# STOR 320-002 Introduction to Data Science Spring 2023

# **Course Description**

This course is an application-driven introduction to data science. Statistical and computational tools are valued throughout the modern workplace from Silicon Valley startups, to marine biology labs, to Wall Street firms. These tools require technical skills such as programming and statistics. They also require professional skills such as communication, teamwork, problem solving, and critical thinking.

You will learn these tools and hone these skills through hands-on experience working with datasets provided in class and downloaded from certain public websites. During the first part of the semester, we will focus on R programming skills and data visualization. Later topics will include: exploratory data analysis, web scraping, data wrangling, modeling, and effective communication of results.

Plan to come to every class with your computer and ready to work with others. Using resources around you is a key component of successful data analysis. This includes the internet and people.

# **Course Goals and Learning Objectives**

# This course will enable you to:

- Establish proficiency in the statistical programming language R making the student immediately competitive in the data science job market.
- Acquire both structured and unstructured data for the purpose of gathering insight on wellcrafted research hypotheses.
- Clean, transform, and merge datasets.
- Summarize data using professionally developed tables and various visualizations.
- Model relationships between variables using a variety of techniques, including linear regression, nonlinear regression, logistic regression, and various machine learning techniques.
- Evaluate and compare predictive accuracy from competing modeling methods using cross-validation.
- Honestly interpret results from predictive analytics using creative visualizations and tables.
- Effectively communicate insights both verbally and in writing to a non-technical audience.
- Share data science ideas with a worldwide audience using HTML web pages and dynamic web applications using RMarkdown and RShiny.

# As part of the General Education curriculum, this course will satisfy the following focus capacities:

#### Quantitative Reasoning

Students learn to comprehend and apply mathematical concepts in authentic contexts, developing tools for reasoning with data, logic, and quantitative methods.

#### **Empirical Investigation Lab**

One Focus Capacity course must include or be associated with a one-credit Empirical Investigation Lab. In such labs, students participate in measurement, data collection and analysis, and hypothesis testing connected to the course content. An Empirical Investigation Lab is not usually a separate class; ordinarily it is a fourth credit attached to another Focus Capacity class.

- 1. Take empirical measurements using appropriate apparatus.
- 2. Generate and test hypotheses.
- 3. Gather, store, and organize data.
- 4. Analyze and report on data and hypothesis testing.

# **Course Details**

Number	STOR 320-002	
Title	Introduction to Data Science	
Credit hours	4	
Course Format	The course format will include 4 remote lectures per week.  Lectures will be supplemented with in-class programming and practical discussion. Students will also be required to register for a weekly lab with required attendance in person.	
Prerequisites	STOR 120 or STOR 155 or Exemption	
Target Audience	1 <sup>st</sup> or 2 <sup>nd</sup> year undergraduates seeking a quantitative reasoning (QR) course with a required experimental investigation lab (EIL) and interested in learning about the process of data science including data acquisition, data visualization, data analysis, and technical communication.	
Instructor	Dr. Mario Giacomazzo Office: Hanes 136 Phone: 480-489-1398 (Cell) Email: mgiacoma@email.unc.edu Office Hours: TTh, 8AM-11AM	
Lab Instructors	Ian Ferer (320.404, 320.405) Email: iferer@email.unc.edu Office Hours: TBD  Charles Zhao (320.406, 320.407) Email: charlesz@unc.edu Office Hours: TBD	
Course Website	https://supermariogiacomazzo.github.io/STOR320 WEBSITE/	
Class Days, Times, Location	MWF, 10:10AM – 11AM, Gardner 105	
Lab Days, Times, Location	320.404: T, 9:30AM – 10:20AM, Hanes 107 320.405: Th, 9:30AM – 10:20AM, Hanes 107 320.406: T, 8AM – 8:50AM, Dey 209 320.407: Th, 8AM – 8:50AM, Alumni 205	
Zoom Links	Dr. Mario Office Hours Ian Office Hours Charles Office Hours	
Course Texts	R for Data Science, Hadley Wickham. Legally free online, but can be purchased for less than \$40 on Amazon.	

