

Sunoikisis Digital Classics Summer 2021
Session 9.

Named Entity Recognition and Prosopography

Monica Berti (Leipzig)
Gabriel Bodard (London)

- What is prosopography?
- Lexicon of Greek Personal Names
- SNAP:DRGN

Definitions

Prosopography may be seen as an attempt to overcome this danger [i.e. generalizing from a handful of eloquent examples]. By subjecting an ideally large number of members from a predefined population to the same questionnaire, the particular characteristics of that population as a whole become visible.

[...] Prosopography integrates more or less large numbers of descriptive individual biographical studies into quantitative and statistical research on the combined total of these biographical studies.

The ultimate purpose of prosopography is to collect data on phenomena that transcend individual lives. It targets the common aspects of people's lives, not their individual histories.

– From Verboven et al. (2007), “A Short Manual to the Art of Prosopography”

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Prosopographia Imperii Romani

— T. PRIFERNIVS PAETVS ROSIANVS NONIVS [AGRIC?]OLA C.
LABEO [T]ET[TIVS? GEMINVS?]

100 ROSIVS REGVLVS, consul (suffectus) a. 69. Pridie kalendas Novembris
anni 69 consulatum in locum A. Caecinae Alieni *supra C* 99 iniit
eodemque die eiuravit *Tac. hist.* 3, 37, 2. Collega eius *Fabius Valens*
supra F 68 fuit. *Suffecti eis sunt inde a kal. Nov. Cn. Caecilius Simplex*
supra C 84 et *C. Quintius Atticus supra Q* 39. *Str*

101 Rossius Iustus Proculianus, filius M. Rossii Vituli, *qui sequitur*, frater
Rossii Vituli Iuliani *infra n. 103 t. honorarius* (*fortasse statuarum*

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ROSIUS REGULUS

männlich, ordo senatorius

Reference: PIR R 0100

*quitur, frater
se statuarum*

<https://pir.bbaw.de/id/11467> ⓘ

TXT JSON

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TXT JSON

Prosopographie chrétienne du bas-empire

OPTARIT¹

(. . . 551 . . .)

praesb(yter),

en qualité de *prêtre*, est au service de l'Église arienne de Ravenne en 551 : à cette date, O. est cité dans un contrat, avec tous les membres du clergé (*communi-
nistri*) et de la confrérie (*conliberti*) – dix-neuf au total, en une période de
vacance du siège épiscopal – de l'*ecclesia Gothorum sanctae Anastasiae* (puis
ecclesia s. Theodori : chiesa dello Spirito Santo); il est mentionné au 1^{er} rang
de ceux-ci, comme l'un des vendeurs d'un terrain marécageux appartenant à
l'Église des Goths et cédé au *defensor* Petrus pour une somme de 180 sous
d'or². Au bas de l'acte et toujours au 1^{er} rang, O. appose, de sa main, son nom
sous la forme Ufitahari, suivi de l'appellation latine *papa* et d'une formule
d'agrément rédigée en langue et écriture gothiques³.

¹ Var. UFITAHARI.

² *Pap. Lat.* 34, *Tjäder*, p. 100, ligne 82 (= *Marini* 119); voir PETRVS 58.

³ *Pap. Lat.* 34, *ibid.*, p. 100-102, lignes 88-91.

Lexicon of Greek Personal Names

Zήνων

CARIA:

—ALABANDA-ANTIOCHEIA: (1) imp. LBW 572
(s. *Zω*—*όκλου* (gen.))

—APHRODISIAS: (2) inc. Unp. (Reynolds) 1426
([*Z*]ήνων); (3) ~ *SEG* LIV 1019. 3; (4) ii BC
Unp. (Chaniotis) Io3.05, 7 (*Zήν<ον>ων*); (5)
150-50 BC *SEG* XLIV 865, 1-2, 4 (*Stein-
epigramme* 5 p. 22 no. 24/06; *IAph2007*
13.501) (s. *Ἄρτεμίδωρος*, f. *Zηνόβιος*); (6) i BC-
i AD ib. 15.1, 5 (f. *Ἄτταλος*, *Διογένης*); (7) s.
i BC *MAMA* VIII 449, 3 (*IAph2007* 12.314);
MAMA VIII 500, 5 (*IAph2007* 11.22); *SEG*
XLV 1502 A, 3 (*IAph2007* 12.205 i) (f. *Μέν-
ανδρος*); (8) imp. Loewy 367; (9) ~ *CIG* 2827,
2 (*IAph2007* 15.246); (10) ~ *CIG* 2836 b,

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150-50 BC *SEG* XLIV 865, 1-2, 4 (*Steinepigramme* 5 p. 22 no. 24/06; *IAph2007*

ID	Vol.	PubID	Name	Sex	Place	Floruit	References
V5b-6751	5b	3	<u>Zήνων</u>	[m.]	<u>Aphrodisias</u>	?	<i>SEG</i> LIV 1019. 3
V5b-6752	5b	2	<u>Zήνων</u>	[m.]	<u>Aphrodisias</u>	?	UP (Reynolds) 1426 ([<i>Z</i>]ήνων)
V5b-6753	5b	4	<u>Zήνων</u>	[m.]	<u>Aphrodisias</u>	ii BC	UP (Chaniotis) I03.05, 7 (<i>Zήν <ον> ων</i>)
V5b-6754	5b	5	<u>Zήνων</u>	[m.]	<u>Aphrodisias</u>	150-50BC	<i>SEG</i> XLIV 865, 1-2, 4 = <i>Steinepigramme</i> 5 p. 22 no. 24/06; = <i>IAph2007</i> 13.501 (s. <u>Ἀρτεμίδωρος</u> , f. <u>Ζηνόβιος</u>)
V5b-6755	5b	6	<u>Zήνων</u>	[m.]	<u>Aphrodisias</u>	i BC-i AD	<i>IAph2007</i> 15.1, 5 (f. <u>"Απταλος</u> , <u>Διογένης</u>)

The “Factoid model”

- John Bradley & colleagues (KCL DH)
- Source & statement are foundation
- Person is sum of claims made about them
- Enables browse, filter, horizontal navigation
- Requires normalization & vocabularies

TEI “Personography” module

```
<person xml:id="simon_son_of_richard2">
  <persName>Simon, son of Richard</persName>
  <residence>
    <placeName>
      <region>Essex</region>
    </placeName>
  </residence>
  <floruit notBefore="1219" notAfter="1223">1219-1223</floruit>
</person>
```

Prosopography as Linked Open Data

i-iv. URI, type, citation, publisher (required)

v. Name (*recommended*)

vi. Attestations (*recommended*)

vii. Disambiguators (*optional*)

viii. Relationships/bonds (*optional*)

ix. Other identifiers (*optional*)

LEXICON OF GREEK PERSONAL NAMES

LGPN
LEXICON

The Lexicon of Greek Personal Names (*LGPN*) was established to collect and publish all ancient Greek personal names,

drawing on the full range of written sources from the 8th century B.C. down to the late Roman Empire.

