



Institut für Informatik

Sunoikisis Digital Classics Summer Semester 2015

Ancient Named Entities in the Digital Age Monica Berti

2nd Common Session - April 14, 2015

Ancient Named Entities

- **people**
 - personal names (onomastics and prosopography)
 - author names (catalog)
- **places**
 - geographic locations
- **works**
 - titles and/or descriptions of the content (catalog)
- **chronology**
 - how do we express dates and events?

Ancient Named Entities

people (personal names)

- **onomastics**
 - the study or science of the origin, history, and use of (esp. personal) proper names
- **prosopography**
 - the description of the form or personal appearance of an individual
 - a study or description of an individual's life, career, etc.; esp. a collection of such studies focusing on the public careers and relationships of a group in a particular place and period; a collective biography
 - **prosopographical network:** a system which represents a historical group made up by individual actors and their interactions within a delimited spatial and temporal range

Ancient Named Entities

people

Greek names (elements)

- **given name**

e.g., **Μεγακλῆς**
(Megakles)

- **name of the parent**

usually the father (patronymic), much more rarely the name of the mother (metronymic)

e.g., **Μεγακλῆς Ἰπποκράτους / Μεγακλῆς Ἰπποκράτους καὶ Κοισύρας**
(Megakles son of Hippokrates / Megakles son of Hippokrates and of Koisyra)

- **an indication of origin**

(the ethnic) or membership of a civic subdivision (demotic)

e.g., **Μεγακλῆς Ἰπποκράτους Ἀλωπεκῆθεν**
(Megakles son of Hippokrates from the deme Alopeke)

Ancient Named Entities

people

Latin names (elements)

- **praenomen**
e.g., **Quintus**
- **nomen**
e.g., Quintus **Magurius**
- **name of the father (pater)**
e.g., Quintus Magurius **Quinti filius**
- **tribus**
e.g., Quintus Magurius Quinti filius **Fabia tribu**
- **cognomen**
e.g., Quintus Magurius Quinti filius Fabia tribu **Ferox**

Ancient Named Entities

people (author names)

- Ἐκαταιος Ἡγησάνδρου Μιλήσιος (Hecataeus son of Hegesander from Miletus)
 - Ἡρόδοτος ὁ Ἀλικαρνασσεύς (Herodotus from Halicarnassus)
 - Ἀρτεμίδωρος ὁ Ψευδαριστοφάνειος (Artemidoros who is falsely identified as a student of Aristophanes)
 - Ἑλλάνικος ιστορικός (Hellanicos the historian)
 - etc.
-
- Quintus Fabius Pictor and Numerius Fabius Pictor
 - Marcus Tullius Cicero
 - Quintus Tullius Cicero
 - (Publius?) Cornelius Tacitus
 - etc.

Ancient Named Entities

places

- **ancient places**
a place is a geographical and historical context for *names* and *locations*. Its primary quality is that it is constructed by human experience. Places may be no larger than a family dwelling or as big as an empire, be temporally enduring or fleeting. They may expand, contract and evolve over time. A place may be unnamed, unlocated, falsely attested, or even mythical.
- **ancient locations**
a location is a current or former, concrete spatial entity. The midline of a river channel is a location. The center of a bridge's span is a location. The perimeter of a walled settlement is a location. Every location belongs to a *place*.
- **ancient names**
a name is a current or former, abstract textual entity. Like a location, a name belongs to a *place*.

* see [Pleides - Technical Introductions to Places](#) PLEIADES

Ancient Named Entities

works

- **titles**
 - ἐν Ὀδυσσείᾳ (in the Odyssey)
 - Φερεκράτης ἐν Κραπατάλλοις (in Greek κραπαταλλός is the name of a worthless kind of fish)
 - Ἀλεξις μὲν οὖν αὐτὸν ἐν Δορκίδι ἡ Ποππυζούσῃ (...) (Alexis in fact reports in *Dorcis* or *The Girl who Popped Her Lips* ...)
 - Δημήτριος ὁ κωμῳδιοποιὸς ἐν τῷ ἐπιγραφομένῳ δράματι Σικελίᾳ (the comic poet Demetrius in his play entitled *Sicily*)
 - Φρύνιχος ὁ κωμῳδιοποιὸς ἐν τῷ Ἐφιάλτῃ (the comic poet Phrynicus in *Ephialtes*)
- **descriptions of the content**
 - Ἡλιόδωρος ὁ Ἀθηναῖος ἐν τοῖς περὶ ἀκροπόλεως - πεντεκαίδεκα δ' ἔστι ταῦτα βιβλία (...) (Heliodorus of Athens in his (books) on the Acropolis - the work consists of 15 books)
- **etc.**

