

```
!apt-get --purge remove cuda nvidia* libnvidia-*
!dpkg -l | grep cuda- | awk '{print $2}' | xargs -n1 dpkg --purge
!apt-get remove cuda-*
!apt autoremove
!apt-get update
```

```
!wget https://developer.nvidia.com/compute/cuda/9.2/Prod/local_installers/cuda-repo
!dpkg -i cuda-repo-ubuntu1604-9-2-local_9.2.88-1_amd64.deb
!apt-key add /var/cuda-repo-9-2-local/7fa2af80.pub
!apt-get update
!apt-get install cuda-9.2
```

```
!pip install git+git://github.com/andreinechaev/nvcc4jupyter.git
```

```
Collecting git+git://github.com/andreinechaev/nvcc4jupyter.git
  Cloning git://github.com/andreinechaev/nvcc4jupyter.git to /tmp/pip-req-bui
  Running command git clone -q git://github.com/andreinechaev/nvcc4jupyter.gi
  Building wheels for collected packages: NVCCPlugin
    Building wheel for NVCCPlugin (setup.py) ... done
    Created wheel for NVCCPlugin: filename=NVCCPlugin-0.0.2-py3-none-any.whl si
    Stored in directory: /tmp/pip-ephem-wheel-cache-tsrx9lgz/wheels/c5/2b/c0/87
  Successfully built NVCCPlugin
  Installing collected packages: NVCCPlugin
  Successfully installed NVCCPlugin-0.0.2
```

```
%load_ext nvcc_plugin
```

```
created output directory at /content/src
Out bin /content/result.out
```

```
%%cu
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <iostream>
#include <cuda.h>
#include <math.h>
#include <chrono>
#include <random>
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

int random_in_range( int minimum, int maximum )
{
    thread_local std::ranlux48 rng(
        std::chrono::system_clock::now().time_since_epoch().count() );
    return std::uniform_int_distribution <int> ( minimum, maximum )( rng );
}

__global__ void add(int *i, int *j, int *k) {
    int bid = blockIdx.x;
    k[bid] = i[bid] + j[bid];
}
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```

void random_init(int *arr, int n) {
    for(int i = 0 ; i < n ; i++) {
        arr[i] = random_in_range(100,400);
    }
}

void add_cpu(int *i, int *j, int *k, int n) {
    for(int p = 0 ; p < n ; p++) {
        k[p] = i[p] + j[p];
    }
}

int main() {
    int n = 20000;
    int *a, *b;
    int c[n];
    int *i, *j, *k;
    int size = n * sizeof(int);

    a = new int[n];
    b = new int[n];
    random_init(a,n);
    random_init(b,n);

    cout<<"First: ";
    for(int i = 0 ; i < n ; i++) {
        cout<<a[i]<<" ";
    }
    cout<<endl;

    cout<<"Second: ";
    for(int i = 0 ; i < n ; i++) {
        cout<<b[i]<<" ";
    }
    cout<<endl;

    cudaMalloc((void **)&i,size);
    cudaMalloc((void **)&j,size);
    cudaMalloc((void **)&k,size);

    cudaMemcpy(i,a,size,cudaMemcpyHostToDevice);
    cudaMemcpy(j,b,size,cudaMemcpyHostToDevice);

    float gpu_elapsed_time;
    cudaEvent_t gpu_start,gpu_stop;
    cudaEventCreate(&gpu_start);
    cudaEventCreate(&gpu_stop);
    cudaEventRecord(gpu_start,0);
    add<<<n,1>>>(i,j,k);
    cudaEventRecord(gpu_stop, 0);
    cudaEventSynchronize(gpu_stop);
    cudaEventElapsedTime(&gpu_elapsed_time, gpu_start, gpu_stop);
    cudaEventDestroy(gpu_start);
    cudaEventDestroy(gpu_stop);
}

