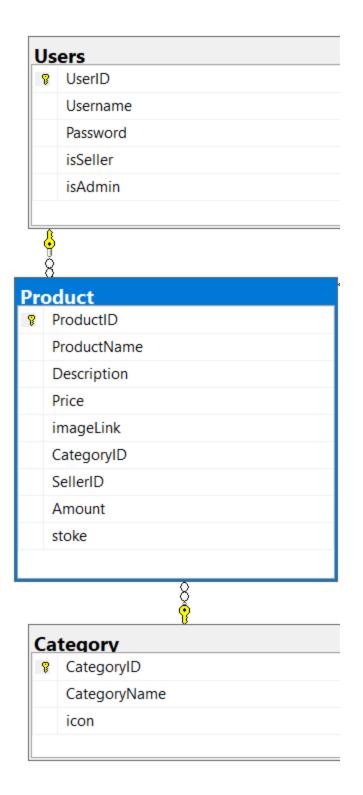
HƯỚNG DẪN RESTFULL API TRÊN SERVLET JPA VÀ SPRING BOOT

1. HƯỚNG DẪN CRUD CATEGORY TRÊN SERVLET JPA VỚI THƯ VIÊN JACKSON



Bước 1: thêm thư viện

```
<!-- json -->
               <dependency>
                      <groupId>com.fasterxml.jackson.core</groupId>
                      <artifactId>jackson-core</artifactId>
                      <version>2.6.3</version>
               </dependency>
               <dependency>
                      <groupId>com.fasterxml.jackson.core</groupId>
                      <artifactId>jackson-databind</artifactId>
                      <version>2.6.3</version>
               </dependency>
               <dependency>
                      <groupId>com.fasterxml.jackson.core</groupId>
                      <artifactId>jackson-annotations</artifactId>
                      <version>2.6.3</version>
               </dependency>
               <dependency>
                      <groupId>org.codehaus.jackson</groupId>
                      <artifactId>jackson-mapper-asl</artifactId>
                      <version>1.9.13</version>
               </dependency>
               <dependency>
                      <groupId>org.codehaus.jackson</groupId>
                      <artifactId>jackson-core-asl</artifactId>
                      <version>1.9.13</version>
               </dependency>
               <!--end json -->
       Bước 2: Xây dựng Entity CATEGORY và PRODUCT
package vn.iotstar.entity;
import java.io.Serializable;
import javax.persistence.*;
import com.fasterxml.jackson.annotation.JsonManagedReference;
import java.util.List;
@Entity
@Table(name="Category")
@NamedQuery(name="Category.findAll", query="SELECT c FROM Category c")
public class Category implements Serializable {
       private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
       @GeneratedValue(strategy=GenerationType.IDENTITY)
       private int CategoryID;
       @Column(columnDefinition = "nvarchar(200)")
       private String CategoryName;
       @Column(columnDefinition = "nvarchar(MAX)")
       private String icon;
```

```
@JsonManagedReference
      @OneToMany(mappedBy="category", fetch=FetchType.EAGER)
      private List<Product> products;
//tao getters and setter và constructor
}
package vn.iotstar.entity;
import java.io.Serializable;
import javax.persistence.*;
import com.fasterxml.jackson.annotation.JsonIgnore;
@Entity
@Table(name="Product")
@NamedQuery(name="Product.findAll", query="SELECT p FROM Product p")
public class Product implements Serializable {
      private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
      @GeneratedValue(strategy=GenerationType.IDENTITY)
      private int ProductID;
      private int stoke;
      private int Amount;
      @Column(columnDefinition = "nvarchar(MAX)")
      private String Description;
@Column(columnDefinition = "nvarchar(255)")
      private String ProductName;
      private String imageLink;
      private int SellerID;
      private int Price;
      @JsonIgnore
      @ManyToOne
      @JoinColumn(name="CategoryID")
      private Category category;
//tao getters and setter va constructor
}
      Bước 3: xây dựng tầng DAO
package vn.iotstar.Dao;
import java.util.List;
import vn.iotstar.entity.Category;
public interface ICategoryDao {
      int count();
```

```
List<Category> findByCategoryname(String catname);
      List<Category> findAll(int page, int pagesize);
      List<Category> findAll();
      Category findById(int categoryId);
      void delete(int cateid) throws Exception;
      void update(Category category);
      void insert(Category category);
}
______
package vn.iotstar.Dao;
import java.util.List;
import javax.persistence.EntityManager;
import javax.persistence.EntityTransaction;
import javax.persistence.Query;
import javax.persistence.TypedQuery;
import vn.iotstar.JPAConfig.JPAConfig;
import vn.iotstar.entity.Category;
public class CategoryDaoImpl implements ICategoryDao {
      @Override
      public void insert(Category category) {
            EntityManager enma = JPAConfig.getEntityManager();
            EntityTransaction trans = enma.getTransaction();
            try {
                   trans.begin();
                   enma.persist(category);
                   trans.commit();
             } catch (Exception e) {
                   e.printStackTrace();
                   trans.rollback();
                   throw e;
            }finally {
                   enma.close();
             }
      @Override
      public void update(Category category) {
             EntityManager enma = JPAConfig.getEntityManager();
            EntityTransaction trans = enma.getTransaction();
            try {
                   trans.begin();
                   enma.merge(category);