Ancient Named Entities

chronology

- **eponymous magistrate (archons, etc.), reigns, etc.**
 - ἄρχοντος Ἀθήνησι Διφίλου (during the Athenian archonship of Diphilos)
 - κατὰ τὸν Δαρείου χρόνους τοῦ μετὰ Καμβύσην βασιλεύσαντος (reign + relative chronology) (in the time of Darios who ruled after Kambyses)
- **Olympic games**
 - ἐπὶ τῆς ἔξι Ὀλυμπιάδος (in the 65th Olympiad)
- **relative chronology**
 - ἕτη δύο μετὰ τὴν νίκην (two years after the victory)
 - τῷ ὑστέρῳ ἔτει (in the following year)
- **acrophonic numerals**
 - ἕτη ΧΗΦΔΓIII (1268 years from ...)
- **etc.**

Annotating Ancient Named Entities

- **people**
 - authority lists
 - marking up names with EpiDoc (TEI XML)
 - editing and annotating people names in Perseids
 - hypothes.is annotations
- **places**
 - Pleiades
 - Pelagios/Recogito
 - Polis
- **works**
 - Perseus Catalog
- **chronology**
 - TimeMapper

Annotating People

- authority lists
- marking up names with EpiDoc (TEI XML)
- editing and annotating people names in Perseids
- hypothes.is annotations

Annotating People authority lists

- Wikipedia, VIAF, Perseus Catalog, SNAP, etc.



WIKIPEDIA
The Free Encyclopedia

VIAF
Virtual International Authority File

Search

Select Field: All Headings Select Index: All VIAF Search Terms: Thucydides

Search

Thucydides, 0460?–0395? av. J.-C. Thucydide, 460-ca. 395 v. Chr. Thucydides (ca 460-ca 396 a.C.) Thucydides, c. 465–395 a.C. Thukyrides, ca 460-ca 399 f.Kr. Tucídides Thucydide Thucydidis, ap 460-400 p.m.ē. Thucydides v460-v400 Thúkydides, ca 460-ca 396 pf. Kr. Tucídides, ca. 460-395 a.C. Thoukydides, 460-400B.C.? VIAF ID: 95161463 (Personal) Permalink: <http://viaf.org/viaf/95161463> ISNI-test: 0000_0001_2144_141X

A screenshot of the VIAF search interface. The search term "Thucydides" is entered. Below the search bar, a book cover for "THUCYDIDES HISTORY OF THE PELOPONNESEAN WAR" by C. C. Smith is shown. To the right of the book cover is a network graph where nodes represent different names or forms of the same person, connected by lines indicating relationships. The graph has a central cluster of nodes with many lines radiating outwards to other nodes.

Standards for Networking Ancient Prosopographies



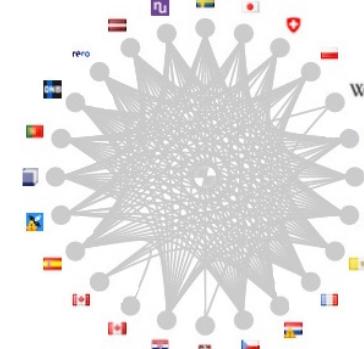
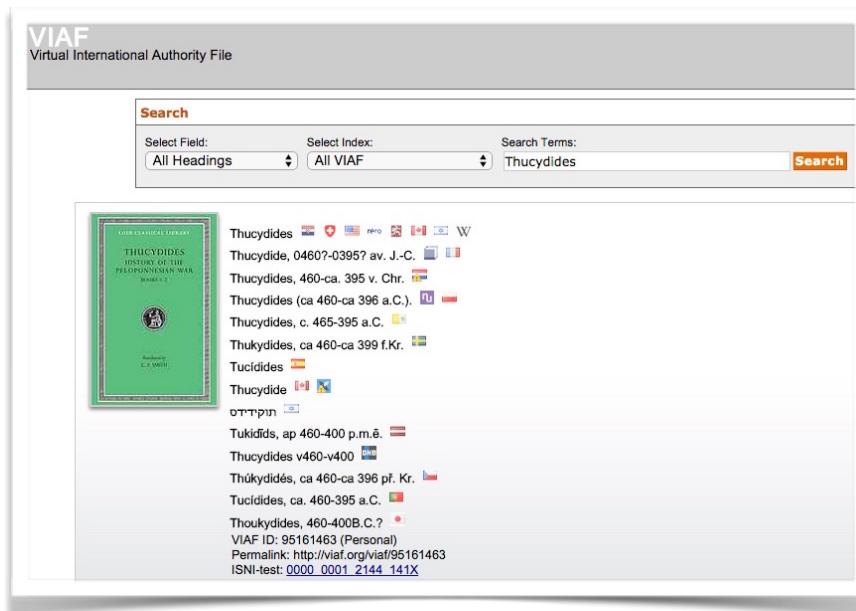
The Perseus Catalog



