<u>Instructions for authors</u>

The Journal on Efficiency and Responsibility in Education and Science publishes papers of the following categories:

- full research papers,
- short communications,
- review studies
- book reviews (on invitation only).

Published article may comprise an empirical study using an acceptable research strategy, such as survey, case study, experiment, archival analysis, etc. It may contain a theoretical study aimed at advancing current theory or adapting theory to local conditions or it may arise from theoretical studies aimed at reviewing and/or synthesizing existing theory. Concepts and underlying principles should be emphasized, with enough background information to orient any reader who is not a specialist in the particular subject area.

The manuscript should be focused on at least one of the following topics:

- theory and methodology of pedagogy and education;
- theory and methodology of science;
- human resources and human relations management;
- knowledge management and knowledge engineering;
- systems engineering and information engineering applications in education and/or science;
- quantitative methods for education and/or science.

The manuscript must also deal with one of the key topics of the ERIES Journal (issue of efficiency and/or responsibility), otherwise it cannot be published in the ERIES Journal.

General information

- All manuscripts are accepted only in English. If the authors are not native speakers, we strongly recommend using proofreading services. This would avoid negative comments from the reviewers'. Consequently, high level of language quality can avoid delays in the review process.
- A typical manuscript as Full research paper should have between 7,000 and 12,000 words (including tables, figures and footnotes); Short communication should not exceed 7,000 words (including tables, figures and footnotes), and Review study should not exceed 9,000 words (including tables, figures and footnotes). Manuscripts that significantly exceed these limits will be critically reviewed with respect to the length.
- A typical manuscript should consist of following sections: Title, Abstract, Keywords, Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion,

- Conclusion, Acknowledgements (if necessary), References, and Appendix (if necessary).
- Abstract should be between 100 and 200 words for all types of manuscripts.
- Each manuscript should have up to 6 keywords. All keywords must be in alphabetical order, separated by commas.
- Research highlights contain the core results, findings or conclusions of the manuscript. Highlights are emphasized in 2-4 bullet points (max. 100 characters per bullet point including spaces). Highlights are also submitted as a text into the submission form in the editorial system. Examples of highlights:
 - o The assessment of the quality of higher education institutions via quantitative approach
 - The level of self-efficacy (GSES) of CULS students is significantly heightened
 - E-learning barriers in higher education and responsibility of school's leaders
 - o A proposed financing model for the Czech higher educational system.
- Introduction must provide a short review of the current state in the area of the manuscript objective. The author(s) should refer to significant sources, particularly scientific journals and conference proceedings listed in the Web of Science (WoS), Scopus or ERIH databases. The Introduction should have clear structure leading to the main problem statement (objective of the manuscript). Finish this section with a simple description how the manuscript is divided in sections.
- Materials and methods must contain method(s) used for research. Furthermore, the author(s) must describe materials or data used in research. More importantly, if the manuscript stems from the author(s) previous work(s), describe this point here shortly as well.
- Results should describe the author(s) main findings and achieved goals
 according to the described materials and methods in the previous section.
 Results should be clearly structured and must answer the main objective stated
 at the end of Introduction. There is no exact limit for the length of this section.
 The author(s) should present all relevant findings with regard to their research.
- Discussion is one of the most important parts of the manuscript. The author(s) must compare their findings with other relevant researches within the field. The author(s) must discuss the applicability, pros and cons of the achieved results and if a problem was stated or discovered, how this problem can be solved. Please bear in mind that no manuscript can be accepted for publication without a proper discussion. Missing discussion will lead to a critical review by reviewers.
- Conclusion should summarize the manuscript and stress the important point(s) of it. Moreover, the author(s) may conclude with topic(s) for the future work. Conclusion should not exceed more than a half of a page.
- Please mention all details required by any funding and grant-awarding agencies in the Acknowledgement(s) as follows:

o "This article was supported by the [name of the grant agency] under Grant [name of the grant], number [number of the grant]."

In case of multiple funding, the author(s) should mention all related funding and grant-awarding agencies divided in separate sentences.

Style guidelines

- Please use text font Times New Roman of the size 12, normal spacing and justified.
- Text should be simple one-column text (do not follow the final formatting of the ERIES Journal as a template). The manuscript will be formatted by the Technical editor later after the acceptation.
- Do not number chapters, for the chapter titles use bold text, size 13 and for the sub-section titles use bold text, size 12. If the author(s) need another level of sub-sections, then the author(s) should use bold text, italic, and size 12.
- Author(s) should use italics for emphasis. Do not number pages or use page headers and footers.

