

References for the images used in the presentation:

Alexandermosaic, Casa del Fauno, Pompei, 2nd cent. BC, Museo Archeologico Nazionale di Napoli [https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/0/09/Alexander\\_Mosaic-high\\_res\\_fragment.jpg](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/0/09/Alexander_Mosaic-high_res_fragment.jpg) This work is in the public domain.

Bust of Ptolemy I Soter, king of Egypt (305 BC–282 BC) and founder of the Ptolemaic dynasty, 3<sup>rd</sup> cent. BC, Marble H. 24 cm; Musée du Louvre, Paris [https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/2/21/Ptolemy\\_I\\_Soter\\_Louvre\\_Ma849.jpg](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/2/21/Ptolemy_I_Soter_Louvre_Ma849.jpg) This work is in the public domain.

Marble statue head of Ptolemy IV Philopater, 222-205 B.C., said to have been found near Hadra (near Alexandria), Date unknown, H. 27.5cm, Museum of Fine Arts, Boston <http://www.mfa.org/collections/object/portrait-of-ptolemy-iv-philopator-151133> / [www.mfa.org](http://www.mfa.org)

Marble bust of Hannibal (?), originally found at the ancient city-state of Capua in Italy, Palazzo di Quirinale, 16<sup>th</sup> cent., H. 70cm <http://www.mfa.org/collections/object/portrait-of-ptolemy-iv-philopator-151133> / [www.mfa.org](http://www.mfa.org)

Denarius (Silver, 3.83 g 1), Brundisium or Rome, circa 29-27 BC. This file is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 2.5 Generic license. Attribution: Classical Numismatic Group, Inc. <http://www.cngcoins.com> [https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/1/1c/Octavianus\\_Aegypto\\_capta\\_90020164.jpg](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/1/1c/Octavianus_Aegypto_capta_90020164.jpg) (Carlomorino), Wikimedia Commons.

Bust of Hadrian, Marble, H. 90 cm, Palazzo dei Conservatori [https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/4/46/Bust\\_Hadrian\\_Musei\\_Capitolini\\_MC817\\_cropped.jpg](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/4/46/Bust_Hadrian_Musei_Capitolini_MC817_cropped.jpg) Photographer: Marie-Lan Nguyen (Jastrow). This work is in the public domain.

Bust of Antinoos, Marble, H. 74 cm, 18th century copy from an original coming from the villa Adriana, now in the Prado Museum. [https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/5/5a/Antinous\\_Ecouen\\_Louvre\\_Ma1082\\_n3.jpg](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/5/5a/Antinous_Ecouen_Louvre_Ma1082_n3.jpg) Photographer: Marie-Lan Nguyen (Jastrow), This work is in the public domain.

[Caracalla Farnese, 212 AD, Marmor,](#) (Museo Archeologico Nazionale di Napoli)

[https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/5/5a/Caracalla\\_MAN\\_Napoli\\_Inv6033\\_n01.jpg](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/5/5a/Caracalla_MAN_Napoli_Inv6033_n01.jpg)

Photographer: Marie-Lan Nguyen (Jastrow), This file is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution 2.5 Generic license.

Diocletian, Head from a statue of Roman emperor Diocletianus (?) (284-305 AD.), Marble, ca. 290 AD, Height 35.5 cm. Istanbul Archaeological Museum,  
[https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/8/8a/Diocletian\\_bust.png](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/8/8a/Diocletian_bust.png) Photographer: Giovanni Dall'Orto May 28 2006.

Costantine, Bronze, H. 1.77 m, 4. cent. AD, Musei Capitolini, Rome.  
[https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/f/fb/Head\\_Constantine\\_Musei\\_Capitolini\\_MC1072.jpg](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/f/fb/Head_Constantine_Musei_Capitolini_MC1072.jpg) Photographer: : Marie-Lan Nguyen (Jastrow), This work is in the public domain.

Replica of the Villa dei Papiri: J.Paul Getty Museum, Malibu, Los Angeles  
<https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/4/4e/060807-002-GettyVilla001.jpg>  
Photographer: Bobak Ha'Eri, This file is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution 3.0 Unported license.

A. Bülow-Jacobsen, Infra-Red Photography of Ostraca and Papyri, in: ZPE 165 (2008), pp. 175-185, here p. 180, fig. 5a.

Cover of the catalogue "Le Quattro voci del mondo":  
[http://www.velletrimusei.it/pubblicazione\\_le\\_quattro\\_voci\\_del\\_mondo.php](http://www.velletrimusei.it/pubblicazione_le_quattro_voci_del_mondo.php)  
<http://www.velletrimusei.it/public/didascalie/grandi/101.jpg>

Cover of the book "Charta papyracea scripta Musei Borgiani Velitris"  
<https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/imsrv/image?id=nyp.33433081881025;seq=5;width=1020>  
Public domain, Google-digitized

Portrait of Isma'il Pasha (1830–1895), Khedive of Egypt, between 1860 and 1890. United States Library of Congress's Prints and Photographs division under the digital ID [cph.3c04847](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/6/61/Isma%27il_Pasha.jpg)  
[https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/6/61/Isma%27il\\_Pasha.jpg](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/6/61/Isma%27il_Pasha.jpg) This work is in the public domain

Map of the Fayyum: J. Hengstl, Griechische Papyri aus Ägypten, München 1978.