# Course Assessments

Assignments	Percentages
Labs	25%
Homework	10%
Analyses	25%
Final Project	30%
Group Involvement	10%

# **Grading Scale**

Your final grade is based on a weighted average according to the previously addressed breakdown. Curving on individual/group assessments should not be expected. A curve may be applied to the final grades depending upon the class average. Conversion to a letter grade will be based on the table below:

Α	93 to 100	В	83 to 86.99	С	73 to 76.99	D	60 to 66.99
A-	90 to 92.99	B-	80 to 82.99	C-	70 to 72.99	F	0 to 59.99
B+	87 to 89.99	C+	77 to 79.99	D+	67 to 69.99		

# **Assignment Descriptions**

#### Labs:

Attendance to all labs is mandatory. Every week, your lab instructor will take attendance. If you are there for the entire class, you will receive 10 points. During this period, students are required to complete a lab assignment. Each lab assignment will be based on the topics discussed in lecture or related to your final project. Students are responsible to turn in their own labs but are encouraged to work in teams and help each other. These assignments are to be completed using RMarkdown and submitted as an HTML file on Sakai by 5:00PM on the day of the lab. A lab instructor will be provided to help students in the completion of the lab and to facilitate group work. Every lab is worth 40 points and no late lab assignments will be accepted. You will need to get a university excused absence to prevent a loss of points in these weekly labs if you miss class. No late lab assignments will be accepted.

#### Homework:

Homework will be based on problems from the course textbook, *R for Data Science*. You can work with each other on this assignment, but the work you submit should be your own. Any copying of solutions will result in a 0 if caught cheating. Each homework assignment will be worth 20 points. These assignments are to be completed using RMarkdown and submitted as an HTML file on Sakai. No late homework assignments will be accepted.

# **Analyses:**

Analyses are constructed using customized problems from real life data sets. These analyses allow you to practice the techniques learned from lab assignments. You should not work with any other student on these assignments or you will receive a 0 if caught cheating. Each analysis will be worth 40 points. These analyses are to be completed using RMarkdown and submitted as an HTML file on Sakai. If you submit your analyses late, expect a 25% deduction for less than 1 day late, 50% deduction between 1

and 2 days late, 75% deduction between 2 and 3 days late, and 100% deduction more than 3 days late. All late assignments must be submitted to Sakai as soon as they are completed.

# Final project:

The final project is done in groups of 5-6 students and worth a total of 100 points. There will be 4 parts of varying point values submitted throughout the semester. The first part, the Project Proposal, is worth 10 points and will be due sometime in the beginning of the semester after groups have been designated. The second part, the Exploratory Data Analysis, is worth 20 points and will be due approximately in the middle of the semester after the Project Proposal has been completed. The third part, the Final Paper, is worth 40 points and must be submitted on Sakai by 11:55PM on Thursday, July 21. The fourth part, the Final Presentation, is worth 30 points and will take place during our designated final exam time according to the university calendar. For our class, this is 3:00PM to 6:00PM on Thursday, July 26. Slides must be submitted by 3PM on July 26 to Sakai.

# **Group Involvement:**

Since the final project is a group project that is worth a tremendous amount of points, it is very important that each group member fulfills their obligation to their group. Four times during the semester, there will be a survey sent out to the class, where you will score your group members on a scale from 0 (Terrible) to 5 (Excellent).

