Gives the subject Gives background information and context Gives the question, mystery context for the question

Couple paragraphs long
Hooks reader
UI can be a hook
Outlines how you're going to answer the question
Tailored to your audience
Sets the tone of the article
Simple, concise and short, gets to the point. 1 paragraph rule of thumb
Stays on topic
Builds credibility
States exigence

Things to avoid:

Is off-topic or is confusing
Too long
Overwhelming the reader
Avoid showing data too early
Boing
Oversimplifying/being super vague