Tables and figures

- All tables and figures must be numbered continuously as they appeared in the text. All tables and figures must be referred in the text and titled as follows: "Table 1: [name of the table], [year(s) captured in the data], (reference if necessary)", and "Figure 1: [name of the figure], year(s) captured in the data], (reference if necessary)".
- Title should be Times New Roman font of size 11, as well as the text inside table(s) or figure(s).
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- If the manuscript includes large table(s) or figure(s), then the author(s) can place them in the Appendix.

| Alternative | Costs | Benefits |
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| Alternative 1 | 12 | 20 |
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Table 1: The name of the table, 2000-2012 (source: own calculation)

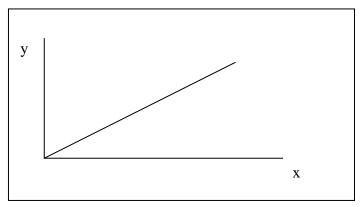


Figure 1: The name of the figure, 2000-2012 (source: Adair, 1988)

Equations

 Equation(s) should be inserted in invisible tables for alignment, see example below. Each equation(s) need to be numbered, use bold numbers in thin parenthesis on the right side. All equations must be numbered continuously and referred in the text as well. Equation(s) are referred in text by its number in parentheses.

$$\Omega_i = \frac{b_i}{\alpha_{ik}} \tag{1}$$

• We recommend using MS Word's integrated equation editor.

References

- References have to be alphabetically ordered and each reference has to be mentioned in the text as a continuous quotation and vice versa. The Harvard referencing convention is required as follows:
- Referencing in the text:
 - o In case of only one author: "Shopova (2014) states that digital literacy must be considered as a situated practice."
 - O Direct quote from a book or journal article with one author: "Regarding the digital literacy Shopova (2014: 30) states that 'digital literacy must be considered as a situated practice'." or "Regarding the digital literacy digital literacy must be considered as a situated practice' (Shopova, 2014: 30)."
 - O Direct quote from a book or journal article with two authors: "Fischer and Lipovská (2014: 48) states that 'Humanities and Social sciences spend less than 14.5 hours studying during the workweek'." or "Regarding the study workload 'Humanities and Social sciences spend less than 14.5 hours studying during the workweek' (Fischer and Lipovská, 2014: 48)."
 - Direct quote from a book or journal article with three authors: "Flégl,
 Vostrá Vydrová and Tichá (2014: 73) conclude that with regard to a

- university level, 'all PhD students are dissatisfied with their research results'." or "PhD students are dissatisfied with their research results' with regard to a university level (Flégl, Vostrá Vydrová and Tichá, 2014: 73)."
- O Direct quote from a book or journal article with more than three authors: "Stasiak-Betlejewska et al (2014: 47) point out that 'well-equipped laboratories can be a source of both students' and teachers' skills development'."

• Creating a reference list:

- o Book with one author: "Krejci, I. (2000) *How to write good references: Few steps for excellence*, Prague: ERIES Publishing."
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- o Book with an editor: "Houška, M. (ed.) (2015) *Quality discussion must be the basis of your research: Three important steps*, Prague: ERIES Publishing."
- o Books with an anonymous or unknown author: "The structure of your manuscript (2005) Olomouc: K&F Publishing."
- Journal article: "Shopova T. (2014) 'Digital Literacy of Students and Its Improvement at the University', Journal on Efficiency and Responsibility in Education and Science, Vol. 7, pp. 26-32."
- Journal article with both volume and issue number: "Shopova T. (2014)
 Digital Literacy of Students and Its Improvement at the University',
 Journal on Efficiency and Responsibility in Education and Science, Vol. 7, No. 2, pp. 26-32."
- In case of any doubts see the full description of the Harvard referencing convention at http://www.ex.ac.uk/dll/studyskills/harvard_referencing.htm
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Review procedure

- The submitted manuscript is submitted to a double-blind peer review process before publication. Please ensure that the author(s) names do not appear in the submitted manuscript. The author(s)' names should appear only on the cover page, which is not sent to the review process.
- Commentary by reviewers will be summarized and sent by email to authors, who can choose to revise their papers in line with these remarks. Re-submitted manuscript should be accompanied by the description of the changes and other responses to reviewers' comments (see Template of the Replies to reviewers' comments in the section Download), so that the desk-editor can easily see where changes have been made.

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