- **The project:** the origin and purpose of *LGPN*.
- **Publications:** details of published volumes including name lists and statistics; forthcoming volumes, associated works.
- ***LGPN* online:**
 - Online facilities: **Name Search** over 35,000 published names; indexes and bibliographies of *LGPN* I-VA;
For addenda to *LGPN* II go to <http://www.seangb.org/>
 - ***LGPN* Database Search:** conversion project using TEI-compliant XML.
- **Ancient Greek names:** an introduction, including their formation and development, and our sources for them.
We also have a little information about modern Greek names.
- **Greek Names in English:** routes taken from originally Greek names to the modern English
- ***LGPN-Ling* (Linguistic Analysis of Greek Personal Names) NEW**
- **Announcements:**
Volume V.C, *Inland Asia Minor*, ed. J.-S. Balzat, R.W.V. Catling, É. Chiricat, T. Corsten, was published in 2018, ‘*and Changing Names: Tradition and Innovation in Greek Onomastics*’, edited by Robert Parker, appeared in 2019. A conference ‘Greek Onomastics East of the Mediterranean’ was held in Oxford on June 28–29, 2019. Volume III, *Asia Minor in Relation to the Mediterranean*, was published in 2019.

Home

Project

Publications

LGPN Online

Greek names

Images

Contact

In memoriam

Other links

LGPN

- Founded in 1972 as print series
- Greek names or names written in Greek
- Evolved as technologies became available:
 - Card catalogue
 - Text database
 - Relational database
 - TEI XML
 - ...?
- Driven by funded projects, collaborations, contributions
- API, Open Data, contribution interface/data format

Ζήνων

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V5b-6752	5b	2	Ζήνων	[m.]	Aphrodisias	?	UP (Reynolds) 1426 ([<i>Z</i>]ήνων)
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V5b-6755	5b	6	Ζήνων	[m.]	Aphrodisias	i BC-i AD	<i>I Aph 2007</i> 15.1, 5 (f. Ἀπταλος , Διογένης)

LGPN and Trismegistos

- Greco-Egyptian names and people
- TM is a reference & text database
- LGPN is a disambiguated onomasticon
- Merge but then separate (potentially inconsistent)
- Together made up 98% of SNAP 1.0 entries
 - First pass found 1000+ overlaps
- Egypt largest dataset (volume of papyrological sources)

Standards for Networking Ancient Prosopographies

HOME BROWSE SPARQL TEST DATA SOURCES

Title of secondary
navigation

Nav 1

Nav 2

Nav 3

Nav 4

Nav 5

LGPN V3a Εύρυδίκα 1

SNAP 650000

Identifiers:

Source: LGPN V3a Εύρυδίκα 1 (V3a-44647)

SNAP: <http://data.snapdrgn.net/person/650000>

Name(s)

Ancient Greek: Eurudika (LGPN)

Latin: Εύρυδίκα (LGPN)

Ancient Greek in Latin characters: nE_urudi1ka (LGPN)

COMMENTARY

Structured commentary on this person record.

No commentary yet

[result 1](#)

[result 2](#)

ANNOTATIONS

External texts or resources annotated with references to this person record.

No annotations yet

[result 1](#)

[result 2](#)

SNAP:DRGN

1. What is the standard digital ancient prosopography...?
2. Aligning identifiers
3. Annotating person data – existing art
4. SNAP:DRGN partner data
5. Funding for infrastructure projects

Desiderata

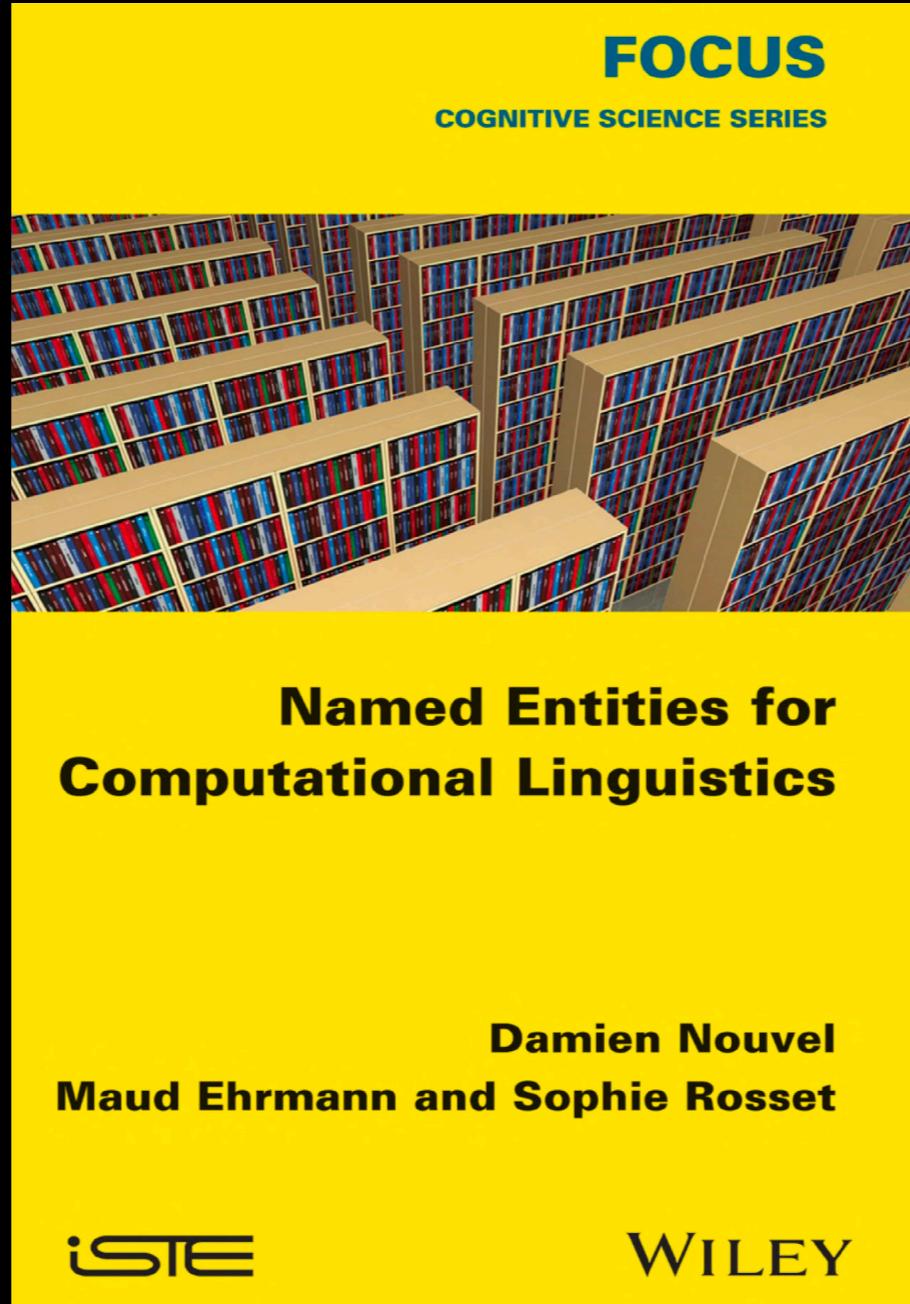
1. Unique Resource Identifiers for ancient people
2. Way to identify people between prosopographies
3. Cross-dataset search (cross-time, language, region...)
4. Network Analysis
5. Research dataset for large questions
6. Language for communicating/exchanging data between databases

SNAP status

- 5 datasets aggregated (c. 700,000 records)
- Partial person pages
 - <http://data.snapdrgn.net/person/1/>
- SPARQL endpoint
 - <https://snap.dighum.kcl.ac.uk/query/>
- Ontology and guidelines for aggregation
 - <http://snapdrgn.net/cookbook>
- Funding ended

Linking person-data

- Disambiguate / co-reference
- Network of citations
- Query graph for new patterns/research questions
- Scholarly citation and apparatus
 - Provenance and discussion
- Workflow for new person records



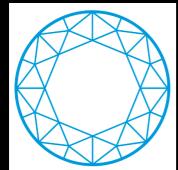
Named Entity Recognition (NER) is a task of information extraction that aims at finding mentions of named entities in the text and classify their types into categories corresponding to proper names and quantities of interest, such as people, places, organizations, time expressions, monetary amounts, percentages, etc.