Annotating People authority lists

The Virtual International Authority File (VIAF) is:

- an international authority file
 - it is a joint project of several national libraries
 - the aim is to link the national authority files to a single virtual authority file
 - in this file, identical records from the different data sets are linked together

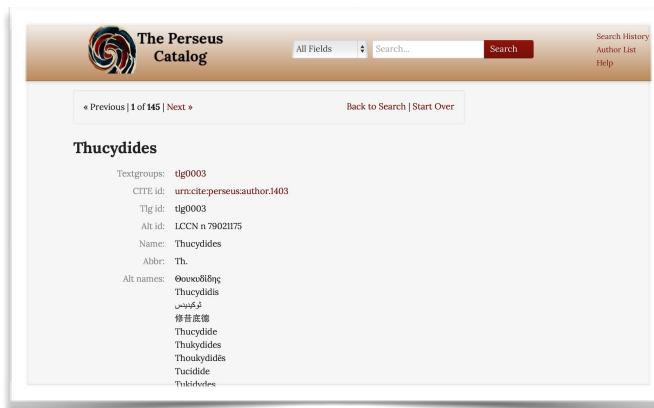


Annotating People

authority lists



- to integrate two complementary kinds of resources:
 - bibliographies of authors and editions produced by and for classicists
 - metadata about Greek and Latin authors in more general library systems



The Perseus Catalog

All Fields Search... Search

Textgroups: tlg0003
CITE id: urn:citeperseus:author:3403
Tlg id: tlg0003
Alt id: LCCN n 7902175
Name: Thucydides
Abbr: Th.
Alt names: Θεοχίδης
Thucydilis
ثوکیدیdes
修昔底德
Thucydiide
Thukydidies
Thoukydides
Tucidide
Tukidides



Annotating People authority lists

Standards for Networking Ancient Prosopographies

data and relations in Greco-Roman names

The core team:

- Gabriel Bodard, King's College London (PI)
- Hugh Cayless, Duke University
- Mark Depauw, University of Leuven
- Leif Isaksen, University of Southampton
- K. Faith Lawrence, King's College London
- Sebastian Rahtz, Oxford University

Annotating People authority lists

Standards for Networking Ancient Prosopographies

Core datasets:

- Trismegistos People (<http://www.trismegistos.org/ref/index.php>)
- Lexicon of Greek Personal Names (<http://www/lgpn.ox.ac.uk/>)
- Prosopographia Imperii Romani (<https://github.com/paregorios/roman-persons>)

Contributing datasets:

- VIAF
- British Museum people authority

Other planned partners

- Prosopography of the Byzantine World (PBW)
- Prosopography of the Byzantine Empire (PBE)
- Roman Inscriptions of Britain (RIB)
- Perseus Catalog
- Smith Dictionary (at Perseus)
- Zenon author list (DAI library catalog)
- Syriac Prosopography/Catalog of Saints
- Numismatic issuers and authorities (from nomisma.org)
- Ceramic painters and potters (from kerameikos.org)
- Epigraphische Datenbank Heidelberg
- Digital Marmor Parium

Annotating People authority lists

Standards for Networking Ancient Prosopographies

This text is part of: [Greek and Roman Materials](#) [Greek Prose](#) [Greek Texts](#) [Thucydides](#)

Click on a word to bring up parses, dictionary entries, and frequency statistics

1.