Papyrus with Aristoteles's "Athenaion Politeia": Screenshot of Website of the British Library  
[http://www.bl.uk/manuscripts/Viewer.aspx?ref=papyrus\\_131\\_f001ar](http://www.bl.uk/manuscripts/Viewer.aspx?ref=papyrus_131_f001ar)

Frederic Kenyon: Association Internationale de Papyrologues  
[http://www.ulb.ac.be/assoc/aip/kenyon\\_150dpi.jpeg](http://www.ulb.ac.be/assoc/aip/kenyon_150dpi.jpeg)

Bernard P. Grenfell: Association Internationale de Papyrologues  
[http://www.ulb.ac.be/assoc/aip/grenfell\\_150dpi.jpeg](http://www.ulb.ac.be/assoc/aip/grenfell_150dpi.jpeg)

Arthur S. Hunt: Association Internationale de Papyrologues  
[http://www.ulb.ac.be/assoc/aip/hunt\\_150dpi.jpeg](http://www.ulb.ac.be/assoc/aip/hunt_150dpi.jpeg)

Friedrich Preisigke: Association Internationale de Papyrologues  
[http://www.ulb.ac.be/assoc/aip/preisigke\\_150dpi.jpeg](http://www.ulb.ac.be/assoc/aip/preisigke_150dpi.jpeg)

Otto Rubensohn: Association Internationale de Papyrologues  
[http://www.ulb.ac.be/assoc/aip/rubensohn\\_150dpi.jpeg](http://www.ulb.ac.be/assoc/aip/rubensohn_150dpi.jpeg)

Ludwig Mitteis: Association Internationale de Papyrologues  
[http://www.ulb.ac.be/assoc/aip/mitteis\\_150dpi.jpeg](http://www.ulb.ac.be/assoc/aip/mitteis_150dpi.jpeg)

Wilhelm Schubart: Association Internationale de Papyrologues  
[http://www.ulb.ac.be/assoc/aip/schubart\\_150dpi.jpeg](http://www.ulb.ac.be/assoc/aip/schubart_150dpi.jpeg)

Ulrich Wilcken: Association Internationale de Papyrologues  
[http://www.ulb.ac.be/assoc/aip/wilcken\\_150dpi.jpeg](http://www.ulb.ac.be/assoc/aip/wilcken_150dpi.jpeg)

P.Lips.Inv. 1232, UB Leipzig [https://papyri.uni-leipzig.de/receive/UBLPapyri\\_schrift\\_00016020](https://papyri.uni-leipzig.de/receive/UBLPapyri_schrift_00016020)

O.Lips.Inv. 745, UB Leipzig [https://papyri.uni-leipzig.de/receive/UBLPapyri\\_schrift\\_00002240](https://papyri.uni-leipzig.de/receive/UBLPapyri_schrift_00002240)

ÄM11843 (Mumienschild) <http://berlpap.smb.museum/15436/>

Cod.Tischendorf. Liv UB Leipzig [https://papyri.uni-leipzig.de/receive/UBLPapyri\\_schrift\\_00192570](https://papyri.uni-leipzig.de/receive/UBLPapyri_schrift_00192570)

British Library, Catalogue entry: [Add MS 34186](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/5/5e/Wax_writing_tablet_%282nd_C%29_-_BL_Add_MS_34186.jpg)  
[https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/5/5e/Wax\\_writing\\_tablet %282nd C%29 - BL Add MS 34186.jpg](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/5/5e/Wax_writing_tablet_%282nd_C%29_-_BL_Add_MS_34186.jpg)

P.Lips.Inv. 613, UB Leipzig, [https://papyri.uni-leipzig.de/receive/UBLPapyri\\_schrift\\_00002610](https://papyri.uni-leipzig.de/receive/UBLPapyri_schrift_00002610)

Tebtynis, Dromos: © Photographer: Nadine Quenouille

Papyrus plant (Cyperus papyrus) at Kew Gardens, London, England.  
<https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/c/cf/Kew.gardens.papyrus.plant.arp.jpg>  
Photographer: Adrian Pingstone This work is in the public domain.

Papyrus fabrication: B. Kramer, Fenster zur antiken Welt. 30 Jahr Trierer Papyrussammlung. Ausstellung der Universitätsbibliothek Trier in Zusammenarbeit mit dem Fach Papyrologie an der Universität Trier, 14. Mai bis 31. Juli 2012, Begleitheft zur Ausstellung, Trier 2012, p. 14.  
<https://www.uni-trier.de/fileadmin/fb3/PAP/Kramer/broschure.pdf>

P.UB Trier 135-2 enrolled: ©UB Trier

P.UB Trier 135-2 unrolled: ©UB Trier

Bibliographie Papyrologique online: <http://www.aere-egke.be/BP.htm>

Bibliographie Papyrologique, FileMaker Version: Bibliographie Papyrologique (« Filemaker Pro™ 14 »)

Heidelberger Gesamtverzeichnis Online: <http://aquila.zaw.uni-heidelberg.de/start>

Organa Papyrologica Online: <http://www.organapapyrologica.net/>

Checklist via papyri.info: <http://www.papyri.info/docs/checklist>