NER for ancient Greek and Latin

State of the art



- **Herodotos Project NER Annotation and Tagger (Latin)**
 - <https://github.com/alexerdmann/Herodotos-Project-Latin-NER-Tagger-Annotation>
 - <https://www.aclweb.org/anthology/W16-4012>



- **Recogito** (beta support for Latin)
 - <https://recogito.pelagios.org>



- **Classical Language Toolkit (CLTK) (Greek and Latin)**
 - <http://docs.cltk.org/en/latest/greek.html#named-entity-recognition>
 - <http://docs.cltk.org/en/latest/latin.html#named-entity-recognition>
 - “[...] a lack of annotated texts and robust language models underlies the problem.” (P. J. Burns)



- **SunoikisisDC**
 - <https://github.com/SunoikisisDC/SunoikisisDC-2016-2017/wiki/Named-Entity-Extraction-I>
 - <https://github.com/SunoikisisDC/SunoikisisDC-2016-2017/wiki/Named-Entity-Extraction-II>



- **Digital Athenaeus Project (Greek)**
 - BookStream (indexTOtext): <http://www.digitalathenaeus.org/tools/Book-Stream/>
 - Named Entities Digger: http://www.digitalathenaeus.org/tools/KaibelText/named_entities_digger.php
 - Named Entities Concordance: http://www.digitalathenaeus.org/tools/KaibelText/named_entities_concordance.php

Named Entity Recognition (NER)



NER identifies places and persons in your text automatically. Depending on the length of your text, this may take a while.

Recognition Engines

- Example Kima NER Plugin he An attempt to use Kima with the Recogito NER plugin interface.
- Stanford CoreNLP en The standard engine with the default English language model
- Stanford CoreNLP fr The standard engine with the default French language model
- Stanford CoreNLP de The standard engine with the default German language model
- Stanford CoreNLP es The standard engine with the default Spanish language model
- Herodotus Latin NER An experimental Latin NER plugin by Alex Erdmann

Note: different engines can provide different results and are generally optimized for a specific language.

Authority Files

identify entities against all available authority files

- Pleiades Pleiades Gazetteer of the Ancient World
- CHGIS China Historical GIS
- DPP Places Places from the Digitizing Patterns of Power project
- DARE Digital Atlas of the Roman Empire
- MoEML Map of Early Modern London
- HGIS de las Indias Historical-Geographic Information System for Spanish America (1701-1808)
- GeoNames A subset of GeoNames populated places, countries and first-level administrative divisions
- Kima Kima Historical Gazetteer - place names in the Hebrew script

Start NER

Cancel

State of the art



- Digital Fragmenta Historicorum Graecorum (DFHG) (Greek and Latin)
<http://www.dfhg-project.org>

Atáþυρον, ὅρος Ρόδου. Ριανὸς ἔκτῳ
Μεσσηνιακῶν. Τὸ ἐθνικὸν Ἀταβύριος. Ἐξ οὗ καὶ
Ἀταβύριος Ζεύς. Ἔστι καὶ Σικελίας Ἀταβύριον, ὡς
Τίμαιος. Κέκληται δὲ τὰ ὅρη ἀπό τινος Τελχῖνος
Ἀταβυρίου. Ἔστι καὶ Περσικὴ πόλις. Ἔστι καὶ
Φοινίκης.

Atabyrum, mons Rhodi, de quo Rhianus libro
sesto Messeniacorum mentionem facit. Gentile,
Atabyrius. Ab hoc monte Jupiter Atabyrius
nomen habet. Est item Siciliae Atabyrium, teste
Timaeo. Montes ita dicti sunt a quodam Atabyrio
Telchine. Est hoc nomine etiam urbs Persica, alia
item Phoenicia.

The screenshot shows the ALPHEIOS interface with two columns of text. The left column is in Greek and the right column is in Latin. The Greek text is in blue and red, while the Latin text is in black. The interface includes buttons for Undo, Redo, Add Comment, Export XML, Export HTML, Sentence list, and Show interlinear text.

Greek Text (Top)	Latin Text (Top)
Ατάβυρον, ὅρος Ρόδου. Ριανὸς ἔκτῳ Μεσσηνιακῶν. Τὸ ἐθνικὸν Ἀταβύριος. Ἐξ οὗ καὶ Ἀταβύριος Ζεύς. Ἔστι καὶ Σικελίας Ἀταβύριον, ὡς Τίμαιος. Κέκληται δὲ τὰ ὅρη ἀπό τινος Τελχῖνος Ἀταβυρίου. Ἔστι καὶ Περσικὴ πόλις. Ἔστι καὶ Φοινίκης.	Atabyrum, mons Rhodi, de quo Rhianus libro sesto Messeniacorum mentionem facit. Gentile, Atabyrius. Ab hoc monte Jupiter Atabyrius nomen habet. Est item Siciliae Atabyrium, teste Timaeo. Montes ita dicti sunt a quodam Atabyrio Telchine. Est hoc nomine etiam urbs Persica, alia item Phoenicia.
Greek Text (Bottom)	Latin Text (Bottom)
Atabyrum , mons Rhodi . Rhianus sexto Messeniacorum . Tὸ ἐθνικὸν Ἀταβύριος . Ἐξ οὐ καὶ Ἀταβύριος Ζεύς . Ἔστι item Siciliae Atabyrium , ὡς teste Timaeo . Κέκληται δὲ τὰ ὅρη Montes a ἀπό τινος quodam	Atabyrum , mons Rhodi , de quo Rhianus libro sexto Messeniacorum mentionem facit . Gentile , Atabyrius . Ab hoc monte Jupiter Atabyrius nomen habet . Est item Siciliae Atabyrium , teste Timaeo . Montes ita dicti sunt a quodam Atabyrio Telchine . Est hoc nomine etiam urbs Persica , alia item Phoenicia .

FHG 1, Timaeus fr. 3 (= Stephanus Byzantinus, s.v. Ἀτάβυρον)

Authority Lists and Knowledge Bases



- **Lexicon of Greek Personal Names (LGPN)**: <http://www.lgpn.ox.ac.uk>



- **Pleiades Gazetteer**: <https://pleiades.stoa.org>



- **Trismegistos People** (beta version): <https://www.trismegistos.org/ref/>
<https://github.com/SunoikisisDC/SunoikisisDC-2020-2021/wiki/SunoikisisDC-Summer-2021-Session-8>



- **Standards for Networking Ancient Prosopographies**: <https://snapdrgn.net>



- **VIAF**: <https://viaf.org>



- **DBpedia**: <https://wiki.dbpedia.org>



- **Wikidata**: <https://www.wikidata.org>

NEs

for a text-based catalog of ancient Greek Authors and Works

Semi-automatic extraction of NEs related to:

- names of **ancient Greek authors** (with variants and ambiguities)
- **titles/descriptions of ancient Greek works**

ὅτι Ἀρχέστρατος ὁ Συρακούσιος ἢ Γελῶος ἐν τῇ ὡς **Χρύσιππος**
ἐπιγράφει **Γαστρονομίᾳ**, ως δὲ **Λυγκεὺς** καὶ **Καλλίμαχος**
Ἡδυπαθείᾳ, ως δὲ **Κλέαρχος Δειπνολογίᾳ**, ως δ' ἄλλοι
Ὀψοποιίᾳ – ἐπικὸν δὲ τὸ ποίημα, οὐ νὴ ἀρχή· ἴστορίης ἐπίδειγμα
ποιούμενος Ἐλλάδι πάσῃ – φησί· ...