Θουκυδίδης Αθηναίος ξυνέγραψε τὸν πόλεμον τῶν Πελοποννησίων καὶ Αθηναίων, ὡς ἐπολέμησαν πρὸς ἄλλήλους, ἀρξάμενος εὐθὺς καθισταμένου καὶ ἐλπίσας μέγαν τε ἔσεσθαι καὶ ἀξιολογώτατον τῶν προγεγενημένων, τεκμιαρόμενος ὅτι ἀκμάζοντές τε ἦσαν ἐς αὐτὸν

Search the Perseus Catalog for: [Editions/Transcriptions](#) [Author Groups](#)

ID	Vol.	PubID	Name	Sex	Place	Floruit
V2-33624	2	11	Θουκυδίδης	[m.]	Halimous	s.v BC

View text [book : chapter : section](#)

RE Supplbd. 12 cols. 1085-1354; PA/APF 7267 (s. "Ολορος, f. Τιμόθεος I")

ἀδύνατα ἦν, ἐκ δὲ τεκμηρίων ὃν ἐπὶ μακρότατον σκοποῦντί μοι πιστεῦσαι ξυμβαίνει οὐ μεγάλα νομίζω γενέσθαι οὔτε κατὰ τοὺς πολέμους οὔτε ἐς τὰ ἄλλα.

Table of Contents:

▼ book 1
▼ chapter 1

Thucydides. Historiae in two volumes. Oxford, Oxford University Press. 1942.

[XML](#)

Annotating People

authority lists

Standards for Networking Ancient Prosopographies

This text is part of:

Greek and Roman Materials

Greek Prose

Greek Texts

Thucydides

Click on a word to bring up parses, dictionary entries, and frequency statistics

Thuc. 1.1

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<urn:sunoikisis:snap:exercise1:ann.01.001>

a oa:Annotation ; 11 Θουκυδίδης [m.] Halimous s.v BC

oa:hasTarget <urn:cts:greekLit:tlg0003.tlg001.perseus-grc1:1.1> ;

oa:hasBody <<http://www.lgpn.ox.ac.uk/id/V2-33624>>

πολέμους οὔτε ἐς τὰ ἄλλα.

Table of Contents:

▼ book 1

▼ chapter 1

RE Supplbd. 12 cols. 1085-1354; PA/APF7267 (s. "Ολόρος, f. Τιμόθεος")

View t book : chap

πολέμους οὔτε ἐς τὰ ἄλλα.

Thucydides. Historiae in two volumes. Oxford, Oxford University Press. 1942.

XML

Annotating People

EpiDoc (TEI XML)

- Personal Names and Prosopographical Links

Personal Names And Prosopographical Links

Tagging of names, person references, and links to prosopographical disambiguation.

Personal names in the text may be tagged using the `<persName>` element.

- TEI definition: `persName`
- TEI definition: `name`

```
<persName>Amias Olympias</persName>
```

TEI includes several elements for marking up the individual subparts of a personal name, including `<forename>`, `<surname>`, `<addName>`, `<genName>` and `<roleName>`. Most EpiDoc projects however have decided that these do not unproblematically map onto the nomenclature of Greek and Roman antiquity, or other cultures whose documentary texts are being encoded, and so the more generic element `<name>` has been used to encode the individual names within a complete person reference. The `@type` attribute on `<name>` may be used to specify the class of name.

```
<persName type="attested">
<name type="praenomen">
<expan>
<abbr>Q</abbr>
<exp>Amias</exp>
</expan>
</name>
<name type="gentilicium">Flauio</name>
<name type="cognomen">Hiceto</name>
</persName>
(IRT: 95)
```

Where a personal name string includes a patronymic, or other references to people such as adoptive father, husband, owner/patron etc., a further `<persName>` element may be nested inside the first, such that, for example, "Apollonios son of Adrastos" is identified as one person, while his father "Adrastos" is another.

Just as the [lemmata of words](#) may be recorded to facilitate indexing or searching, names may be linked to their nominative-singular form (or similar in other languages). No `@lemma` attribute is available on `<name>` or `<persName>`, however, so the more involved attribute `@nymRef` should be used instead. This attribute should contain a URL or other URI pointing to the standard form of this name in a database or online onomasticon. Note that the `@nymRef` attribute identifies the standard form of a name, not the unique person to whom this name refers (on which see below).