```

```

    cudaEventDestroy(gpu_stop);

    cudaMemcpy(c,k,size,cudaMemcpyDeviceToHost);

    cout<<endl;
    cout<<"GPU Elapsed time is: "<<gpu_elapsed_time<<" milliseconds";
    cout<<endl;
    cout<<"Parallel Result: ";
    for(int i = 0 ; i < n ; i++) {
        cout<<c[i]<<" ";
    }
    cout<<endl;
    cout<<endl;

    cudaEventCreate(&gpu_start);
    cudaEventCreate(&gpu_stop);
    cudaEventRecord(gpu_start,0);
    add_cpu(a,b,c,n);
    cudaEventRecord(gpu_stop, 0);
    cudaEventSynchronize(gpu_stop);
    cudaEventElapsedTime(&gpu_elapsed_time, gpu_start, gpu_stop);
    cudaEventDestroy(gpu_start);
    cudaEventDestroy(gpu_stop);

    cout<<"CPU Elapsed time is: "<<gpu_elapsed_time<<" milliseconds";
    cout<<endl;

    cout<<"Serial Result: ";
    for(int i = 0 ; i < n ; i++) {
        cout<<c[i]<<" ";
    }
    cout<<endl;

    cudaFree(i);
    cudaFree(j);
    cudaFree(k);

    return 0;
}

```

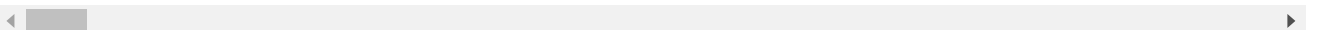
☞ First: 138 136 186 175 201 129 164 197 242 294 212 335 150 304 127 297 125 15
 Second: 397 111 359 309 200 103 150 321 206 160 400 341 314 132 263 239 309 3

GPU Elapsed time is: 0.204768 milliseconds

Parallel Result: 535 247 545 484 401 232 314 518 448 454 612 676 464 436 390

CPU Elapsed time is: 0.086304 milliseconds

Serial Result: 535 247 545 484 401 232 314 518 448 454 612 676 464 436 390 53



```

%%cu
#include <stdio.h>
#include <iostream>
#include <cuda.h>
#include <chrono>

```

```

#include <random>
using namespace std;

int random_in_range( int minimum, int maximum )
{
    thread_local std::ranlux48 rng(
        std::chrono::system_clock::now().time_since_epoch().count() );
    return std::uniform_int_distribution <int> ( minimum, maximum )( rng );
}

__global__
void matrixVector(int *vec, int *mat, int *result, int n, int m)
{
    int tid = blockIdx.x*blockDim.x + threadIdx.x;
    int sum=0;

    if(tid <= n) {
        for(int i=0; i<n; i++) {
            sum += vec[i]*mat[(i*m) + tid];
        }
        result[tid] = sum;
    }
}

void maxtrixVector_cpu(int *vec, int *mat, int *result, int n, int m) {
    for(int i = 0 ; i < n ; i++) {
        long sum = 0;
        for(int j = 0 ; j < m ; j++) {
            sum = sum + mat[j*m+i] * vec[j];
        }
        result[i] = sum;
    }
}

void init_array(int *a, int n) {
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
        a[i] = random_in_range(10,40);
}

void init_matrix(int *a, int n, int m) {
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++) {
        for(int j=0; j<m; j++) {
            a[i*m + j] = random_in_range(10, 40);
        }
    }
}

void print_array(int *a, int n) {
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++) {
        cout<<a[i]<<" ";
    }
    cout<<endl;
}

```

```

void print_matrix(int *a, int n, int m) {
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++) {
        for(int j=0; j<m; j++)
            cout<<" "<<a[i*m + j];
        cout<<endl;
    }
}

int main() {
    int *a, *b, *c;
    int *a_dev, *b_dev, *c_dev;

    int n = 100;
    int m = 100;

    a = new int[n];
    b = new int[n*m];
    c = new int[m];

    init_array(a, n);
    init_matrix(b, n, m);

    cout<<"Initial vector array : "<<endl;
    print_array(a, n);
    cout<<endl;
    cout<<"Initial matrix : "<<endl;
    print_matrix(b, n, m);
    cout<<endl;

    cudaMalloc(&a_dev, sizeof(int)*n);
    cudaMalloc(&b_dev, sizeof(int)*n*m);
    cudaMalloc(&c_dev, sizeof(int)*m);

    cudaMemcpy(a_dev, a, sizeof(int)*n, cudaMemcpyHostToDevice);
    cudaMemcpy(b_dev, b, sizeof(int)*n*m, cudaMemcpyHostToDevice);

    float gpu_elapsed_time;
    cudaEvent_t gpu_start, gpu_stop;
    cudaEventCreate(&gpu_start);
    cudaEventCreate(&gpu_stop);
    cudaEventRecord(gpu_start, 0);
    matrixVector<<m, 1>>>(a_dev, b_dev, c_dev, n, m);
    cudaEventRecord(gpu_stop, 0);
    cudaEventSynchronize(gpu_stop);
    cudaEventElapsedTime(&gpu_elapsed_time, gpu_start, gpu_stop);
    cudaEventDestroy(gpu_start);
    cudaEventDestroy(gpu_stop);
    cout<<"GPU Elapsed time is: "<<gpu_elapsed_time<<" milliseconds"<<endl;

    cudaMemcpy(c, c_dev, sizeof(int)*m, cudaMemcpyDeviceToHost);

    cout<<"GPU Resultant vector : ";
    print_array(c, m);
    cout<<endl;