Archestratus of **Syracuse** or **Gela** in the work entitled according to
Chrysippus the *Gastronomy*, but according to Lynceus and
Callimachus the *Life of Pleasure*, and according to Clearchus the
Science of Dining, but according to other authorities the *Art of
Cooking* – the poem is in epic verse and begins: Making a display of
the results of my research to all Greece – says: ...

ARCHESTPATVS δ Συρακόσιος ἦ Γελῶος (I 4e. IV 163d), δ τῶν δψοφάγων Ἡσίδος ἦ Θέογνις (VII 310a): Γαστρολογία IV 163d. VII 278bd; Γαστρονομία (sic vocavit Chrysippus) I 4e. VIII 335de et passim; Δειπνολογία (sic Clearachus I 4e, cf. I 29a; Ἡδυπάθεια (sic Lynceus et Callimachus I) 4e. VII 313f; Ὀψοποιία I 4e.—(fr. 1) I 4e. (fr. 1. 2) VII 278de. (fr. 3. 4) III 111e—112c, cf. 110a. (fr. 5) II 64a. (fr. 6) II 56c. (fr. 7) VII 278b—d. 314a. (fr. 8) III 104f. (fr. 9) VII 326b. (fr. 10. 11) VII 285b—d. (fr. 12) VII 286d. (fr. 13. 14) VII 286a. 294ef. 295a. (fr. 15) VII 295c. (fr. 16. 17) VII 293f. 294a. (fr. 18) VII 298e—299a. (fr. 19) VII 300de. (fr. 20) VII 303ef. (fr. 21) VII 301f—302b. (fr. 22) VII 304d. (fr. 23) VII 305ef. (fr. 24) III 105e. (fr. 25) VII 307d. (fr. 26) VII 307b. 314a. (fr. 27) VII 306ab. (fr. 28) IV 163d, cf. 162b. 310b—e. (fr. 29) VII 311ef. (fr. 30) VII 301cd. (fr. 31) VII 313f. (fr. 32) VII 312f. 313a. (fr. 33) VII 314d. (fr. 34) VII 314ef. (fr. 35) VII 315f. 316a. (fr. 36) VII 318f. (fr. 37) VII 321e. (fr. 38) VII 321cd. (fr. 39) VII 324b. (fr. 40) VII 322c. (fr. 41) VII 320b. (fr. 42) VII 320f sq. (fr. 43) VII 326d. (fr. 44) VII 326f sq. (fr. 45) VII 327de. (fr. 46) VII 328a. (fr. 47) VII 328bc. (fr. 48) VII 284e. (fr. 49) VII 286de. (fr. 50) III 92de. (fr. 51) VII 288ab. 330ab. (fr. 52) III 116f—117b, cf. 119a. (fr. 53) VII 311a—c, cf. de. (fr. 54) VII 319de. (fr. 55) VII 320a. (fr. 56) VII 325de. (fr. 57) IX 399de. (fr. 58) IX 384b. (fr. 59. 60) I 29abcd. (fr. 61) I 4e. (fr. 62) III 101b—e. — Ἀρχεστράτεια δόγματα III 113d.

ARCHESTRATVS: scripsit δύο βιβλία περὶ Αὐλητῶν XIV 634d. ARCHILOCHVS

ἐν Ἐλεγεῖσι (fr. 4) XI 483d. indidem (fr. 1) XIV 627c. (fr. 2) I 30f. (fr. 19) XIII 594d.
(Iamborum fr. 20) XII 525c. (fr. 21) XII 523d, cf. litt. e. (fr. 29) II 52f. (fr. 30. 31) XV 688c. (fr. 32) X 447b.
ἐν Τετραμέτροις (fr. 79) X 415d. indidem (fr. 51) III 76b (res dubia). (fr. 68) X 433e. (fr. 76) V 180e. (fr. 77) XIV 628ab. (fr. 78) I 7f sq.
(Epodorum fr. 101) VII 299a. (fr. 106) IX 388f. (fr. 107) XIV 653d. incertae sedis (fr. 124) III 122b. (fr. 131) III 107f. (fr. 145) IV 167d. (fr. 151) I 30f. (fr. 198) III 86b.
οἱ μετ' Ἀρχιλόχον ποιηταί (iambographi) I 1c.

ARCHIMELVS
Ἐπίγραμμα V 209b—e.

ARCHIPPVS comicus

Ἀμφιτρύων (fr. 7) XI 499b. ἐν δευτέρῳ Ἀμφιτρύωνι (fr. 1) III 95e. (fr. 2) X 426b.

Ἡρακλῆς Γεμᾶν (fr. 9) XIV 640f. (fr. 11) XIV 656b. (fr. 12) VII 307d.

Ιχθύες (fr. 16) VII 301a. (fr. 17) VII 315b, cf. litt. c. (fr. 18) VII 328a. (fr. 19) VII 322a. (fr. 20) VII 277f. (fr. 21) X 424b. (fr. 23. 24) III 86c. (fr. 24) III 90f. (fr. 25) VI 227a. VII 311e. (fr. 26) VII 312a. (fr. 27) VII 329bc. (fr. 28) VIII 343c. (fr. 29) VIII 331c*.

Πίνων (fr. 40) XV 678e.

ARCHYTAS δ ἀρμονικός: XIII 600f.

ARCHYTAS δ Πνθαγορικός: scripsit περὶ Αὐλῶν IV 184e.

ARCHYTAS: scripsit Ὀφαρτυτικά XII 516c.

ARCHYTAS v. EVPHORIO.

ARCTINVS v. EVMELVS et TITANOMAXIA.

ARGAS ποιητὴς μοχθηρῶν νόμων XIV 638c.

οἱ τὰ ΑΡΓΟΛΙΚΑ γράψαντες XIII 596e adn.

ARIPHRO δ Σικυώνιος

Παιὰν εἰς τὴν Τγίειαν XV 702ab.

ARISTAGORAS comicus

Μαμμάνυδος v. METAGENES; (fr. 1) VIII 355a. (fr. 2) XIII 571b.

ARISTARCHVS grammaticus

ἔξηγούμενος Anacreontem (fr. 41) XV 672a.

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ad Homerum (Θ 229) II 39d. (Ψ 270) XI 501b. (δ 15) V 180cd. 181c, cf. 177e. (δ 74) V 188f. (ξ 112) XI 498f.

incerti loci II 53a.

ARISTARCHVS δ τραγικὸς ποιητής

fab. inc. (fr. 4) XII 612f.

ARISTEAS: ἐν τῷ περὶ Κιθαρωδῶν XIV 623d.

ARISTIAS δ Φλ(ε)ιάσιος (p. 686a), tragicus

Κῆρες (fr. 3) XV 686a.

(Cyclopis fr. 4) VIII 362a, poeta non nominato.

fab. incert. (fr. 6) II 60b.

ARISTIDES: ἐν γ' περὶ Παροιμιῶν XIV 641a.