Individual persons may also be identified by a `@ref` attribute containing a URL or other URI pointing to an entry in a person database or online prosopography (see further [Indexing and controlling persons and names](#)).

```
<persName ref="prosopography.xml#p128">
<name nymRef="nametable.xml#Εύπολος">Εύπολος</name>
<persName ref="prosopography.xml#p129">
<name nymRef="nametable.xml#Ἀθηναγόρας">Ἀθηναγόρας</name>
</persName>
<persName ref="prosopography.xml#p130">
<name nymRef="nametable.xml#Ἀθηναγόρας">Ἀθηναγόρας</name>
```

Annotating People

Perseids

- editing and annotating people names

 PERSEIDS

[Save](#) [Annotations List](#)

[New Annotation](#) [Create Commentary](#) [New Treebank Annotation](#)

○ Enter a URI identifying a resource that annotates your selected passage.
 ○ Or choose an annotation resource from the drop-downs and click 'Request Resource' to load the corresponding text.
 ○ You can also select more specific passages within either text with your mouse. This will automatically generate a more specific URI for your annotation.

<p>Annotation Target</p> <p>URI For Target: <input type="text" value="http://sosol.perseids.org/sosol/cts/getpassage/10538/urn:cts:greekLit:tlg0007.tlg012.perseus-grc2:25.1-25.1@Πε"/></p> <p>(to select another range from within this passage) Add</p> <p>Target Passage: edition urn:cts:greekLit:tlg0007.tlg0012.perseus-grc1 textpart chapter 25 textpart section 1</p> <p>τὸν δὲ πρὸς Σαμίους πόλεμον αἰτιώνται μάλιστα τὸν Περικλέα ψηφίσασθαι διὰ Μίλησίους Ἀσπασίας δεηθεῖσης. αἱ γάρ πόλεις ἐπολέμουν τὸν περὶ Πριήνης πόλεμον, καὶ κρατοῦντες οἱ Σάμιοι, πάντασθαι τῶν Ἀθηναίων κελευόντων καὶ δίκας λαβεῖν καὶ δοῦναι παρ' αὐτοῖς, οὐκ ἐπείθοντο. πλεύσας οὖν ὁ Περικλῆς τὴν μὲν οὖσαν ὀλιγαρχίαν ἐν Σάμῳ κατέλυσεν, τῶν δὲ πρώτων λαβών ὄμήρους πεντήκοντα καὶ παιδίας ἵσους εἰς Λῆμνον ἀπέστειλε.</p>	<p>Annotation Resource</p> <p>URI For Resource: <input type="text" value="http://viaf.org/viaf/84036422"/></p> <p>Click to show/hide available CITE collections</p> <p>Click to show/hide available textual sources</p>
--	--

[Has Identity](#) 



Annotating People

hypothes.is annotations

The screenshot shows a GitHub repository page for 'PerseusDL / perseids_docs'. The main content is the 'hypothes.is annotations' page, which includes sections for 'The project' and 'Workflow'. The sidebar on the right lists various pages related to the project, such as Home, Alpheios Integration, Annotation Features, and Core Technologies. At the bottom, there are links for cloning the repository locally or in desktop mode.

This repository | Search Explore Gist Blog Help monberti + ⚙️ 🔍

PerseusDL / perseids_docs Unwatch 14 ★ Star 4 Fork 3

hypothes.is annotations

Bridget Almas edited this page 21 days ago · 45 revisions

The project

You'll be annotating passages in "A Dictionary of Greek and Roman Biography and Mythology" by William Smith aka [Smith's Dictionary](#).

The questions we're interested in answering are:

- Who is this character?
- Where is this character?
- What is this character's relationship with other characters in the text.

Workflow

Here's this project's basic workflow.

1. Install hypothes.is
2. Annotate character and place names in a [Smith's Dictionary](#) entry.
 - i. Highlight a character or place name to initiate an annotation.
 - ii. Locate the stable id of a resource and add it to the annotation.
 - iii. If the resource is a character name we add relationship keywords.
 - iv. We add the keyword `joth` to identify the annotation was created for "[Journeys of the Hero](#)".
 - v. Set annotation to [public](#).
3. Load the hypothes.is annotation ids into a Google spreadsheet to be imported into Perseids.

hypothes.is

[hypothes.is](#) is a browser extension (aka a web-app that runs on any web-page) used to annotate text.

