorp provides reference architectures for deploying onto a cloud platform
- [AWS Reference Architecture](#)
- [Azure Reference Architecture](#)
- [GCP Reference Architecture](#)

Data-Center Deployment

- HashiCorp provides a reference architecture for deploying to VMWare
- [VMware Reference Architecture](#)

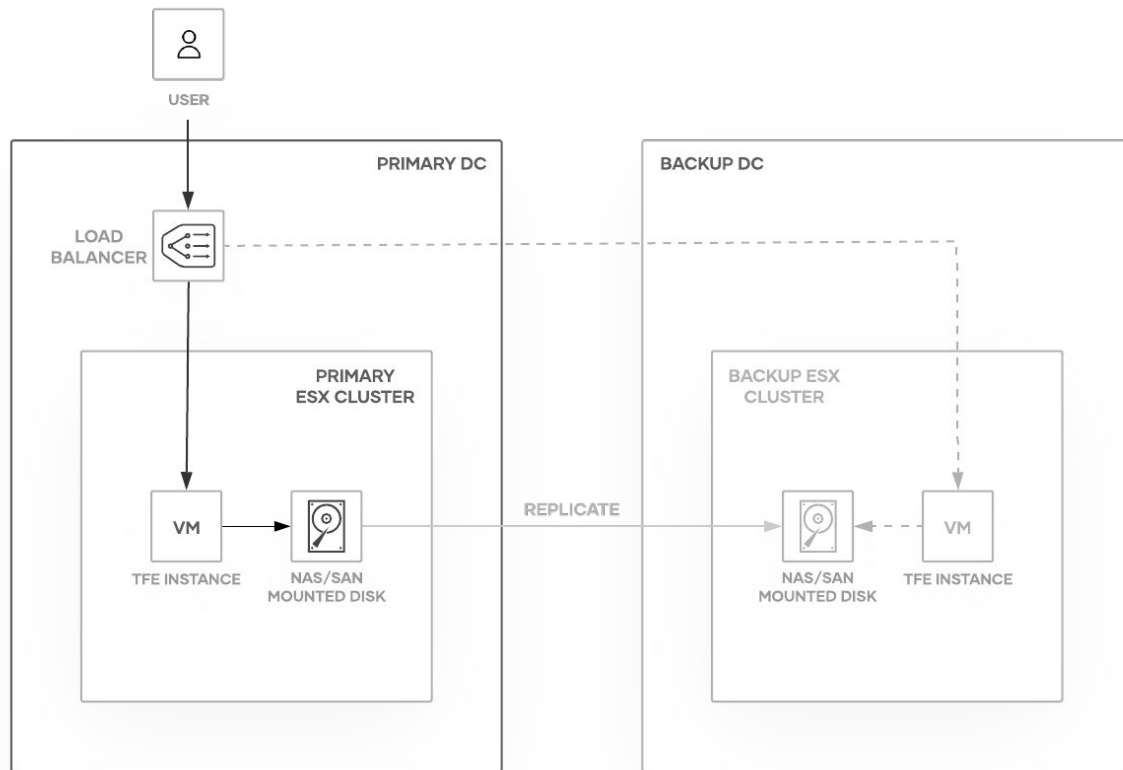


Cloud Provider Standalone Architecture (Recommended)





VMware Standalone Architecture (Recommended)



3 Operational Mode



External Services

- High Capacity
- Needs automation to set up quickly
- Good for Production Workloads
- Uses externally running Postgres, S3 Storage, and Redis (in Active/Active)
- Required to move to [Active/Active](#)
- **Preferred** mode for Cloud installation

Mounted Disk

- Low Capacity
- Self-contained
- Easy to set up manually
- Good for Non-Production Workloads and Testing
- Single Docker instance for Postgres, S3 Storage, Redis

The background features a dark blue gradient. In the top-left corner, there are overlapping squares with patterns of thin, parallel diagonal lines and a fine dot grid. In the bottom-right corner, there is a large square with a fine dot grid pattern.