ARISTIPPVS δ Σωκρατικός: eius dogmata XII 544ab.

ARISTO δ Κεῖος, δ περιπατητικός (p. 563f. 674b)

ἐν τῷ δευτέρῳ (περὶ τῶν add. p. 563) Ἐρωτικῶν Ομοίων X 419c. XIII 563f sq. XIV 674bc.

sedis incertae II 38f.

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Apollonius, *parasite of Antiochus VIII*, 6.246d
Apollonius Mys, *physician*, (von Staden ed.) fr. 8: 15.688e–9b
Apollonius of Maroneia, *son of Sotades*, 14.620f
Apollonius of Rhodes, *scholar and poet*, 10.451d
Argonautica 3.1: 13.555 (Powell ed.) fr. 7, p. 6: 7.283d–4a; fr. 8, p. 6: 7.283f; fr. 9, p. 6: 7.284a
Apollophanes, *comic poet*, (Kassel–Austin eds.), fr. 1: 11.467f; fr. 2: 3.114f; fr. 5: 3.75c; fr. 7: 11.485e
Apollophanes, *flatterer of Antigonus Doson*, 6.251d
Apollophanes, *Stoic philosopher*, (SVF i.90) fr. 408: 7.281d
Apollophanes, *troublemaker* (*PAA* 143890), 12.551f
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Archelaus, *citharode* (Stephanis #434), 1.19b
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Archias, *legal guardian of Naïs* (*PAA* 212245), 13.592c
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Archias of Corinth, *founder of Syracuse*, 4.167d

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Gelensis vel Syracusanus

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Parod.
P. Brandt, *Parodorum epicorum Graecorum et Archestrati reliquiae [Corpusculum poesis epicae Graecae Ludibundae* fasc. 1. Leipzig: Teubner, 1888]: 140-170.
Word Count: 2,363
+ Breakdown

2. Fragmenta et tituli {1175.002}
Parod.
H. Lloyd-Jones and P. Parsons, *Supplementum Hellenisticum*, Berlin: De Gruyter, 1983: 46-74.
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	Archestratus Gelous ca. v370		Archestrato di Gela, 1983- :
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About: Archestratus																			
An Entity of Type : person , from Named Graph : http://dbpedia.org , within Data Space : dbpedia.org																			
<p>Archestratus (Greek: Ἀρχέστρατος Archestratos) was an Ancient Greek poet of Gela or Syracuse, in Sicily, who wrote some time in the mid 4th century BCE, and was known as "the Daedalus of tasty dishes". His humorous didactic poem Hedypatheia ("Life of Luxury"), written in hexameters but known only from quotations, advises a gastronomic reader on where to find the best food in the Mediterranean world. The writer, who was styled in antiquity the Hesiod or Theognis of gluttons, parodies the pithy style of older gnomic poets; most of his attention is given to fish, although some fragments refer to appetizers, and there was also a section on wine. His poem had a certain notoriety among readers in the 4th and 3rd centuries BCE: it was referred to by the comic poet Antiphanes, by Lynceus of Samos and by the philosophers Aristotle, Chrysippus and Clearchus of Soli. In nearly every case these references are disparaging, implying that Archestratus's poem—like the sex manual by Philaenis - was likely to corrupt its readers. This attitude is exemplified in the Deipnosophistae with citations of Chrysippus: 62 fragments from Archestratus's poem (including two doubtful items) survive, all via quotation by Athenaeus in the Deipnosophistae. The poem was translated or imitated in Latin by Ennius, a work that has not survived. The standard edition of the fragments, with commentary and translation, is by Olson and Sens (2000). (en)</p>																			
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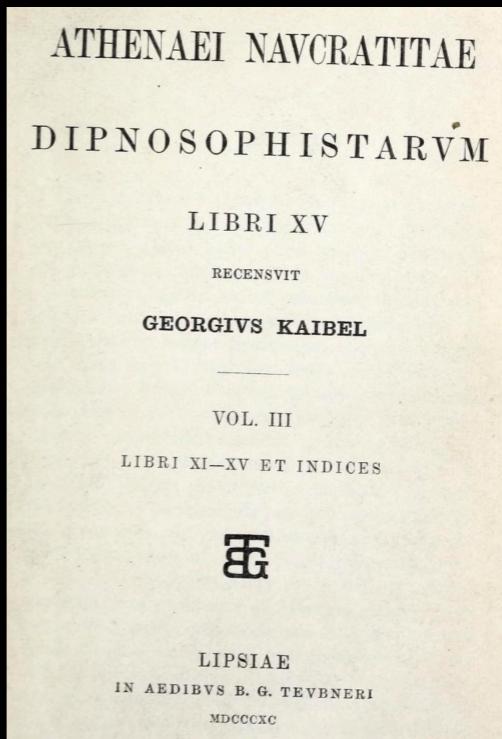
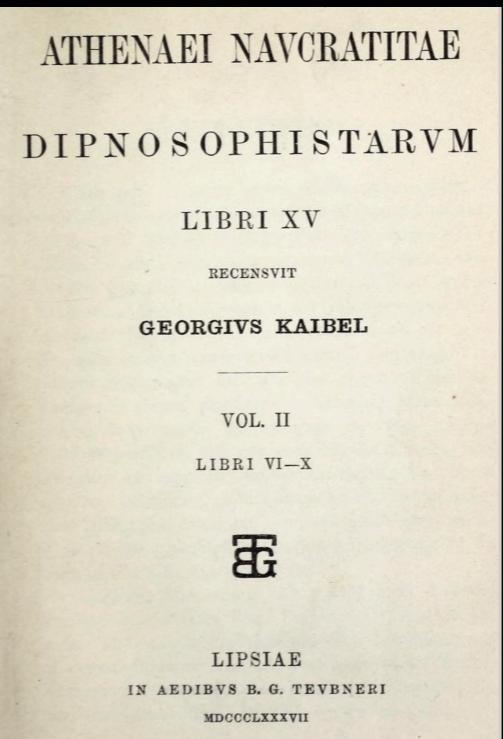
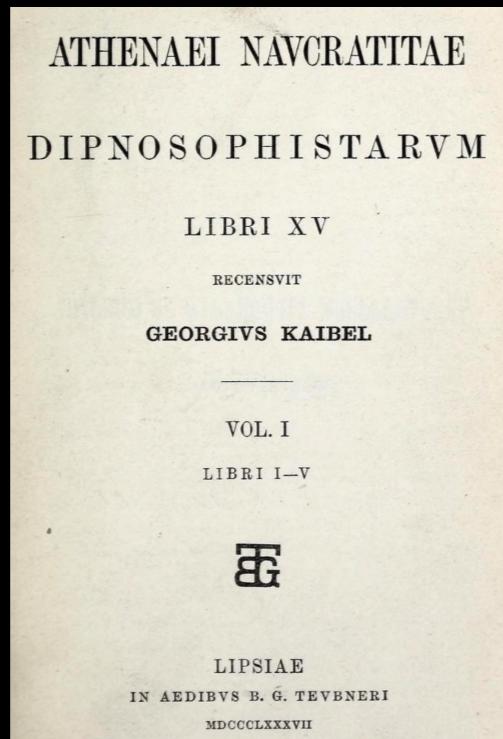
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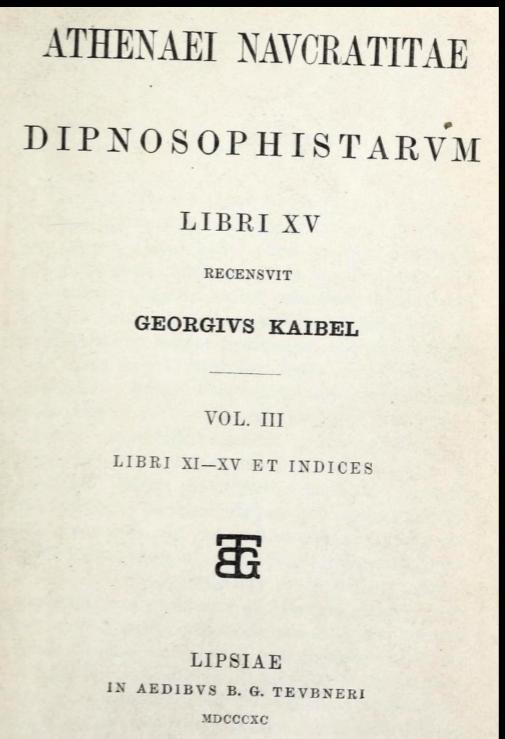
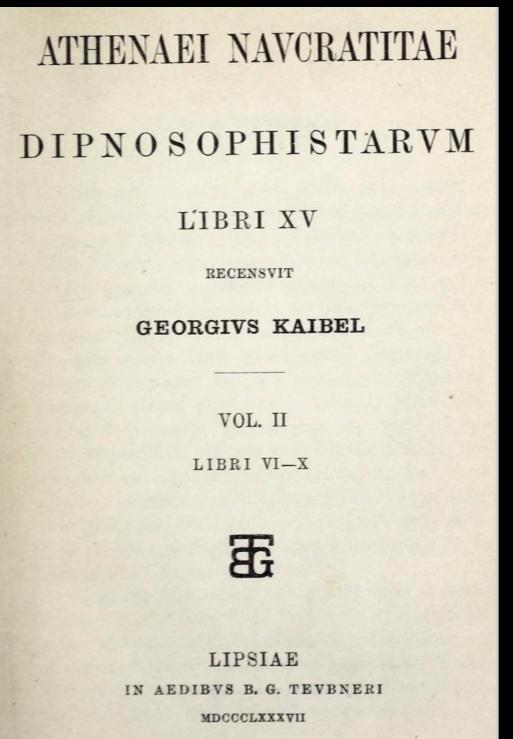
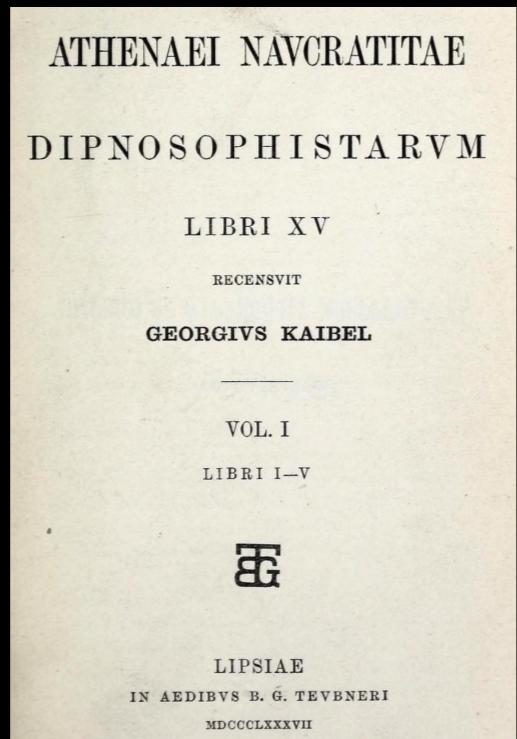
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en	Archestratus
es	Arquéstrato
fi	Arkhestratos Gelalainen
fr	Archestrate
gl	Arquéstrato de Xela
hu	Arkhesztratosz
it	Archestrato di Gela
ja	アルケストラトス
ko	아르케스트라토스
la	Archestratus
pt	Arquéstrato
ru	Архестрат
scn	Archestratu
sh	Arhestrat
uk	Архестрат
zh	阿切斯特拉图