```

```

    cudaEventCreate(&gpu_start);
    cudaEventCreate(&gpu_stop);
    cudaEventRecord(gpu_start,0);
    maxtrixVector_cpu(a, b, c, n, m);
    cudaEventRecord(gpu_stop, 0);
    cudaEventSynchronize(gpu_stop);
    cudaEventElapsedTime(&gpu_elapsed_time, gpu_start, gpu_stop);
    cudaEventDestroy(gpu_start);
    cudaEventDestroy(gpu_stop);
    cout<<"CPU Elapsed time is: "<<gpu_elapsed_time<<" milliseconds"<<endl;

    cout<<"CPU Resultant vector : ";
    for(int i = 0 ; i < n ; i++) {
        cout<<c[i]<<" ";
    }
    cout<<endl;

    cudaFree(a_dev);
    cudaFree(b_dev);
    cudaFree(c_dev);

    delete[] a;
    delete[] b;
    delete[] c;

    return 0;
}

```

Initial vector array :

16 11 13 20 10 33 13 15 10 39 28 30 19 14 35 22 21 13 10 21 27 14 21 27 30

Initial matrix :

34	38	35	24	40	19	23	24	23	26	19	21	17	11	23	16	26	31	10
34	26	10	38	27	11	10	35	36	19	13	17	31	27	36	39	11	21	27
19	22	16	15	38	30	24	10	39	22	32	25	32	16	27	20	37	25	29
12	23	32	12	12	17	31	23	37	21	11	33	28	24	22	19	39	25	18
23	26	23	22	19	30	15	13	20	35	21	10	10	40	17	11	30	32	19
14	23	23	33	27	37	19	13	34	22	34	23	11	34	21	40	10	11	10
11	27	10	39	16	11	18	35	30	20	11	33	20	10	19	27	20	29	19
37	33	35	29	39	28	23	13	14	39	30	29	16	38	22	22	25	26	27
30	30	40	10	23	17	32	10	29	20	33	36	26	26	13	18	27	26	27
39	17	33	31	15	33	19	15	28	35	10	28	25	10	15	31	29	13	30
27	31	33	15	30	28	36	11	31	17	19	37	12	25	33	25	34	28	40
26	24	38	34	29	28	10	27	27	39	28	36	16	23	17	11	11	40	37
22	10	26	31	24	24	12	21	33	25	17	12	10	14	13	28	14	19	30
15	30	29	10	11	20	38	34	38	36	22	25	20	28	39	36	11	36	18
12	27	39	24	15	36	12	20	30	33	18	21	24	39	32	24	20	40	19
31	37	18	21	38	12	38	35	14	32	20	37	24	16	28	40	13	16	30
17	19	39	38	12	30	26	37	28	11	20	26	39	20	21	18	28	19	39
25	26	14	27	12	10	15	20	31	28	34	15	16	12	40	22	15	15	14
28	15	15	37	12	27	33	14	25	30	36	12	21	33	25	36	20	30	28
29	34	22	16	30	34	26	17	28	40	11	33	28	10	37	28	38	15	10
24	16	19	27	13	38	22	23	28	21	19	32	28	20	13	20	11	17	18
29	30	28	30	38	24	19	14	30	17	23	26	33	39	27	17	39	37	20
38	23	37	29	32	25	35	30	18	12	25	38	31	39	14	29	15	29	40
32	16	27	30	32	13	16	14	32	10	31	32	26	25	28	21	35	14	28
19	30	20	20	36	35	22	20	36	23	10	39	11	31	33	39	32	13	17
27	38	10	19	12	28	26	19	23	23	12	22	30	33	31	20	15	30	17