                   trans.commit();
```

```
} catch (Exception e) {
                    e.printStackTrace();
                    trans.rollback();
                    throw e;
             }finally {
                    enma.close();
             }
      }
      @Override
      public void delete(int cateid) throws Exception {
             EntityManager enma = JPAConfig.getEntityManager();
             EntityTransaction trans = enma.getTransaction();
             try {
                    trans.begin();
                    Category category = enma.find(Category.class, cateid);
                    if(category != null) {
                          enma.remove(category);
                    }else {
                          throw new Exception("Không tìm thấy");
                    }
                    trans.commit();
             } catch (Exception e) {
                    e.printStackTrace();
                    trans.rollback();
                   throw e;
             }finally {
                    enma.close();
             }
      @Override
      public Category findById(int categoryId){
             EntityManager enma = JPAConfig.getEntityManager();
             Category category = enma.find(Category.class, categoryId);
             return category;
      }
      @Override
      public List<Category> findAll(){
             EntityManager enma = JPAConfig.getEntityManager();
             TypedQuery<Category> query= enma.createNamedQuery("Category.findAll",
Category.class);
             return query.getResultList();
      }
      @Override
      public List<Category> findAll(int page,int pagesize){
             EntityManager enma = JPAConfig.getEntityManager();
             TypedQuery<Category> query= enma.createNamedQuery("Category.findAll",
Category.class);
             query.setFirstResult(page*pagesize);
             query.setMaxResults(pagesize);
             return query.getResultList();
      }
      @Override
      public List<Category> findByCategoryname(String catname){
             EntityManager enma = JPAConfig.getEntityManager();
```

```
String jpql = "SELECT c FROM Category c WHERE c.catename like :catname";
             TypedQuery<Category> query= enma.createQuery(jpql, Category.class);
             query.setParameter("catename", "%" + catname + "%");
             return query.getResultList();
      }
      @Override
      public int count(){
             EntityManager enma = JPAConfig.getEntityManager();
             String jpql = "SELECT count(c) FROM Category c";
            Query query = enma.createQuery(jpql);
             return ((Long)query.getSingleResult()).intValue();
      }
}
      Bước 4: xây dựng tầng service
package vn.iotstar.services;
import java.util.List;
import vn.iotstar.entity.Category;
public interface ICategoryService {
      void insert(Category category);
      void update(Category category);
      void delete(int cateid) throws Exception;
      Category findById(int cateid);
      List<Category> findAll();
      List<Category> findByCategoryname(String catname);
      List<Category> findAll(int page,int pagesize);
      int count();
}
_____
package vn.iotstar.services;
import java.util.List;
import vn.iotstar.Dao.CategoryDaoImpl;
import vn.iotstar.Dao.ICategoryDao;
import vn.iotstar.entity.Category;
public class CategoryServiceImpl implements ICategoryService {
      ICategoryDao categoryDao =new CategoryDaoImpl();
      @Override
      public void insert(Category category) {
             categoryDao.insert(category);
      @Override
      public void update(Category category) {
             categoryDao.update(category);
      @Override
```

```
public void delete(int cateid) throws Exception {
             categoryDao.delete(cateid);
      @Override
      public Category findById(int cateid) {
                    return categoryDao.findById(cateid);
      @Override
      public List<Category> findAll() {
             return categoryDao.findAll();
      @Override
      public List<Category> findByCategoryname(String catname) {
             return categoryDao.findByCategoryname(catname);
      }
      @Override
      public List<Category> findAll(int page, int pagesize) {
             return categoryDao.findAll(page, pagesize);
      }
      @Override
      public int count() {
             return categoryDao.count();
      }
}
      Bước 5: Viết hàm thư viện hỗ trợ chuyển đổi Object sang Json và ngược lại
package vn.iotstar.util;
import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.io.IOException;
import com.fasterxml.jackson.databind.ObjectMapper;
public class HttpUtil {
      private String value;
      public HttpUtil (String value) {
             this.value = value;
      }
      public <T> T toModel(Class<T> tClass) {