Pages 40

Find a Page...
Home
Alpheios Integration
Annotation Features
Assessment Service Requirements
Cite urn support
Community Enhancements for Classroom
Core Technologies
Data Guidelines for Hypothesis Annotations
Data management module
Dissemination Stories
Dynamic syllabus
EAGLE Integration Requirements
ePortfolio Requirements
External services module
Fall 2014 Review Workflow Implementation
Show 25 more pages...

+ Add a custom sidebar

Clone this wiki locally https://github.com/PerseusDL/ Clone In Desktop

Annotating Places

- Pleiades
- Pelagios/Recogito
- Polis



Annotating Places

Pleiades

The screenshot shows the homepage of the Pleiades website (pleiades.stoa.org). The main feature is a large, detailed map of the ancient Mediterranean world and surrounding regions, including North Africa, Europe, and parts of Asia Minor and the Middle East. The map uses a greenish-yellow color scheme to represent terrain and water bodies. Numerous small black dots and lines indicate the locations and connections of ancient places. At the top of the page, the word "PLEIADES" is written in a large, white, serif font. Below the map, the text "a community-built gazetteer and graph of ancient places" is visible. At the bottom of the map, there is a credit line: "Dynamic map application and page design by Sean Gillies for ISAW. Ancient terrain basemap by Ryan Horne for AWMC." Below the map, there is a navigation bar with links to "about", "browse", "download", "blog", and "credits". There is also a search bar with the placeholder "search the 34,783 places" and two buttons: "Internum Mare" (highlighted in blue) and "Search". On the left side, there is a block of text about the project's purpose and a note about its graph feature. On the right side, there are sections about the project's open source nature, its open development process, and its mission as a scholarly reference work. At the very bottom, there are links to "More about the data ..." and "More about contributing ...".

PLEIADES

a community-built gazetteer and graph of ancient places

Dynamic map application and page design by [Sean Gillies](#) for [ISAW](#). Ancient terrain basemap by [Ryan Horne](#) for [AWMC](#).

[about](#) · [browse](#) · [download](#) · [blog](#) · [credits](#)

search the 34,783 places

[Internum Mare](#)

Pleiades is a historical [gazetteer](#) and more. It gives scholars, students and enthusiasts worldwide the ability to use, create, share, and map historical geographic information about the ancient world. It associates names and locations in time and provides structured information about the quality and provenance of these entities.

There is also a graph in Pleiades: names and locations are collected into conceptual bundles (places) and these collections are associated with other geographically connected places.

Pleiades identifies places within the emerging web of ancient world linked data. It is an authoritative hub in an expanding constellation of online publications that treat the histories, languages, texts, and artifacts of antiquity.

[More about the data ...](#)

Pleiades is one hundred percent open source, one hundred percent openly licensed and one hundred percent editable.