- Athenaeus (2nd-3rd CE)
 - *Deipnosophists* – 264,750 tokens
<http://www.digitalathenaeus.org/tools/KaibelText/index.php>
- Harpocration (1st-2nd CE ?)
 - *Lexicon of the ten Attic orators* – 39,038 tokens
<https://github.com/PerseusDL/canonical-greekLit/blob/master/data/tlg1389/tlg001/tlg1389.tlg001.perseus-grc2.xml>
- *Suda* (10th CE)
 - *Lexicon* – 614,448 tokens
<https://github.com/OpenGreekAndLatin/First1KGreek/blob/master/data/tlg9010/tlg001/tlg9010.tlg001.1st1K-grc1.xml>



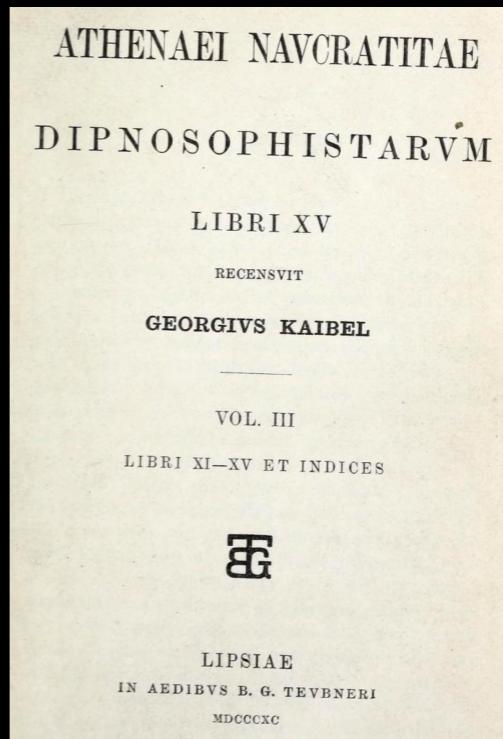
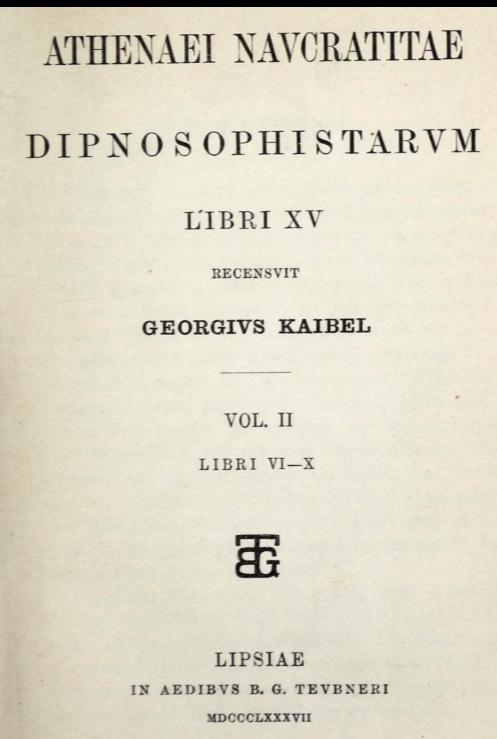
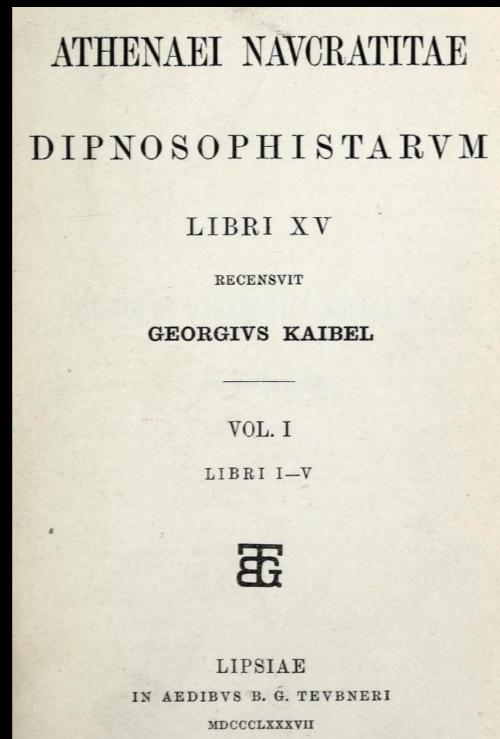
Athenaeus, *Deipnosophists*