             try {
                    return new ObjectMapper().readValue(value, tClass);
             } catch (Exception e) {
                    System.out.print(e.getMessage());
             return null;
      }
```

```
public static HttpUtil of (BufferedReader reader) {
            StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder();
            try {
                   String line;
                while ((line = reader.readLine()) != null) {
                    sb.append(line);
            } catch (IOException e) {
                   System.out.print(e.getMessage());
            return new HttpUtil(sb.toString());
      }
}
<!--
            https://mvnrepository.com/artifact/commons-beanutils/commons-beanutils -
->
            <dependency>
                   <groupId>commons-beanutils
                   <artifactId>commons-beanutils</artifactId>
                   <version>1.9.4
            </dependency>
            <!-- https://mvnrepository.com/artifact/commons-io/commons-io -->
            <dependency>
                   <groupId>commons-io
                   <artifactId>commons-io</artifactId>
                   <version>2.11.0
            </dependency>
_____
public class Constant {
      public static final String DIR = "E:\\uploads";
}
package vn.iotstar.util;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.nio.file.Files;
import java.nio.file.Path;
import java.nio.file.Paths;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.Part;
import org.apache.commons.io.FilenameUtils;
public class UploadUtils {
      public static String processUpload(String fieldName, HttpServletRequest req,
String storeFolder, String storeFilename) throws IOException, ServletException {
            Part filePart = req.getPart(fieldName);
            if(filePart == null || filePart.getSize()==0) {
                   return "";
            }
```

```
if(storeFolder ==null) {
                   storeFolder ="E:\\uploads";
             if (storeFilename == null) {
                   storeFilename =
Paths.get(filePart.getSubmittedFileName()).getFileName().toString();
             }else {
                   storeFilename+="." +
FilenameUtils.getExtension(Paths.get(filePart.getSubmittedFileName()).getFileName().t
oString());
             Path uploadPath = Paths.get(storeFolder);
             if(!Files.exists(uploadPath)) {
                   Files.createDirectories(uploadPath);
             }
      filePart.write(Paths.get(uploadPath.toString(),storeFilename).toString());
             return storeFilename;
      }
      public static String processUploadFolderWeb(String fieldName,
HttpServletRequest req, String storeFolder, String storeFilename) throws IOException,
ServletException {
             Part filePart = req.getPart(fieldName);
             if(filePart == null || filePart.getSize()==0) {
                   return "";
             if(storeFolder ==null) {
                   storeFolder ="/uploads";
             if (storeFilename == null) {
                   storeFilename =
Paths.get(filePart.getSubmittedFileName()).getFileName().toString();
             }else {
                   storeFilename+="." +
FilenameUtils.getExtension(Paths.get(filePart.getSubmittedFileName()).getFileName().t
oString());
             //lấy đường dẫn trong web
             String uploadFolder = req.getServletContext().getRealPath(storeFolder);
             Path uploadPath = Paths.get(uploadFolder);
             //hết lấy đường dẫn trong web
             if(!Files.exists(uploadPath)) {
                   Files.createDirectories(uploadPath);
      filePart.write(Paths.get(uploadPath.toString(),storeFilename).toString());
             return storeFilename;
      }
}
```

```
package vn.iotstar.controllers.api;
import java.io.File;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.lang.reflect.InvocationTargetException;
import javax.inject.Inject;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.MultipartConfig;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
import org.apache.commons.beanutils.BeanUtils;
import com.fasterxml.jackson.databind.ObjectMapper;
import vn.iotstar.entity.Category;
import vn.iotstar.services.ICategoryService;
import vn.iotstar.util.Constant;
import vn.iotstar.util.HttpUtil;
import vn.iotstar.util.UploadUtils;
@MultipartConfig
@WebServlet(urlPatterns = {"/api-admin-category"})
public class CategoryAPI extends HttpServlet {
      @Inject
      private ICategoryService categoryService;
      private static final long serialVersionUID = -915988021506484384L;
      protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
                   throws ServletException, IOException {
             ObjectMapper mapper = new ObjectMapper();
             request.setCharacterEncoding("UTF-8");
