## Optimal Control Problem, 3-State

$$\underset{F_m(t), F_b(t)}{\text{minimize}} J = \Phi(s(t_f)) + \int_0^{t_f} P_{motor}(v(t), F_m(t)) dt$$
(1)

(2)

subject to 
$$\frac{ds(t)}{dt} = v(t)$$
 (3)

$$\dot{v}(t) = \frac{F_m(t)}{m} + \frac{F_b(t)}{m} - \frac{\rho C_d A_F}{2m} v^2(t) - g(C_r \cos \alpha(s(t)) + \sin \alpha(s(t)))$$
(4)

$$= \frac{F_m(t)}{m} + \frac{F_b(t)}{m} - \frac{F_{air}}{m} - \frac{F_{\alpha}(t)}{m}$$
 (5)

$$v_{min} \le v(t) \le v_{max} \tag{6}$$

$$P_{motor}(v(t), F_m(t)) = \theta(c_1 + c_2 F_m + c_3 F_m^2 + c_4 v^2 + c_5 v^2 F_m + c_6 v^4)$$
(7)

$$\theta \in [1, 0.1, 10^{-2}, \dots, 10^{-7}]$$
 (8)

$$F_{m,min}(v(t)) \le F_m(t) \le F_{m,max}(v(t)) \tag{9}$$

$$F_{b,min} \le F_b(t) \le F_{b,max} \tag{10}$$

$$F_m(t)F_b(t) \ge 0 \tag{11}$$

$$s(t) \le s_{FV}(t) \tag{12}$$

$$v(0) = 10[m/s] (13)$$

$$v_{FV}(0) = 0[m/s] (14)$$

$$v(t_f) = \text{free}$$
 (15)

$$s(0) = 0[m] \tag{16}$$

$$s_{FV}(0) = 100[m] \tag{17}$$

$$s(t_f) = \text{free}$$
 (18)

$$\Phi(s(t_f)) = \begin{cases}
-s(t_f) & (s(t_f) \le s_{FV}(t_f)) \\
\inf & (s(t_f) \ge s_{FV}(t_f))
\end{cases}$$
(19)

터미널코스트 들어가있음 (22.02.16)