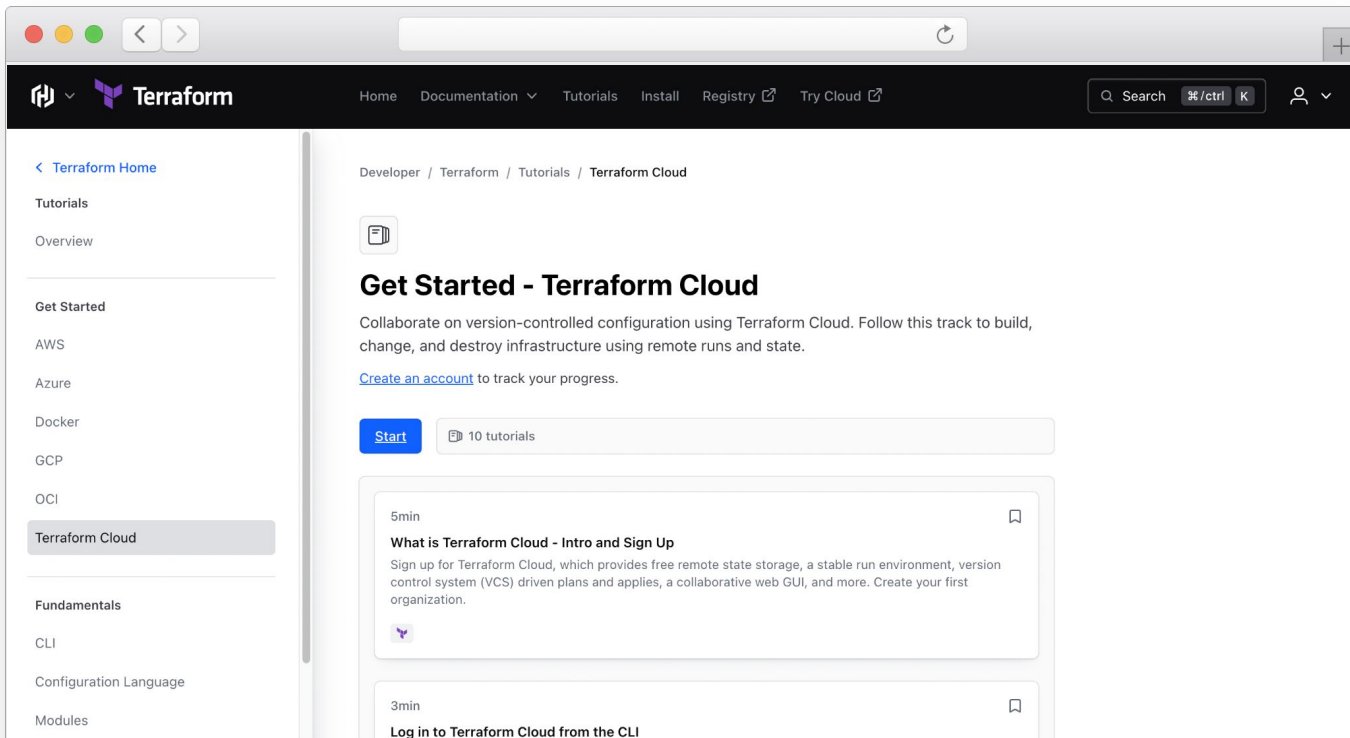
Next Steps



Developer


<https://developer.hashicorp.com/terraform>












Our new documentation platform makes it easy to learn from dozens of interactive lab environments, hundreds of tutorials, and thousands of reference docs.



HashiCorp | Discuss [Sign in](#)  

 Information on Terraform with Q&A, use cases and best practices discussions. Terraform Cloud & Enterprise questions can be categorized under the "Terraform Cloud & Enterprise" subcategory. All users are welcome to share experiences and best practices. Support questions will be redirected to support.