             response.setContentType("application/json");
             mapper.writeValue(response.getOutputStream(),
categoryService.findAll());
      protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
                   throws ServletException, IOException {
                   ObjectMapper mapper = new ObjectMapper();
                   request.setCharacterEncoding("UTF-8");
                   response.setContentType("application/json");
                   // khỏi tao đối tương entity
                          Category category = new Category();
                   // sử dụng BeanUtils để tự lấy các name Field trên form
                   // tên field phải trùng với entity
             try {
                   BeanUtils.populate(category, request.getParameterMap());
```

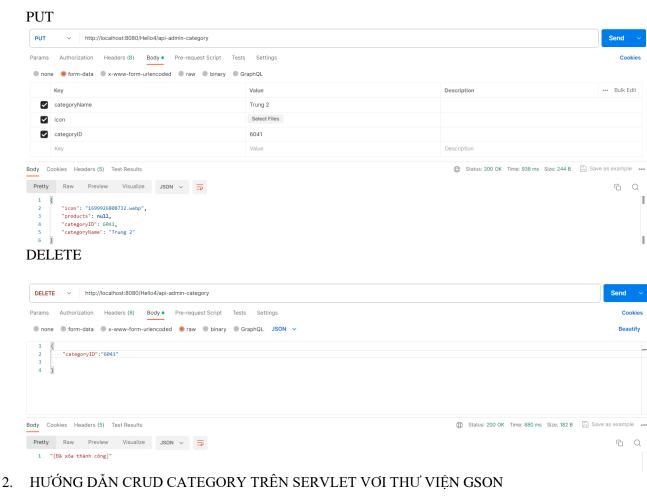
```
} catch (IllegalAccessException | InvocationTargetException e) {
                                 e.printStackTrace();
                   }
                                       // xử lý hình ảnh
                   String fileName = "" + System.currentTimeMillis();
      category.setIcon(UploadUtils.processUpload("icon", request,
Constant.DIR+"\\category\\", fileName));
                   categoryService.insert(category);
                   mapper.writeValue(response.getOutputStream(), category);
      }
      protected void doPut(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
                   throws ServletException, IOException {
             ObjectMapper mapper = new ObjectMapper();
             request.setCharacterEncoding("UTF-8");
             response.setContentType("application/json");
             // lấy dữ liệu từ jsp bằng BeanUtils
                   Category category = new Category();
                   try {
                          BeanUtils.populate(category, request.getParameterMap());
                   } catch (IllegalAccessException | InvocationTargetException e) {
                                       e.printStackTrace();
                                 // khởi tạo DAO
             Category oldcate = categoryService.findById(category.getCategoryID());
                                 // xử lý hình ảnh
                                 if (request.getPart("icon").getSize() == 0) {
                                       category.setIcon(oldcate.getIcon());
                                 } else {
                                       if (oldcate.getIcon() != null) {
                                              // XOA ANH CU DI
                                              String fileName = oldcate.getIcon();
                   File file = new File(Constant.DIR+"\\category\\" + fileName);
                                              if (file.delete()) {
                                       System.out.println("Đã xóa thành công");
                                              }else {
      System.out.println(Constant.DIR+"\\category\\" + fileName);
}
                   }
String fileName = "" + System.currentTimeMillis();
      category.setIcon(UploadUtils.processUpload("icon", request,
Constant.DIR+"\\category\\", fileName));
                                 }
             categoryService.update(category);
             mapper.writeValue(response.getOutputStream(), category);
      }
```

```
protected void doDelete(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
                                   throws ServletException, IOException {
                       ObjectMapper mapper = new ObjectMapper();
                       request.setCharacterEncoding("UTF-8");
                       response.setContentType("application/json");
                       Category cateModel =
HttpUtil.of(request.getReader()).toModel(Category.class);
                       try {
                                   categoryService.delete(cateModel.getCategoryID());
                       } catch (Exception e) {
                                   e.printStackTrace();
                       }
                       mapper.writeValue(response.getOutputStream(), "{Đã xóa thành công}");
           }
}
           Bước 7: Kết quả
           GET
            GET
                   http://localhost:8080/Hello4/api-admin-category
                                                                                                                                                          Send
            Params Authorization Headers (8) Body • Pre-request Script Tests Settings
            Query Params
                  Key
                                                                  Value
                                                                                                                 Description
                  Key