# Course Policies and Resources

COVID-19	Each of us has a responsibility to know and act on these standards and policies in a way that maximizes a safe and healthy environment for use to teach, work, learn and live. To this end, we are developing a set of community standards and policies for our students, faculty, staff and visitors. We are all in this together, and we believe that together, we face the challenges presented by COVID-19 with resilience, determination and great support for our community.  See <a href="https://carolinatogether.unc.edu/community-standards-3-2/">https://carolinatogether.unc.edu/community-standards-3-2/</a> for list of guidelines that we all need to follow to reduce the spread of COVID-19.			
	See the Carolina Together Roadmap at			
	https://carolinatogether.unc.edu/ for more information on the			
	University's plans regarding COVID-19. This website is continuously			
	updated and should be checked weekly.			
Etiquette for Zoom	These are my five expectations of you regarding Zoom.			
	Have your camera turned on.			
	<ul> <li>Mute your microphone unless answering or asking a question.</li> </ul>			
	<ul> <li>Communicate by unmuting yourself or using the chat feature.</li> </ul>			
	Be mindful of background noise when not muted.			
	Limit your distractions and avoid multi-tasking.			
	UNC-Chapel Hill facilitates the implementation of reasonable			
	accommodations for students with learning disabilities, physical			
Accessibility Resources	disabilities, mental health struggles, chronic medical conditions,			
	temporary disability, or pregnancy complications, all of which can impair			

	student success. See the ARS website for contact and registration
	information: https://ars.unc.edu/about-ars/contact-us
Attendance Policy	No right or privilege exists that permits a student to be absent from any
Acceliance Folicy	class meetings, except for these University Approved Absences:
	Authorized University activities
	Disability/religious observance/pregnancy, as required by
	law and approved by Accessibility Resources and Service
	and/or the Equal Opportunity and Compliance Office (EOC)
	and/or the <u>Equal opportunity and compliance office</u> (Eoc)
	Significant health condition and/or personal/family emergency as
	approved by the Office of the Dean of Students, Gender Violence Service
	Coordinators, and/or the Equal Opportunity and Compliance Office
	(EOC).
<b>University Testing Center</b>	The College of Arts and Sciences provides a secure, proctored
, iii g	environment in which exams can be taken. The center works with
	instructors to proctor exams for their undergraduate students who are
	not registered with ARS and who do not need testing accommodations
	as provided by ARS. In other words, the Center provides a proctored
	testing environment for students who are unable to take an exam at the
	normally scheduled time (with pre-arrangement by your instructor). For
	more information, visit <a href="http://testingcenter.web.unc.edu/">http://testingcenter.web.unc.edu/</a> .
Counseling and	CAPS is strongly committed to addressing the mental health needs of a
Psychological Services	diverse student body through timely access to consultation and
,	connection to clinically appropriate services, whether for short or long-
	term needs. Go to their website: https://caps.unc.edu/ or visit their
	facilities on the third floor of the Campus Health Services building for a
	walk-in evaluation to learn more.
Title IX	Any student who is impacted by discrimination, harassment,
	interpersonal (relationship) violence, sexual violence, sexual
	exploitation, or stalking is encouraged to seek resources on campus or in
	the community. Please contact the Director of Title IX Compliance
	(Adrienne Allison – Adrienne.allison@unc.edu), Report and Response
	Coordinators in the Equal Opportunity and Compliance Office
	( <u>reportandresponse@unc.edu</u> ), Counseling and Psychological Services
	(confidential), or the Gender Violence Services Coordinators
	(gvsc@unc.edu; confidential) to discuss your specific needs. Additional
	resources are available at safe.unc.edu.
Honor Code Statement	Students are bound by the Honor Code in taking exams and in written
nonor code statement	work. The Honor Code of the University is in effect at all times, and the
	submission of work signifies understanding and acceptance of those
	requirements. Plagiarism will not be tolerated. Please consult with me if
	you have any questions about the Honor Code.
Technology Use	Students are required to bring their computer to every class and lab with
recimology Use	a working copy of R and RStudio. Directions for free downloads of this
	software will be provided. The professor or lab assistant will occasionally
	request computers to be closed for dynamic discussion and guest
	speakers.

Legal	Dr. Mario reserves the right to make changes to the syllabus, including
	all due dates. These changes will be announced as early as possible so
	that students can adjust their schedules.