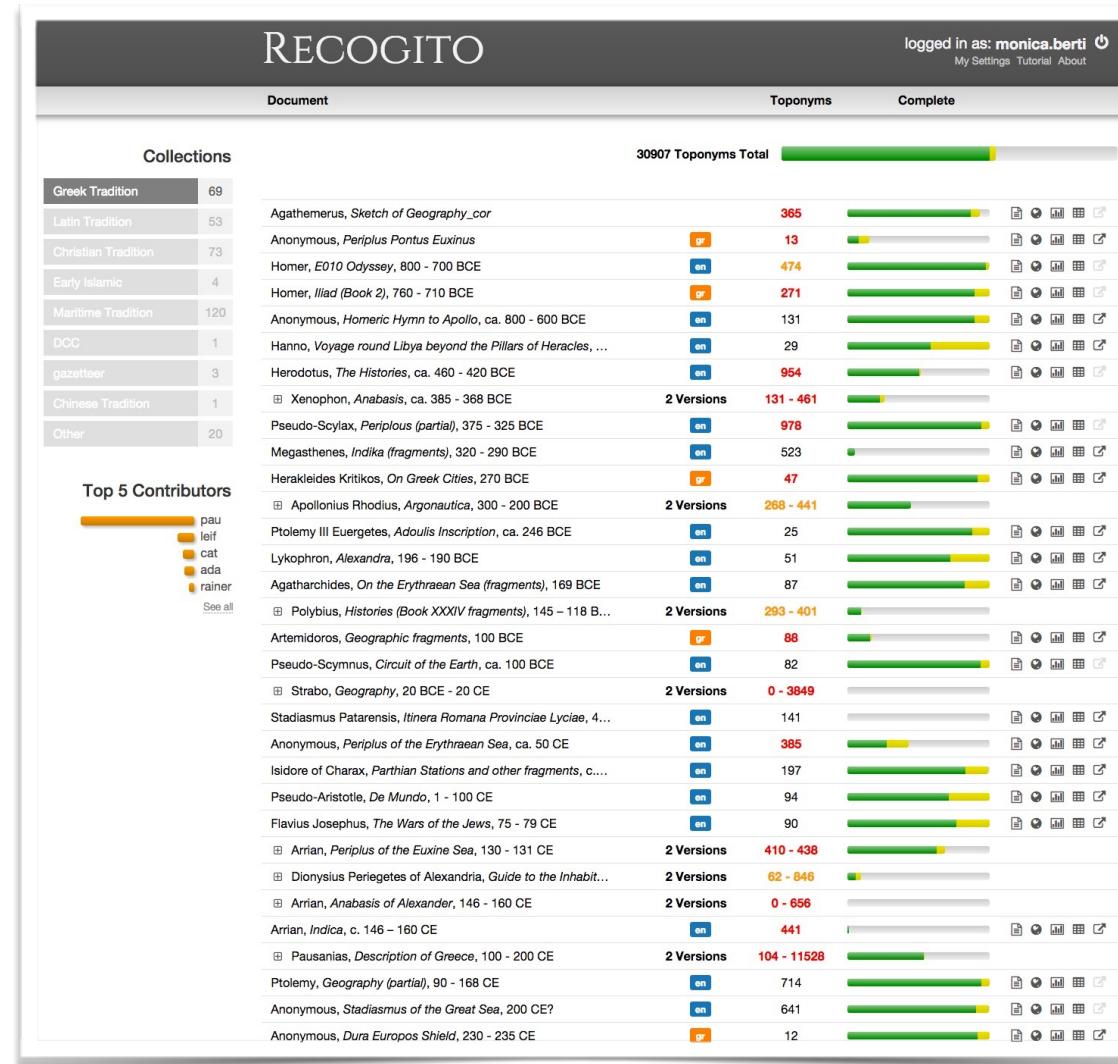
Our open source software gets used and improved by a diverse crowd of programmers in the humanities and beyond. Our openly licensed resources have no costs attached, no surprises or encumbrances.

Pleiades is a continuously published scholarly reference work for the 21st century. We embrace the new paradigm of citizen humanities, encouraging contributions from any knowledgeable person and doing so in a context of pervasive peer review. Pleiades welcomes your contribution, no matter how small, and we have a number of useful tasks suitable for volunteers of every interest.

[More about contributing ...](#)

Annotating Places

Pelagios/Recogito





Annotating Places Polis

POLIS by Stanford University

Overview How to Use Data Sources Acknowledgments

About This Site

This site allows scholars and students of classical Greek (and to some extent Roman) history to visualize data about Places (especially archaic and classical Greek city-states) and People (those famous enough to be included in a standard Classical dictionary) from two large data-sets, and to generate maps and simple statistical information from them. We hope that the site will facilitate original research on the classical Greek world, that it will be used as a teaching tool, and that it will be fun to play with.

The first data-set (Places) contains information about classical Greek poleis, gleaned mostly from M.H. Hansen/T. Nielsen *Inventory of Archaic and Classical Poleis* (Oxford 2005). The Inventory was the culminating project of the Copenhagen Polis Center: it presents, in narrative form, and summarizes in Indexes, information on 1035 communities designated by the editors as Greek city-states from the period ca. 800-323 BCE. The second data-set (People) contains information about prominent Greek and Roman individuals: where they were born, what they are known for having done, and where they lived in the course of their lives. The information was taken from *Oxford Classical Dictionary* (3rd Edition). Information about how the data is organized is accessed through the Place Data and People Data tabs on the home page.

The site is structured around a map of the Mediterranean/Black Sea world (Map view), but also enables the user to access the underlying data (Table of Cities, Table of People tabs).