                                                                                                                  Description
           Body Cookies Headers (5) Test Results
                                                                                                                  ☼ Status: 200 OK Time: 1181 ms Size: 16.88 KB ☐ Save as example ○○○
           Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON V
                                                                                                                                                           6 Q
                       "icon": "1697424255323.png",
                       "products": [
                            "stoke": 20,

"imagelink": "https://canary.contestimg.wish.com/api/webimage/60ee87ac5f321f54b6515aa5-large.jpg",

"description": "Chúng tôi luôn đưa đến cho khách hàng những sản phẩm nhập khẩu tốt nhất với quy trình sản xuất chuyển nghiệp:\r\n\r\n Hàng hóa nhập khẩu về VN được kiếm định chất
                             "sellerID": 1,
                            "amount": 90,
"productName": "Bộ quần áo cá sấu",
"price": 274990
           POST
             POST 

http://localhost:8080/Hello4/api-admin-category
            Params Authorization Headers (8) Body • Pre-request Script Tests Settings
             none form-data x-www-form-urlencoded raw binary GraphQL
                  Key
               categoryName
               icon
                                                                  0b2971bd-7098-4652-a677-c61aea36e032.webp ×
           Body Cookies Headers (5) Test Results
                                                                                                                     (1) Status: 200 OK Time: 5.42 s Size: 244 B | Save as example •••
            Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON ✓ →
                                                                                                                                                           6 Q
                                                                                                                                                                  П
                    "icon": "1699926808732.webp".
                   "icon": "1699926808732.we
"products": null,
"categoryID": 6041,
"categoryName": "Trung 1"
```



Bước 1: Thêm Thư viên

```
<!-- Gson -->
           <dependency>
                 <groupId>com.google.code.gson
                 <artifactId>gson</artifactId>
                 <version>2.8.6
           </dependency>
           <!-- End Gson -->
```

Bước 2: Xây dựng Entity CATEGORY, PRODUCT xem lại bước 2 của mục 1

Bước 3: xây dựng tầng DAO xem lại bước 3 của mục 1

Bước 4: xây dựng tầng service xem lại bước 4 của mục 1

```
Bước 6: Viết Controller API
```

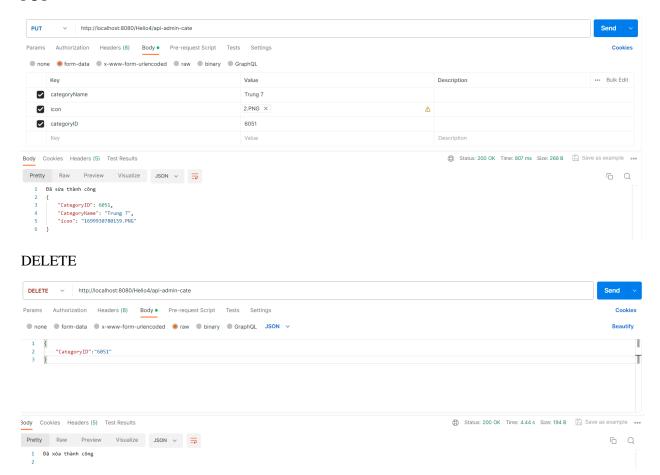
```
package vn.iotstar.controllers.api;
import java.io.File;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
```

```
import java.lang.reflect.InvocationTargetException;
import java.util.List;
import javax.inject.Inject;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.MultipartConfig;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
import org.apache.commons.beanutils.BeanUtils;
import com.google.gson.Gson;
import vn.iotstar.entity.Category;
import vn.iotstar.services.ICategoryService;
import vn.iotstar.util.Constant;
import vn.iotstar.util.UploadUtils;
@MultipartConfig
@WebServlet("/api-admin-cate")
public class CategoryAPIController extends HttpServlet {
      @Inject
      ICategoryService categoryService;
      private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
      @Override
      protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest req, HttpServletResponse resp) throws
ServletException, IOException {
             resp.setContentType("application/json");
             resp.setCharacterEncoding("UTF-8");
             // String json =
"{'name':'Trung','icon':'category/687f3967b7c2fe6a134a2c11894eea4b_tn.png'}";
             // khỏi tạo đối tượng entity
             Category category = new Category();
             // sử dụng BeanUtils để tự lấy các name Field trên form
             // tên field phải trùng với entity
                   try {
                          BeanUtils.populate(category, req.getParameterMap());
                   } catch (IllegalAccessException | InvocationTargetException e) {
                          e.printStackTrace();
                   }
             // xử lý hình ảnh
             String fileName = "" + System.currentTimeMillis();
             category.setIcon(UploadUtils.processUpload("icon", req,
Constant.DIR+"\\category\\", fileName));
```

```
Gson gson = new Gson(); // Khởi tạo đối tượng Gson
             // goi hàm fromJson để chuyển từ String sang Object