- 264,750 tokens
- 15 books
- 1,328 paragraphs
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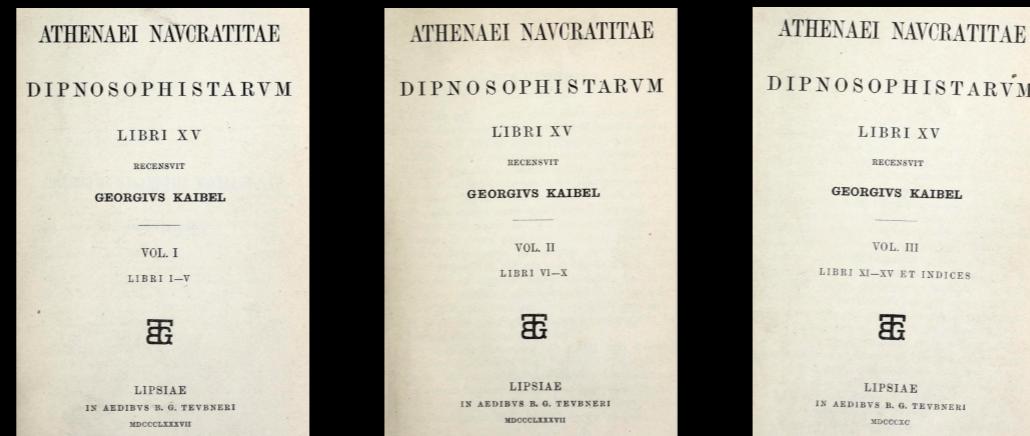


Athenaeus, *Deipnosophists*

- 264,750 tokens
- 15 books
- 1,328 paragraphs
- 21,460 sentences
- text tokenized
- capitalized words extracted
- non-relevant words removed
- lemmatization



- 22,924 inflected forms of single NEs
- 8,435 unique forms
- 4,470 lemmata



NEs disambiguation (single entities)

NE Class	Semantic sub-classes	Number of occurrences
LOC	<i>cities, regions, islands, mountains, rivers, etc.</i>	2,151
LOCderiv	<i>location_deriv</i>	4,377
ORG	<i>festivals and Panhellenic games</i>	129
ORGderiv	<i>organization_deriv</i>	17
OTH	<i>works, months, constellations, currencies, languages, groups, etc.</i>	1,916
PER	<i>gods, persons, personifications, authors, etc.</i>	14,043
PERderiv	<i>person_deriv</i>	291
Total		22,924

G. Kaibel: Athenaei Naucratitiae Dipnosophistarum libri 15

Named Entities Digger



DIGITAL
ATHENAEUS

Αρχέστρατος [Archestratos] (lemma)

Submit

Lemma: Αρχέστρατος [Archestratos]

lemma in [LOGEION](#)

personal name in [LGPN](#)

person in [Gulick](#)

headword in [Ancient Greek Lexica \(dcthree\)](#)

1 headings in [VIAF](#)

Inflected form: Αρχέστρατον [Archestraton] - search in [Kaibel](#)

inflected form in [TLG](#)

person in [Gulick](#)

CTS URNs:

[urn:cts:greekLit:tlg0008.tlg001.perseus-grc2:7.23@άρχέστρατον\[1\]](#)

Named Entity Class: PER

Indexes:

[[Kaibel: ARCHESTRATVS](#)]

[[Olson: Archestratus of Gela](#)]

[urn:cts:greekLit:tlg0008.tlg001.perseus-grc2:7.24@άρχέστρατον\[1\]](#)

Named Entity Class: PER

Indexes:

[[Meineke: Archestratus](#)]

[[Kaibel: ARCHESTRATVS](#)]

[[Olson: Archestratus of Gela](#)]

Inflected form: Αρχέστρατόν [Archestraton] - search in [Kaibel](#)

inflected form in [TLG](#)

person in [Gulick](#)

CTS URNs:

[urn:cts:greekLit:tlg0008.tlg001.perseus-grc2:7.46@άρχέστρατόν\[1\]](#)

Named Entity Class: PER

Indexes:

[[Olson: Archestratus of Gela](#)]

Inflected form: Αρχέστρατον [Archestraton] - search in [Kaibel](#)

inflected form in [TLG](#)

person in [Gulick](#)



DIGITAL
ATHENAEUS

Digital Athenaeus

G. Kaibel: Athenaei Naucratitae Dipnosophistarum libri 15

Named Entities Concordance

Αρχέστρατος [Archestratos] (lemma)

Submit

Lemma: Αρχέστρατος [Archestratos]
lemma in LOGEION

Inflected form: Αρχέστρατον [Archestraton] - search in Kaibel Q

inflected form in TLG

Named Entity Class: PER

- 7.23 [πυρὸς ἐν τοῖς τηγάνοις οἱ περὶ Αρχέστρατον ἐπιβαλόντας κελεύουσιν ἐπὶ θερμὸν τίγανον σίζουσαν
7.24 [τὴν ἐπιθυμίαν ἀδικίᾳ κτήσασθαι τὴν ὄψιφαγίαν. Αρχέστρατον λέγει τὸν τένθην ὁ Λυγκεύς, ὃς

Inflected form: Αρχέστρατόν [Archestraton] - search in Kaibel Q

inflected form in TLG

Named Entity Class: PER

- 7.46 [δ' ἐν Κύκλωπι ὑπερακοντίζων τὸν τένθην Αρχέστρατόν φησιν· ἔστω δ' ἡμῖν κεστρεὺς τμητάς,

Inflected form: Αρχέστρατον [Archestraton] - search in Kaibel Q

inflected form in TLG

Named Entity Class: PER

- 7.94 [κακῶς λέγειν παρεστηκότα τοὺς ἰχθύας, ἐπαγόμενον Αρχέστρατον τὸν γράψαντα τὴν Ήδυπάθειαν ἢ τῶν
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Inflected form: ΑΡΧΕΣΤΡΑΤΟΝ [ARCHESTRATON] - search in Kaibel Q

inflected form in TLG

Named Entity Class: PER

- 12.77 [ὁ περιηγητής ἐν τῷ περὶ Θαυμασίων ΑΡΧΕΣΤΡΑΤΟΝ φησι τὸν μάντιν ἀλόντα ὑπὸ πολεμίων

