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**Code:**

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">

<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Tribute Page</title>
  <style>
    * {
      padding: 0;
      margin: 0;
      box-sizing: border-box;
    }
    h1{
      text-align: center;
      text-shadow: 5px 5px 5px brown, 5px 5px 5px red, 5px 5px 5px black;
      font-size: 50px;
      color:rgba(255, 166, 0, 0.668);
    }
    h4{
      text-align: center;
      color: black;
    }
    h3{
      text-align: center;
      color:black;
    }
    #h3{
      color: black;
    }
    .h4{
      color: black;
    }
    .container{
      height: 100vh;
```

```

        width: 100%;
        border: 1px solid transparent;
    }
    .container1{
        background-image: linear-gradient(rgb(247, 235, 8),orange,rgb(247,
100, 8));
        position:absolute;
        z-index: -1;
    }
    .ch {
        height: 400px;
        width: 400px;
        border: 1px solid;
        margin: 20px auto;
        background-image: url(/shivajimaharaj.jpg);
        background-size: cover;
        border-radius: 50%;
        text-align: center;
    }
    .heading{
        color: black;
    }
    .child {
        height: 80vh;
        width: 80vw;
        border: 1px solid transparent;
        margin: 70px auto;
        box-shadow: 0px 0px 20px black;
        padding: 40px;
        overflow: scroll;
        scrollbar-width: none;
    }
</style>
</head>