             String cateJson = gson.toJson(category);
             // goi hàm insert trong Service để thêm dữ liệu đối tương vào database
             Category cate = gson.fromJson(cateJson, Category.class);
             categoryService.insert(cate);
             // Viết thông báo kết quả
             PrintWriter out = resp.getWriter();
             out.println("Đã thêm thành công");
             out.println(cateJson);
             out.close();
      }
      @Override
      protected void doPut(HttpServletRequest req, HttpServletResponse resp) throws
ServletException, IOException {
             resp.setContentType("application/json");
             resp.setCharacterEncoding("UTF-8");
             // lấy dữ liệu từ jsp bằng BeanUtils
             Category category = new Category();
             try {
                   BeanUtils.populate(category, req.getParameterMap());
             } catch (IllegalAccessException | InvocationTargetException e) {
                   e.printStackTrace();
             }
             // khởi tạo DAO
             Category oldcate = categoryService.findById(category.getCategoryID());
             // xử lý hình ảnh
             if (req.getPart("icon").getSize() == 0) {
                   category.setIcon(oldcate.getIcon());
             } else {
                   if (oldcate.getIcon() != null) {
                          // XOA ANH CU DI
                          String fileName = oldcate.getIcon();
                          File file = new File(Constant.DIR+"\\category\\" +
fileName);
                          if (file.delete()) {
                                 System.out.println("Đã xóa thành công");
                          }else {
                                 System.out.println(Constant.DIR+"\\category\\" +
fileName);
                          }
                   String fileName = "" + System.currentTimeMillis();
                    category.setIcon(UploadUtils.processUpload("icon", req,
Constant.DIR+"\\category\\", fileName));
             Gson gson = new Gson(); // Khởi tạo đối tượng Gson
             // gọi hàm fromJson để chuyển từ String sang Object
             String cateJson = gson.toJson(category);
             // gọi hàm insert trong Service để thêm dữ liệu đối tượng vào database
```

```
Category cate = gson.fromJson(cateJson, Category.class);
               // goi hàm edit trong Service để cập nhật dữ liệu đối tương vào database
               categoryService.update(cate);
                // Viết thông báo kết quả
               PrintWriter out = resp.getWriter();
               out.println("Đã sửa thành công");
               out.println(cateJson);
               out.close();
       }
       @Override
       protected void doDelete(HttpServletRequest req, HttpServletResponse resp)
throws ServletException, IOException {
                resp.setContentType("application/json");
               resp.setCharacterEncoding("UTF-8");
                       try {
                               // String json =
                               //
"{'name':'Trung','icon':'category/687f3967b7c2fe6a134a2c11894eea4b_tn.png'}";
                               Gson gson = new Gson(); // Khởi tạo đối tượng Gson
                               // gọi hàm fromJson để chuyển từ String sang Object
                               Category cateJson = gson.fromJson(req.getReader(),
Category.class);
                               // gọi hàm insert trong Service để thêm dữ liệu đối tượng
vào database
                               categoryService.delete(cateJson.getCategoryID());
                                // Viết thông báo kết quả
                               PrintWriter out = resp.getWriter();
                               out.println("Đã xóa thành công");
                               out.close();
                       } catch (Exception e) {
                               e.printStackTrace();
                       }
       }
Bước 7: Kết quả
POST
POST v http://localhost:8080/Hello4/api-admin-cate
Params Authorization Headers (8) Body • Pre-request Script Tests Settings
 none form-data x-www-form-urlencoded raw binary GraphQL
   Kev
                                                                     Description
  categoryName
                                    2.PNG X
                                                                     Description
Body Cookies Headers (5) Test Results
                                                                       Status: 200 OK Time: 270 ms Size: 265 B Save as example
Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON V
   Đã thêm thành công
     "CategoryID": 0,
"CategoryName": "Trung 8",
"icon": "1699930856595.PNG"
```

PUT



3. HƯỚNG DẪN CRUD CATEGORY TRÊN SPRING BOOT