

# Data Visualization

## Why are We Here?



- To Develop a Personal and Intimate Relationship With R
- To Install Some Key R Packages
  - Tidyverse
  - Rmarkdown
- To Practice Coding via R Scripts
- To Learn Elements of ggplot2
- Practice Making Visually Stunning
  Pictures that Change Lives

# Initial Steps in RStudio



- Install Tidyverse Package
  - > install.packages("tidyverse")
- Other Packages To Be Installed
  - RColorBrewer
  - Rmarkdown

#### Select Install and Search on CRAN

Files Plots Packages	Help Viewer	
	Help Viewer	
Install • Update		Q
Name	Description	Version
User Library		^
abind	Combine Multidimensional Arrays	1.4-5
assertthat	Easy Pre and Post Assertions	0.2.0
backports	Reimplementations of Functions Introduced Since Re	-3.0.0 1.1.2 🛇
base64enc	Tools for base64 encoding	0.1-3
BH	Boost C++ Header Files	1.66.0-1
bindr	Parametrized Active Bindings	0.1.1
bindrcpp	An 'Rcpp' Interface to Active Bindings	0.2.2
bitops	Bitwise Operations	1.0-6
broom	Convert Statistical Analysis Objects into Tidy Tibbles	0.5.0
callr	Call R from R	2.0.4
☐ caTools	Tools: moving window statistics, GIF, Base64, ROC Al	JC, etc. 1.17.1.1
cellranger	Translate Spreadsheet Cell Ranges to Rows and Colu	ımns 1.1.0 😵
cli	Helpers for Developing Command Line Interfaces	1.0.0
clipr	Read and Write from the System Clipboard	0.4.1
coda	Output Analysis and Diagnostics for MCMC	0.19-1

# Initial Steps in RStudio



- To Use the Package
  - Code
    - > library("tidyverse")
  - Check Box for Tidyverse

Files Plots Packages Hel	p Viewer	-0
Install <b>(</b> Update	Q	@
Name	Description	Version
✓ tidyverse	Easily Install and Load the 'Tidyverse'	1.2.1
tinytex	Helper Functions to Install and Maintain 'TeX Live', and Compile 'LaTeX' Documents	0.6
utf8	Unicode Text Processing	1.1.4
viridisLite	Default Color Maps from 'matplotlib' (Lite Version)	0.3.0
whisker	{{mustache}} for R, logicless templating	0.3-2
withr	Run Code 'With' Temporarily Modified Global State	2.1.2
xfun	Miscellaneous Functions by 'Yihui Xie'	0.3
XLConnect	Excel Connector for R	0.2-15
XLConnectJars	JAR Dependencies for the XLConnect Package	0.2-15
xml2	Parse XML	1.2.0
yaml	Methods to Convert R Data to YAML and Back	2.2.0
zoo	S3 Infrastructure for Regular and Irregular Time Series (Z's Ordered Observations)	1.8-3
System Library		
boot	Bootstrap Functions (Originally by Angelo Canty for S)	1.3-20
class	Functions for Classification	7.3-14
cluster	"Finding Groups in Data": Cluster Analysis Extended Rousseeuw et	2.0.7-1

## ggplot2



## • Help Page: Link

## Comes with Preloaded Datasets

ggplot2 ggplot2	erse Referen
Data	
ggplot2 comes with a selection of built-in challenges.	datasets that are used in examples to illustrate various visualisation
diamonds	Prices of 50,000 round cut diamonds
economics	US economic time series
faithfuld	2d density estimate of Old Faithful data
midwest	Midwest demographics
mpg	Fuel economy data from 1999 and 2008 for 38 popular models of car
msleep	An updated and expanded version of the mammals sleep dataset
presidential	Terms of 11 presidents from Eisenhower to Obama
seals	Vector field of seal movements
txhousing	Housing sales in TX
luv_colours	colors() in Luv space

## ggplot2



- Many Useful Plots and Charts Provided
  - See Cheat Sheet: <u>Link</u>
    (Also on Course Website)
  - Called Geoms (Geometric Objects)
  - The Geom you choose Must Comply with the Type of Variables You are Analyzing
- Organized by Type of Data
  - Univariate
  - Bivariate
  - Mixtures of Categorical and Numeric

ggplot2



ggplot2 General Form

Fill in Blank With Name of Data in R

Fill in Blanks from Variables in Data

## Many Examples



- Locate Supplement on Website
- Download Rmd File
- Open Rmd File on Computer
- Knit the Rmd File to HTML format
- View Graphs with Me

Closing



# Disperse and Make Reasonable Decisions