<body>
    <main>
        <div class="container container1">
            <h1><i>Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj</i></h1>
            <br>
            <h3>Founder of Maratha Kingdom</h3>
            <div class="ch"></div>
            <br>
            <br>
            <br>

```

<h4 id="h3">(1930-1980)</h4>

<h4>The Creator Of Swaraj</h4>

</div>

<div class="container container2">

<div class="child">

Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj was born on 19 February 1630. He was born at Shivneri

which is a hill fort in Junnar in Poona, now known as Pune.

Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj took birth into

a family of bureaucrats. His father Shahji Bhonsale was a great Maratha general in the army of Bijapur

Sultanate and his mother Jijabai was a great devotee of religion. He was the founder of the great

Maratha kingdom of India. He was one of the bravest and marvelous rulers in the 17th century.

<br><br>

<h4 class="heading">Life History of Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj</h4>

<br>

Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj was the founder of the Maratha kingdom of India. The kingdom's security was entirely based on religious tolerance and the functional integration of Brahmans, Marathas, and Prabhus.

Shivaji Maharaj who was the descendant of a line of prominent nobles was very brave and fought many wars

to consolidate India. At that time, India was under the Muslim rulers and divided. The Mughals were in

north India and the Muslim sultans of Bijapur as well as of Golconda in the south of India.

The ancestral estates of Shivaji Maharaj were situated in the Deccan region in the realm of Bijapur

sultans. He found the suppression of the Muslim rulers and the persecution of all the Hindus in the

region. He was sad due to the devastating condition of the Hindus that by the age of 16 he convinced

himself to be the cause of the Hindu's freedom. It was a conviction that was to sustain him throughout his whole life.

<br><br>

<h4 class="heading">Childhood and Early Life of Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj</h4>

<br>

He grew up studying Ramayana and also Mahabharata. He showed intense interest in the religious

teachings, especially of the Hindu and Sufi Saints. He was brought up by his mother Jijabai and also by his administrator Dadoji Kond Deo. Dadoji taught him horse riding, archery, patta, and also several other fighting techniques after his father left for Karnataka with his second wife Tukabai.

<br><br>

#### <h4 class="heading">Conquests of Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj</h4>

<br>

With this motive, Shivaji Maharaj began to seize the weaker Bijapur outposts and his followers. In this process, he ruined a few of his very influential coreligionists. They had aligned themselves with the sultans. His daring military skills and sternness towards the Hindus' oppression had him win many battles and administrations. His depredations grew very audacious, and various minor expeditions sent to chastise him always proved to be ineffective.

<br><br>

In 1659, when the Sultan of Bijapur sent an army of around 20 thousand soldiers under the leadership of Afzal Khan to defeat him, Shivaji Maharaj intelligently defeated Afzal Khan. He pretended to be intimidated and enticed the force deep into the difficult mountain terrains and then killed Afzal Khan at a meeting to which he had lured him by all submissive appeals.

<br><br>

For the time being, the handpicked troops that had been previously positioned swooped down on the unwary Bijapur army and routed it. Overnight, Shivaji Maharaj became a daunting warlord with the possession of horses, guns, as well as ammunition of the Bijapur army.

<br><br>

Alarmed by the rising strength of Shivaji Maharaj, the Mughal emperor Aurangzeb ordered his viceroy of the south to march against him. He encountered himself by carrying out a very daring and brave raid right within the encampment of the viceroy. In this raid, he lost his one hand and his son's fingers.

<br><br>

Embarrassed by this reverse, the viceroy withdrew his force. After this incident, Shivaji was thought to provoke the Mughals. He attacked the rich coastal town of Surat and took immense booty. Aurangzeb,

disappointed and raged by this incident, could hardly ignore the loss, and to avenge Shivaji Maharaj, he

sent out his most prominent general, Mirza Raja Jai Singh. Mirza Raja was sent along with 100 thousand men.

<br><br>

The pressure that was exerted by this vast force which was also combined with the drive and tenacity of

Jai Singh, very soon compelled Shivaji Maharaj to call for peace. Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj undertook

that he and his son would attend the court of Aurangzeb at Agra to be formally accepted as Mughal