Inflected form: Αρχέστρατος [Archestratos] - search in Kaibel Q

inflected form in TLG

Named Entity Class: PER

- 1.7 [οτι Αρχέστρατος ὁ Συρακούσιος ἢ Γελῶς ἐν τῇ
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3.44 [τε καὶ αὐτῆς φωλεὰ πίνης. καὶ Αρχέστρατος δ' ἐν Γαστρονομίᾳ φησί· τοὺς μῆνας
3.59 [τι τῶν τοιούτων, ὥσπερ νῦν γίνεται. Αρχέστρατος γοῦν ὁ ὄψιδαιδαλος μετὰ τὸ δεῖπνον

Digital Athenaeus

G. Kaibel: Athenaei Naucratitae Dipnosophistarum libri 15

Named Entities Concordance

Αρχέστρατος [Archestratos] (lemma)

Submit

Lemma: Αρχέστρατος [Archestratos]
lemma in LOGEION

Inflected form: Αρχέστρατον [Archestraton] - search in Kaibel Q
inflected form in TLG
Named Entity Class: PER

7.23 [πυρος ἐν τοῖς τηγάνοις οἱ περὶ Αρχέστρατον ἐπιβαλόντας κελεύουσιν ἐπὶ θεομὸν τήγανον σίζουσαν]
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Inflected form: Αρχέστρατόν [Archestraton] - search in Kaibel Q
inflected form in TLG
Named Entity Class: PER

7.46 [δ' ἐν Κύκλωπι ύπερακοντίζων τὸν τένθην Αρχέστρατόν φησιν· ἔστω δ' ἡμῖν κεοτρεὺς τμητός,]

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ΛΟΓΕΙΟΝ

LEXICON OF
GREEK PERSONAL NAMES



Index of Ancient Greek Lexica



The CITE Architecture



BOOK STREAM



The **Book Stream** shows an automatic alignment of index entries of the *Deipnosophists* of Athenaeus of Naucratis extracted from four different resources:

1. *Index of Authors, Texts, and Persons* by S. Douglas Olson;
2. *Index Scriptorum* by August Meineke;
3. *Index Scriptorum* by Georg Kaibel;
4. *Dialogi Personae* by Georg Kaibel.

Each entry of the indices is linked to the index digger of each index.

Each paragraph of each book of the *Deipnosophists* is linked to [Index to Text](#), which is an experimental tool based on the Levenshtein distance for automatically aligning index entries with the Greek text of the *Deipnosophists*.

The left sidebar allows users to select books and paragraphs in order to visualize the corresponding alignment.

 Book Stream

Digital Athenaeus

G. Kaibel: Athenaei Naucratitae Dipnosophistarum libri 15

Named Entities Concordance

Αρχέστρατος [Archestratos] (lemma)

Submit

Lemma: Αρχέστρατος [Archestratos]
lemma in LOGEION

Inflected form: Αρχέστρατον [Archestraton] - search in Kaibel Q
inflected form in TLG
Named Entity Class: PER

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3.59 [τι τῶν τοιούτων, ὡσπερ νῦν γίνεται. Αρχέστρατος γοῦν ὁ ὄψιοδαίδαλος μετὰ τὸ δεῖπνον]



- 264,750 tokens
- 15 books
- 1,328 paragraphs
- 21,460 sentences

```

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#T_SP=de.tudarmstadt.ukp.dkpro.core.api.segmentation.type.Lemma|value

#Text=ὅτι Ἀρχέστρατος ὁ Συρακούσιος ἢ Γελῶος ἐν τῇ ὡς Χρύσιππος ἐπιγράφει Γαστρονομίᾳ, ὡς
δὲ Λυγκεὺς καὶ Καλλίμαχος Ἡδυπαθείᾳ, ὡς δὲ Κλέαρχος Δειπνολογίᾳ, ὡς δ' ἄλλοι ὄψοποιίᾳ –
ἐπικὸν δὲ τὸ ποίημα, οὐδὲ ἡ ἀρχή·

1-1 0-3 ὅτι
1-2 4-15 Ἀρχέστρατος * PER Ἀρχέστρατος
1-3 16-17 ὁ – – –
1-4 18-29 Συρακούσιος * LOCderiv Συρακούσιος
1-5 30-31 ἢ – – –
1-6 32-38 Γελῶος * LOCderiv Γελῶος
1-7 39-41 ἐν – – –
1-8 42-44 τῇ – – –
1-9 45-47 ὡς – – –
1-10 48-57 Χρύσιππος * PER Χρύσιππος
1-11 58-67 ἐπιγράφει – –
1-12 68-79 Γαστρονομίᾳ * OTΗ γαστρονομίᾳ
1-13 79-80 , – – –
1-14 81-83 ὡς – – –
1-15 84-86 δὲ – – –
1-16 87-94 Λυγκεὺς * PER Λυγκεύς
1-17 95-98 καὶ – – –
1-18 99-109 Καλλίμαχος * PER Καλλίμαχος
1-19 110-119 Ἡδυπαθείᾳ * OTΗ ἡδυπάθειᾳ
1-20 119-120 , – – –
1-21 121-123 ὡς – – –
1-22 124-126 δὲ – – –
1-23 127-135 Κλέαρχος * PER Κλέαρχος
1-24 136-147 Δειπνολογίᾳ * OTΗ δειπνολογίᾳ
1-25 147-148 , – – –
1-26 149-151 ὡς – – –
1-27 152-154 δ' – – –
1-28 155-160 ἄλλοι – – –
1-29 161-169 ὄψοποιίᾳ * OTΗ ὄψοποιίᾳ
1-30 170-171 – – –
1-31 172-178 ἐπικὸν – – –
1-32 179-181 δὲ – – –
1-33 182-184 τὸ – – –
1-34 185-191 ποίημα – – –
1-35 191-192 , – – –
1-36 193-195 οὐδὲ – – –
1-37 196-197 ἡ – – –
1-38 198-202 ἀρχή – – –
1-39 202-203 . – – –

```

INCEpTION Projects Dashboard Help Administration berti Log out 29 min

berti: Digital Athenaeus/01-007.tsv 1-5 / 9 sentences [doc 7 / 1328]

Annotations:

1 ὅτι Ἀρχέστρατος ὁ Συρακούσιος ἢ Γελῶος ἐν τῇ ὡς Χρύσιππος ἐπιγράφει Γαστρονομίᾳ, ὡς δὲ

Λυγκεὺς καὶ Καλλίμαχος Ἡδυπαθείᾳ, ὡς δὲ Κλέαρχος

Δειπνολογίᾳ, ὡς δ' ἄλλοι Ὀψοποιίᾳ — ἐπικὸν δὲ τὸ ποίημα, οὐ ή ἀρχή.

2 ιστορικός ἐπίδειγμα ποιούμενος Ἑλλάδι πάσῃ — φησί·

3 πρὸς δὲ μιᾷ πάντας δειπνεῖν ἀβρόδαιτι τραπέζῃ.

4 ἔστωσαν δ' ἡ τρεῖς ἡ τέσσαρες οἱ ξυνάπαντες ἡ τῶν πέντε γε μὴ πλείους·

5 ἥδη γὰρ ἂν εἴη μισθοφόρων ἀρπαξιβίων σκηνὴ στρατιωτῶν.

Layer Catalog Create a Catalog_relations relation by drawing an arc between annotations of this layer.

Annotation Delete Clear

Text: Ἀρχέστρατος ὁ Συρακούσιος ἢ Γελῶος

Author: urn:cts:greekLit:tlg1175

author_identifier: i Archeistratus

no description

Work

work_identifier

<https://inception-project.github.io/>