Terraform  All  Tags  | Latest Top

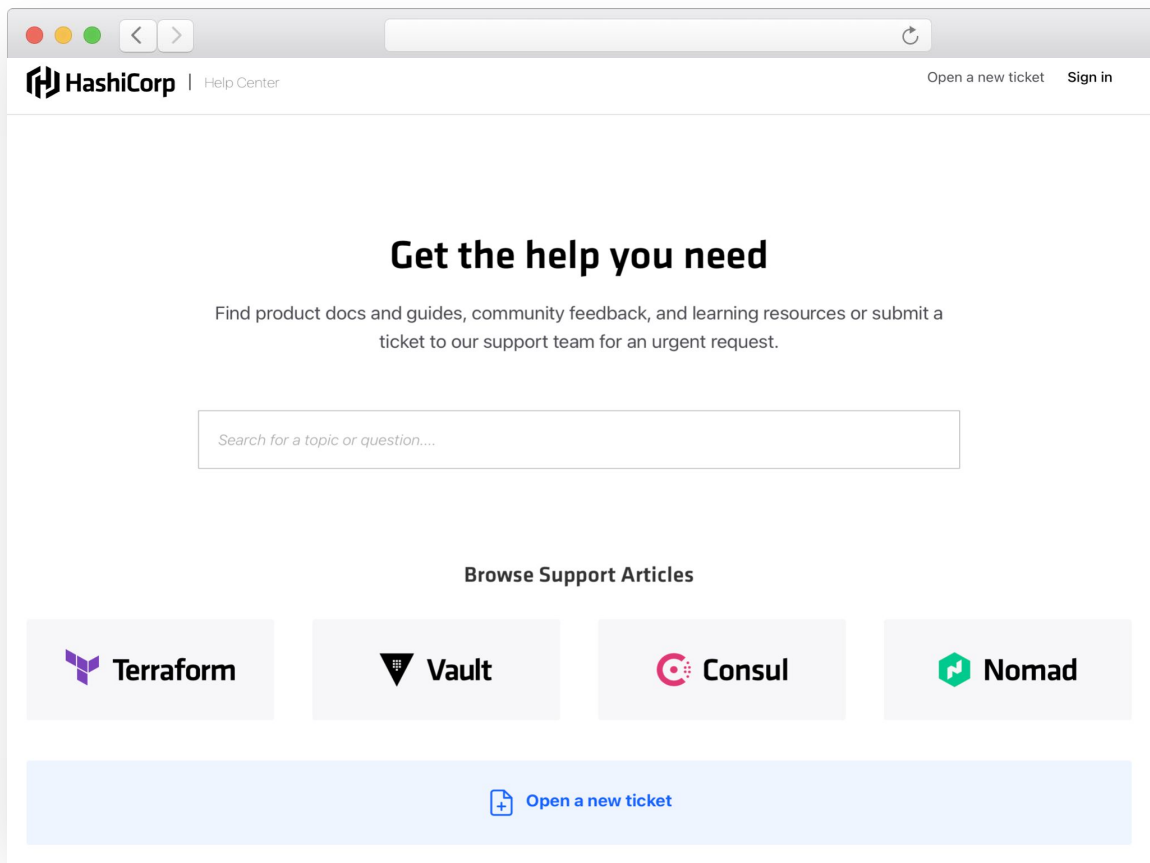
Topic	Replies	Views	Activity
 Community Office Hours: Terraform Terraform office-hours Join us weekly on Thursdays for Community Office Hours focused on Terraform and its providers. Please use this thread to ask technical questions to be answered during the 60-minute live office hours. During Community Of... read more	 9	1.3k	9d
 About the Terraform category Terraform Information on Terraform with Q&A, use cases and best practices discussions. Terraform Cloud & Enterprise questions can be categorized under the "Terraform Cloud & Enterprise" subcategory. All users are welcome to share ... read more	 0	1.2k	Mar '20
Resource destroy design flaw? Terraform	 7	56	6m
Dotnet Lambda taking too much time to deploy in AWS Terraform Cloud & Enterprise terraform cloud	 0	9	26m



Discuss

Engage with the HashiCorp Cloud community including HashiCorp Architects and Engineers.

discuss.hashicorp.com



Support

<https://support.hashicorp.com>

Upcoming Webinars



Architecture Deep Dive

This webinar covers best practices for architecting and installing Terraform Enterprise

Importing Resources & Migrating State

Topics include Terraform Basics, Importing existing infrastructure into a TFE instance, and migrating from TF OSS to TFE

Terraform Workflow Management

Deep dive into best practices around run workflows, workspaces, variables, modules, and Git repo structure

Action Items



- Identify your use case(s) and define your goals and project milestones with Terraform Enterprise
- Share to customer.success@hashicorp.com
 - Authorized technical contacts for support
 - Stakeholders contact information (name and email addresses)
- Gather requirements and complete 3 critical decisions:
 - Network connectivity type
 - Installation location
 - Installation mode

The image features a dark blue background with decorative geometric patterns in the corners. The top-left corner contains a square area with a grid of small white dots and several parallel diagonal lines. The bottom-right corner contains a square area with a grid of small white dots. The text "Q & A" is centered in the middle of the image.

Q & A



Thank You

customer.success@hashicorp.com

www.hashicorp.com/customer-success