38	24	22	23	31	16	18	15	33	22	33	38	35	40	30	12	29	29	1
13	36	21	30	23	40	27	16	28	27	25	19	31	34	31	23	40	14	1
32	14	16	24	30	38	35	38	12	10	33	10	21	40	40	33	39	18	4
18	23	11	15	24	36	31	40	21	22	34	39	31	21	22	13	31	18	2
17	19	38	37	38	37	10	19	17	13	35	24	36	25	34	24	22	40	2
30	39	39	38	30	36	22	27	10	11	13	10	25	17	17	26	26	12	1
20	25	20	34	30	22	20	22	29	20	32	29	36	32	39	25	20	28	3
10	13	26	32	11	32	12	27	25	16	33	32	35	25	30	26	36	20	1
38	33	10	12	23	38	39	37	19	23	39	11	30	25	31	25	27	31	3
24	37	32	14	16	18	35	24	35	35	11	17	23	21	19	22	21	20	2
36	22	40	32	30	14	34	32	35	27	28	33	11	36	10	26	14	23	2
10	10	10	25	17	36	32	35	34	31	39	37	28	16	14	28	18	25	2
28	15	17	19	40	25	24	14	18	35	18	33	39	20	26	39	18	34	3
23	21	23	29	32	13	24	11	26	23	27	15	10	27	22	31	30	19	1
19	28	16	16	30	10	35	10	32	38	40	24	16	23	18	32	31	29	3
32	31	17	12	11	27	23	19	20	39	36	26	32	22	32	30	34	11	3
21	37	12	19	20	37	12	23	11	23	18	28	20	18	32	22	24	33	2
20	35	16	16	10	36	34	23	32	40	11	35	26	31	18	21	32	33	1
11	39	20	25	33	35	23	22	40	14	24	35	19	17	35	40	10	30	2
38	17	19	24	34	33	21	34	21	17	13	26	14	14	24	37	26	39	3
36	31	18	40	37	38	13	30	30	11	17	31	18	34	23	11	15	35	2
34	22	28	37	11	24	38	13	39	35	18	17	11	32	17	28	22	36	3
18	39	25	15	35	26	15	16	12	34	11	27	13	31	33	21	31	38	1
33	32	14	29	37	31	12	15	17	29	19	18	26	17	11	40	20	40	3
15	36	34	19	33	21	18	22	30	40	40	25	10	15	33	24	24	33	2
19	24	33	22	32	32	30	29	23	20	28	11	23	34	16	25	31	36	4
37	24	11	11	21	20	18	24	29	36	29	30	28	13	22	10	11	26	3
26	29	40	24	21	16	35	19	13	23	10	24	38	26	11	22	22	10	3

```
%%cu
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <iostream>
#include <cuda.h>
#include <chrono>
#include <random>
using namespace std;

int random_in_range( int minimum, int maximum )
{
    thread_local std::ranlux48 rng(
        std::chrono::system_clock::now().time_since_epoch().count() );
    return std::uniform_int_distribution <int> ( minimum, maximum )( rng );
}

__global__
void matrixMultiplication(int *a, int *b, int *c, int m, int n, int k)
{
    int row = blockIdx.y*blockDim.y + threadIdx.y;
    int col = blockIdx.x*blockDim.x + threadIdx.x;
    int sum=0;

    if(col<k && row<m) {
        for(int j=0;j<n;j++)
        {
            sum += a[row*n+j] * b[j*k+col];
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }
    c[k*row+col]=sum;
}

}

void matrix_multiplication_cpu(int *a, int *b, int *c, int m, int n, int k) {
    for(int i = 0 ; i < m ; i++) {
        for(int j = 0 ; j < n ; j++) {
            long result = 0;
            for(int p = 0 ; p < k ; p++) {
                result=result+a[i*k+p]*b[p*k+j];
            }
            c[k*i+j] = result;
        }
    }
}

void init_result(int *a, int m, int k) {
    for(int i=0; i<m; i++) {
        for(int j=0; j<k; j++) {
            a[i*k + j] = 0;
        }
    }
}

void init_matrix(int *a, int n, int m) {
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++) {
        for(int j=0; j<m; j++) {
            a[i*m + j] = random_in_range(10,30);
        }
    }
}

void print_matrix(int *a, int n, int m) {
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++) {
        for(int j=0; j<m; j++) {
            cout<<" "<<a[i*m + j];
        }
        cout<<endl;
    }
    cout<<endl;
}

int main()
{

    int *a,*b,*c;
    int *a_dev,*b_dev,*c_dev;
    int m=30, n=30, k=30;

    a = new int[m*n];
    b = new int[n*k];
    c = new int[m*k];