Note from the developer: We are currently in the process of making technical revisions that will substantially improve the speed of the application. For the time being, we ask for your patience as the data loads within the application window.

POLIS is interested in hearing your feedback! Any input, questions, and bug reports can be sent to maya1k@stanford.edu.

New Map

Site produced by the Stanford University Classics Department and hosted by Stanford University Libraries. Created and designed by Maya Krishnan. Last updated March 2014.

Annotating Works

The Perseus Catalog

All Fields Thucydides Search

You searched for: Thucydides Start Over

« Previous | 1 - 20 of 145 | Next » 20 per page Sort by relevance

1. Thucydides
Identifier: tlg0003

2. Epigramma
URN: urn:cts:greekLit:tlg0003.tlg002
Author: Thucydides
Language: Greek, Ancient (to 1453)

3. History of the Peloponnesian War
URN: urn:cts:greekLit:tlg0003.tlg001.opp-eng8
Author: Thucydides
Translator: Hobbes, Thomas
Year Published: 1841
Language: English

4. History of the Peloponnesian War
URN: urn:cts:greekLit:tlg0003.tlg001.opp-grc58
Author: Thucydides
Editor: Marchant, E. C. (Edgar Cardew)
Year Published: 1909

Search History
Author List
Help

Browse by
Author
Work Title
Work Original Language
Edition or Translation Year Published
Edition or Translation Language
Series
Subjects

Perseus Digital Library

Tufts University Medford, MA, USA The University of Leipzig Leipzig, Germany

About the Catalog Contact Us

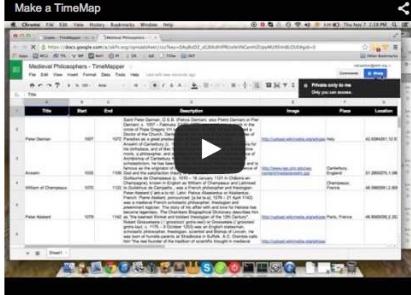
The Perseus Catalog, Version 1.0

Annotating Chronology

TimeMapper Elegant timelines and maps created in seconds

It's free and easy to use – Get started now >

Watch the 1 minute Tutorial



Examples

Battles in the Napoleonic Wars



Medieval Philosophers



Archaeology of Wine



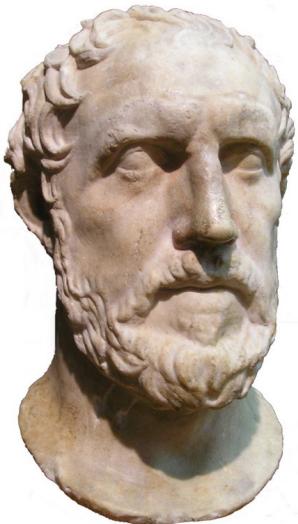
How It Works

- 1. Create a Spreadsheet**
Add your dates and places to a Google Spreadsheet.
- 2. Connect and Customize**
Connect your spreadsheet with TimeMapper and customize the results.
- 3. Publish, Embed and Share**
Publish your TimeMap at your own personal url, then share or embed on your site.

Annotating Chronology

Une autobiographie de Thucydide by anon using TimeMapper

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Portrait de Thucydide

460 B.C.

Une autobiographie construite à partir de l'oeuvre Histoire de la Guerre du Péloponnèse ↗

[Notice détaillée dans Wikipedia](#)



A map of the Greek peninsula and surrounding islands, including Thessaly, Macedonia, and the Aegean Sea. Key locations labeled include Thessaloniki, Lerissos, Nea Moudania, Sykia, Myrina, Volos, Skiathos, Istea, Kymi, Chalkida, Aliveri, Karystos, and Athens. Roads and place names are also visible.

500 B.C.
460 B.C.
450 B.C.
440 B.C.
430 B.C.
420 B.C.
400 B.C.

Naissance de Thucydide
Thucydide rédaction de la guerre du Péloponnèse
Exil de Thucydides
Thucydide empêche Brasidas de s'emparer d'Eion
Thucydides ne peut pas empêcher Brasidas de s'emparer d'Amphipolis

500 B.C.
460 B.C.
450 B.C.
440 B.C.
430 B.C.
420 B.C.
400 B.C.

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