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นางสาวสภาภ หนึ่
                                                                                                             4673020543-8
จงคำนวณนา
            income
                                  credit rating
                                                   buys_computer
                      student
 <=30
           high
                         no
                                fair
                                                           no
 <=30
           high
                                excellent
                                                           no
 31...40
           high
                         no
                                                          yes
           medium
                         no
                                                          yes
 >40
           low
                         yes
                                                          yes
 >40
           low
                                excellent
                         yes
                                                           no
 31...40
           low
                         yes
                                excellent
                                                          yes
 <=30
           medium
                         no
                                fair
                                                           no
 <=30
                                fair
           low
                         yes
 >40
           medium
                         yes
                                                          yes
 <=30
           medium
                         yes
                                excellent
                                                          yes
 31...40
           medium
                                excellent
                         no
                                                          yes
 31...40
           high
                         yes
                                fair
                                                          yes
 >40
           medium
                         no
                                excellent
                                                           no
 จากสตร
  Expected information (entropy) needed to classify a tuple in D:
                   Info(D) = -\sum_{i=1}^{m} p_i \log_2(p_i)
  ☐ Information needed (after using A to split D into v partitions) to classify D:
                   Info_A(D) = \sum_{j=1}^{\nu} \frac{|D_j|}{|D|} \times Info(D_j)
  Information gained by branching on attribute A
                   Gain(A) = Info(D) - Info_{A}(D)
       Info (D)
 967
                    Info (D) = I(9,5) = -\frac{9}{14} \log_{(2)} (\frac{9}{14}) - \frac{5}{14} \log_{(2)} (\frac{5}{14})
ver Info (D)
                      Info age (D) = \frac{5}{14} I (2,3) + \frac{4}{14} I (4,0) + \frac{4}{14} I (3,2)
      * WY HEYN I (2,3) = -\frac{2}{5} |_{00} |_{(2)} (\frac{2}{5}) - \frac{3}{5} |_{00} |_{(3)} (\frac{3}{5}) = 0.971
                     I(q, 0) = -\frac{4}{4} |_{0q_{(1)}} (\frac{4}{4}) - \frac{0}{4} |_{0q_{(1)}} (\frac{0}{4}) = 0
                     I(3,2) = -\frac{3}{5}\log_{(2)}(\frac{3}{5}) - \frac{2}{5}\log_{(3)}(\frac{2}{5}) = 0.971
     begue hi quilo Info age (1) = \frac{5}{14} (0.971) + \frac{4}{14} (0) + \frac{5}{14} (0.971) = 0.694
ger Gain (age)
                      Gain (age) = 0.94 - 0.694 = 0.246
```

We have 
$$I_{n \text{ for } income}$$
  $I_{n \text{ for } income}$   $I_{n \text{ for } income$ 

947 Info erekit\_reating (D)
Info (crekit\_reating (D) = 
$$\frac{8}{11}$$
 I ( $\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $\frac{1}{2}$  +  $\frac{1}{2}$  I ( $\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $\frac{1}{2}$ ) = 0. 211

I ( $\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $\frac{1}{2}$ ) =  $\frac{1}{2}$  log ( $\frac{1}{2}$ ) =  $\frac{1}{2}$  log ( $\frac{1}{2}$ ) = 0. 211

I ( $\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $\frac{1}{2}$ ) =  $\frac{1}{2}$  log ( $\frac{1}{2}$ ) =  $\frac{1}{2}$  log ( $\frac{1}{2}$ ) = 0. 211

41 Fain (credit\_reating)

Gain (credit\_reating)

Fain (credit\_reating) = 0.44 - 0. 211 = 0.042

41 Third for Fain fixed 47 lan

Fain (student) = 0.244

Fain (credit\_reating) = 0.448

14 Table (credit\_reating) = 0.448

15 Table (credit\_reating) = 0.448

16 Table (credit\_reating) = 0.448

17 Table (credit\_reating) = 0.448

18 Table (credit\_reating) = 0.448

19 Table (credit\_reating) = 0.448

19 Table (credit\_reating) = 0.448

19 Table (credit\_reating) = 0.448

10 Table (credit\_reating) = 0.448

age (>40)

Wi Info (1) no age (>40) a 1/16

Info (1) no age (>40) = I(32) = 0.971

Info (1) no age (>40)

Info (1) no age (>40)

Info (1) no age (>40)

Info (1) no age (>40) = 
$$\frac{3}{5}$$
 I(2,1)  $\frac{5}{5}$  I(5,1)

\*\*writing I(2,1) =  $-\frac{1}{3}$  log (2) ( $\frac{3}{3}$ ) -  $\frac{1}{3}$  log ( $\frac{3}{3}$ ) = 0.978

I (1,1) = 1

Info student (10) no age (>40) =  $\frac{3}{5}$  I(2,1) +  $\frac{5}{5}$  I(1,1)

\*\*writing (10) no age (>40) =  $\frac{3}{5}$  I(2,1) +  $\frac{5}{5}$  I(1,1)

\*\*writing I(1,1) = + $\frac{2}{3}$  log (2) ( $\frac{3}{3}$ ) -  $\frac{1}{3}$  log (3) ( $\frac{1}{3}$ ) = 0.918

I (1,1) = 1

Info student (10) no age (>40) =  $\frac{3}{5}$  I(2,1) +  $\frac{5}{5}$  I(1,1)

\*\*writing I(1,1) = + $\frac{2}{3}$  log (2) ( $\frac{3}{3}$ ) -  $\frac{1}{3}$  log (3) ( $\frac{1}{3}$ ) = 0.918

I (1,1) = 1

Info student (1) no age (>40) =  $\frac{3}{5}$  (0.913) +  $\frac{3}{5}$  I(1) = 0.951

Info (1,1) = 1

Info (1,1) = 1

Info (1,1) = 1

Info (1,1) = 1

Info (2,1) = 1

Info (2,1)