```



```

init_matrix(a, m, n);
init_matrix(b, n ,k);
init_result(c, m, k);

cout<<"First matrix : "<<endl;
print_matrix(a, m, n);
cout<<"Second matrix : "<<endl;
print_matrix(b, n, k);

cudaMalloc(&a_dev, sizeof(int)*m*n);
cudaMalloc(&b_dev, sizeof(int)*n*k);
cudaMalloc(&c_dev, sizeof(int)*m*k);

cudaMemcpy(a_dev, a, sizeof(int)*m*n, cudaMemcpyHostToDevice);
cudaMemcpy(b_dev, b, sizeof(int)*n*k, cudaMemcpyHostToDevice);

dim3 dimGrid(1,1);
dim3 dimBlock(n,n);

float gpu_elapsed_time;
cudaEvent_t gpu_start,gpu_stop;
cudaEventCreate(&gpu_start);
cudaEventCreate(&gpu_stop);
cudaEventRecord(gpu_start,0);
matrixMultiplication<<<dimGrid, dimBlock>>>(a_dev,b_dev,c_dev, m, n, k);
cudaEventRecord(gpu_stop, 0);
cudaEventSynchronize(gpu_stop);
cudaEventElapsedTime(&gpu_elapsed_time, gpu_start, gpu_stop);
cudaEventDestroy(gpu_start);
cudaEventDestroy(gpu_stop);
cout<<"GPU Elapsed time is: "<<gpu_elapsed_time<<" milliseconds"<<endl;

cudaMemcpy(c, c_dev, sizeof(int)*m*k, cudaMemcpyDeviceToHost);

cout<<"GPU Result : "<<endl;
print_matrix(c, m, k);
cout<<endl;

cudaEventCreate(&gpu_start);
cudaEventCreate(&gpu_stop);
cudaEventRecord(gpu_start,0);
matrix_multiplication_cpu(a, b, c, m, n, k);
cudaEventRecord(gpu_stop, 0);
cudaEventSynchronize(gpu_stop);
cudaEventElapsedTime(&gpu_elapsed_time, gpu_start, gpu_stop);
cudaEventDestroy(gpu_start);
cudaEventDestroy(gpu_stop);
cout<<"CPU Elapsed time is: "<<gpu_elapsed_time<<" milliseconds"<<endl;

cout<<"CPU Result : "<<endl;
print_matrix(c, m, k);

cudaFree(a_dev);
cudaFree(b_dev);
cudaFree(c_dev);

```

```

delete[] a;
delete[] b;
delete[] c;

return 0;
}

```

First matrix :