vassals. In Agra, hundreds and thousands of miles from their homeland, Shivaji Maharaj and his son were

both placed under house arrest. During the house arrest, they lived under the threat of execution.

<br><br>

Fearlessly, Shivaji Maharaj feigned illness, and therefore as atonement, he began to send out enormous

baskets filled with delicious sweets that were to be distributed among the poor. In the year 1666 of 17

August, he and his son had themselves carried past their guards in these baskets. His escape was the

most thrilling and daring episode filled with very high drama, which was about to change the course of

Indian history.

<br><br>

His devoted followers welcomed him back as their great leader, and in the coming two years after this

escape, he achieved many wars. He not only conquered and won back the lost territories but also expanded

his domain. He collected tribute from the Mughal regions and also raided their rich cities. He also

reorganized the army and instituted reforms for his subjects' welfare.

<br><br>

Taking lessons from all the English traders and Portuguese traders who had already gained toeholds in

India, he began to build a naval force. He was the very first Indian ruler of his time to use sea power

for trade and also for the defence of his region.

<br><br>

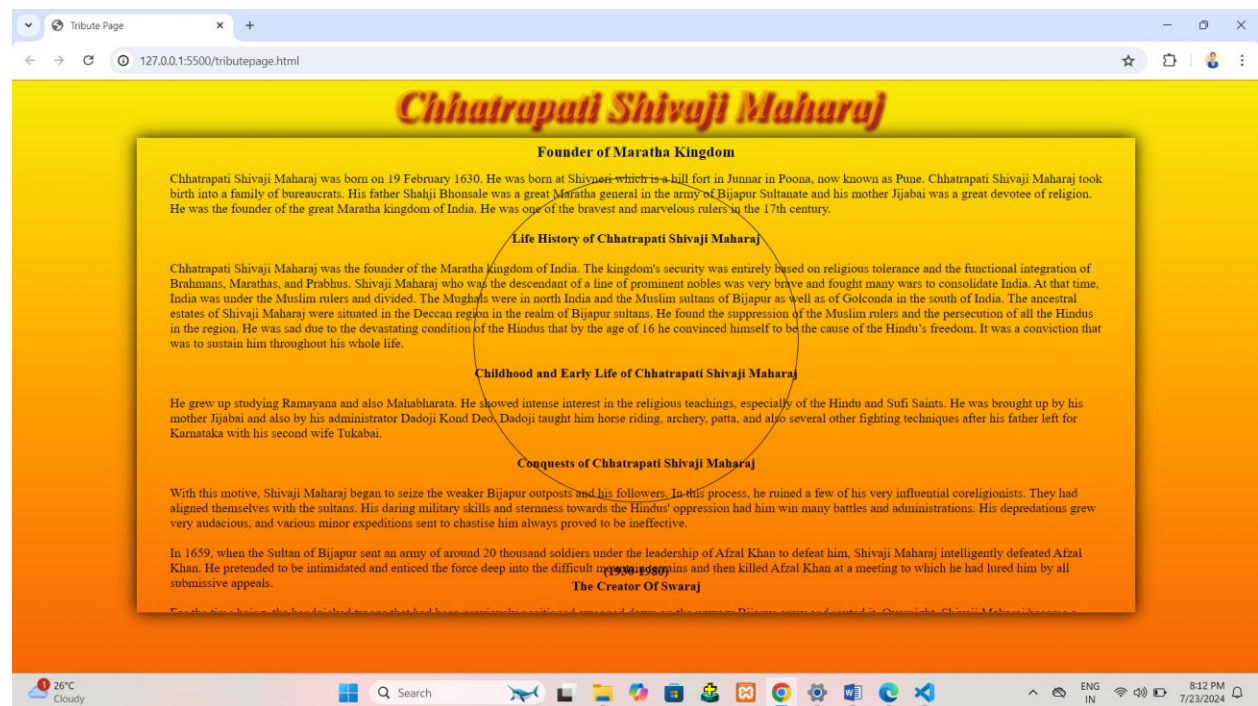
Almost as though jabbed by Shivaji's meteoric rise in power, Aurangzeb intensified his genocide and

persecution of Hindus. Aurangzeb also imposed a poll tax on them, connived at forcible conversions, and also demolished temples, and erected mosques in their places.

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</div>
</div>
</main>
</body>

</html>
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Output:



Tribute Page

127.0.0.1:5500/tributepage.html

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# Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj

Khan. He pretended to be intimidated and enticed the force deep into the treacherous mountain terrain and then killed Azad Khan at a meeting to which he had lured him by his submissive appeals.

**Founder of Maratha Kingdom**

For the time being, the handpicked troops that had been previously positioned swooped down on the unwary Bijapur army and routed it. Overnight, Shivaji Maharaj became a daunting warlord with the possession of horses, guns, as well as ammunition of the Bijapur army.

Alarmed by the rising strength of Shivaji Maharaj, the Mughal emperor Aurangzeb ordered his viceroy of the south to march against him. He encountered himself by carrying out a very daring and brave raid right within the encampment of the Viceroy. In this raid, he lost his one hand and his son's fingers.

Embarrassed by this reverse, the viceroy withdrew his force. After this incident, Shivaji was thought to provoke the Mughals. He attacked the rich coastal town of Surat and took immense booty. Aurangzeb, disappointed and raged by this incident, could hardly ignore the loss, and to avenge Shivaji Maharaj, he sent out his most prominent general, Mirza Raja Jai Singh. Mirza Raja was sent along with 100 thousand men.

The pressure that was exerted by this vast force which was also combined with the drive and tenacity of Jai Singh, very soon compelled Shivaji Maharaj to call for peace. Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj undertook that he and his son would attend the court of Aurangzeb at Agra to be formally accepted as Mughal vassals. In Agra, hundreds and thousands of miles from their homeland, Shivaji Maharaj and his son were both placed under house arrest. During the house arrest, they lived under the threat of execution.

Fearlessly, Shivaji Maharaj feigned illness, and therefore as atonement, he began to send out enormous baskets filled with delicious sweets that were to be distributed among the poor. In the year 1666 of 17 August, he and his son had themselves carried past their guards in these baskets. His escape was the most thrilling and daring episode filled with very high drama, which was about to change the course of Indian history.

His devoted followers welcomed him back as their great leader, and in the coming two years after this escape, he achieved many wars. He not only conquered and won back the lost territories but also expanded his domain. He collected tribute from the Mughal regions and also raided their rich cities. He also reorganized the army and instituted reforms for his subjects' welfare.

Taking lessons from all the English traders and Portuguese traders who had already gained footholds in India, he began to build a naval force. He was the very first Indian ruler of his time to use sea power for trade and also for the defence of his region.

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**The Creator Of Swaraj**

Heavy rain  
Tomorrow

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IN 8:13 PM  
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