21	11	19	12	18	20	18	23	13	26	20	19	23	19	17	17	10	14	30
18	27	15	27	23	29	24	23	21	14	28	12	28	10	16	21	17	18	27
14	11	24	23	23	18	17	11	16	10	10	10	11	19	27	12	21	29	17
16	14	30	19	21	27	10	23	21	23	15	25	21	19	24	11	10	30	27
19	21	24	29	26	13	19	25	19	10	10	11	27	23	26	14	25	17	19
23	27	16	30	18	27	23	17	23	15	10	21	11	20	21	17	13	29	29
14	29	27	24	24	15	17	24	17	20	10	30	25	25	12	10	17	17	29
12	21	26	23	17	14	29	13	24	25	23	24	17	18	21	30	18	21	17
22	24	14	28	16	24	22	13	17	19	23	16	10	15	30	25	27	22	27
29	17	24	29	20	29	12	18	14	20	27	27	22	20	19	22	23	30	28
24	21	16	10	22	10	28	29	24	10	22	28	20	12	27	13	22	15	30
17	22	18	25	18	23	15	11	28	11	15	22	14	19	20	15	21	18	10
20	27	12	29	15	20	16	29	11	29	26	18	18	11	22	14	10	25	28
10	17	16	24	27	22	21	28	24	30	28	25	21	26	22	10	20	10	27
21	25	11	21	17	28	26	28	25	15	15	24	16	17	16	15	26	27	27
24	15	20	12	26	28	23	13	25	22	16	13	13	25	26	13	17	30	10
23	19	27	10	19	19	26	26	11	21	21	26	26	23	25	18	27	11	17
23	14	28	17	11	23	26	11	26	23	17	30	27	10	21	15	25	18	14
23	25	29	25	10	20	15	30	15	22	14	21	24	26	15	24	16	19	10
11	21	23	11	11	23	12	13	30	10	17	15	26	28	10	22	29	16	20
12	23	30	20	19	11	10	14	26	15	23	28	23	28	24	10	22	26	18
15	12	21	17	22	26	11	28	18	27	22	18	22	15	12	14	25	24	17
24	29	23	30	21	17	14	30	19	13	17	17	24	10	22	10	25	29	20
12	30	16	17	29	26	10	23	21	17	13	21	20	20	16	26	18	13	27
15	17	27	12	11	12	29	10	30	10	25	15	24	20	21	23	24	29	20
13	14	25	27	25	23	21	27	19	19	23	11	16	19	20	11	13	25	17
11	25	29	10	24	15	30	18	16	21	17	18	10	18	19	28	24	17	10
26	11	18	17	22	17	21	23	30	16	15	28	17	12	23	22	28	18	17
20	21	19	18	11	13	13	25	26	29	22	13	18	26	10	24	26	14	17
12	14	25	18	21	25	27	11	16	13	29	22	30	13	21	20	13	15	29

Second matrix :

20	20	10	14	17	18	26	22	15	17	16	13	20	28	15	27	24	22	10
23	20	27	21	13	21	11	15	19	16	10	21	23	29	21	12	17	15	10
15	22	23	17	25	30	21	28	27	18	10	16	13	18	18	17	25	11	17
23	15	29	13	14	14	21	28	27	13	15	25	23	16	20	29	24	18	27
20	26	21	17	16	10	22	22	30	24	24	11	24	24	13	27	11	15	14
16	22	25	19	12	17	30	15	24	23	29	29	19	16	19	10	13	19	19
15	11	27	30	15	12	25	26	12	20	26	20	12	26	24	15	17	27	17
26	27	16	26	25	25	18	19	26	11	18	28	14	26	12	18	14	18	28
24	21	12	12	14	15	19	10	20	30	17	26	22	12	29	13	13	12	10
16	19	19	28	12	18	19	11	28	12	24	22	11	18	28	15	18	18	10
12	14	26	23	25	14	20	20	14	30	21	13	13	20	14	26	14	25	27
12	28	25	30	13	23	16	19	22	23	16	22	16	11	17	23	21	29	27
15	28	16	24	30	17	23	10	10	25	24	29	12	17	22	24	13	17	17
23	17	12	26	15	21	24	24	20	23	20	17	15	21	27	11	22	10	10
17	28	30	17	19	10	17	19	18	23	26	14	19	19	10	27	21	26	24
22	12	14	24	25	22	14	23	13	27	29	22	28	26	23	12	20	28	10
27	29	19	29	19	27	25	21	17	29	26	21	16	10	26	26	28	22	17
29	29	14	26	19	12	19	21	25	30	14	15	20	15	27	19	16	10	20
17	25	26	18	26	13	13	15	24	10	19	23	12	22	14	27	20	21	19

21	24	29	28	19	19	19	13	20	16	11	19	21	27	17	24	29	28	30
16	12	20	16	10	11	30	28	24	19	13	28	27	27	21	12	16	16	10
29	27	19	26	16	26	21	29	21	20	24	27	25	24	12	16	27	29	20
18	26	21	16	24	24	30	15	30	27	25	13	10	19	19	10	13	20	20
20	30	13	22	16	24	26	28	21	28	22	18	25	28	10	19	18	29	20
24	25	24	26	27	24	24	10	24	14	24	22	19	15	29	25	24	12	20