

# Sports Analytics III

Produced by Dr. Mario UNC STOR 538

- Sports Analytics Use Survey (2013)
- Sample of 27 People (NFL, MLB, NBA, EPL)
- How Many Different Sources?
  - 1-2 (6.7%)
  - 3-4 (33.3%)
  - 5-6 (13.3%)
  - >6 (46.71%)



- How Much Data is Centralized?
  - All (31.3%)
  - Most (37.4%)
  - Some (31.3%)
- How Much Data is Dependent on One Person?
  - Some (50.0%)
  - Most (43.7%)
  - All Data Centralized (6.3%)



- Is Data Checked for Errors?
  - Always (31.3%)
  - Usually (37.5%)
  - Sometimes (18.8%)
  - Occasionally (6.1%)
  - Rarely (6.3%)
- How Many Database Programmers are Employed?
  - 0 (37.5%)
  - 1-2 (50.0%)
  - 3-4 (0.0%)
  - >5 (12.5%)



How Many Statistical Analysts are Employed?

- 0 (20.0%)
- 1-2 (66.6%)
- 3-4 (0.0%)
- >5 (13.3%)

Roadblock: Difficulty Identifying Strong Applicant

Difficulty in Both Hiring and Evaluating



- Clear Process for Hiring/Evaluating Analysts
  - Strongly Agree (13.3%/14.3%)
  - Somewhat Agree (13.3%/14.3%)
  - Neutral (26.7%/28.6%)
  - Somewhat Disagree (13.4%/21.4%)
  - Strongly Disagree (33.3%/21.4%)
- Analytic Resources in Line with Strategic Game Plan
  - Strongly Agree (26.7%)
  - Somewhat Agree (33.3%)
  - Neutral (33.3%)
  - Strongly Disagree (6.7%)



#### From Past to Present

- Ben Alamar Updated Survey in 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition
  - 163 People, 119 Orgs., 15 Sports
  - 53% Use Statistics Regularly in Decision Making
  - 58% Report Data is Mostly/Fully Centralized
  - 32% Say Data is Regularly Presented Clearly and Consistently
  - 83% Confirmed Analytics Group Will Grow in Next 5 Yrs.
- Notable Differences Since 2013
  - Larger Datasets (Million Rows Per Game)
  - Due to Player Tracking (Approx. 25 Measurements Per Sec)
  - Measurements Across Whole Body
  - Speed at Which Questions Can be Answered is A Lot Faster



- Value Placed on Sports Analytics
  - Business Research Company Analysis
    - Global Sports Industry \$470.42B to \$495.38B
    - Actual CAGR of 5.3%
    - Expected to Grow to \$617.57B in 2029 (CAGR 5.7%)
  - Deloitte Article Sports Analytics Industry Trends 2024
    - Fan Data Aggregated and Managed
    - Increased Use in Generative AI



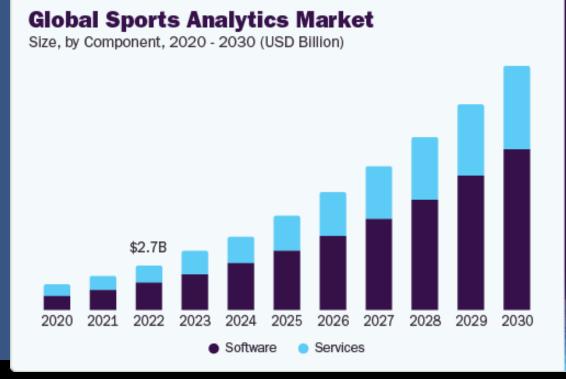
- Value Placed on Sports Analytics
  - Grand View Research on Sports Analytics Market
    - Valued at \$3.52B in 2023 and \$4.47B in 2024
    - Expected CAGR Between 2025 and 2030 is 20.6%  $Projection \ in \ 2030 = 5.68 * (1 + CAGR)^5 = 14.49$
    - Software Segment Dominates Services
    - On-Field Analytics Dominates Off-Field Analytics





Value Placed on Sports Analytics

Grand View Research on Sports Analytics Market

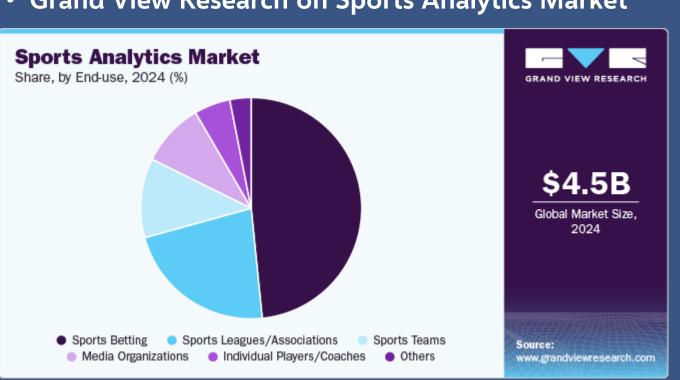






Value Placed on Sports Analytics

Grand View Research on Sports Analytics Market





Value Placed on Sports Analytics

Grand View Research on Sports Analytics Market





- Value Placed on Sports Analytics
  - Grand View Research on Sports Analytics Market
    - Agile Sports Analytics, LLC
    - Catapult Sports
    - ChrynoHego Corporation
    - Deltatre
    - Experfy Inc.
    - Genius Sports Group
    - IBM Corporation
    - Oracle Corporation
    - SAP SE
    - Aercont Vision Coaster LLC
    - The Sportradar Group
    - Stats LLC



- Modern Applications of Sports Analytics
  - Forbes Article from 2021 by Abhas Ricky
  - Helping the Team Win
    - Automated Video Analysis (Lincoln City, UK Football)
    - 3D Depth Camera (NBA)
    - Wearable Technology (NBA, NHL)
  - Improving the Fan Experience
    - Analysis of Digital Engagement
    - Sentiment in Social Media
    - Analysis of Fan Behavior in Stadium (New England Patriots)
    - Wireless Internet and Phone Apps
    - Apps Supply Game Analytics, Parking Information, Promotions, and Traffic Information to the Fans (NFL)

- Modern Applications of Sports Analytics
  - Benefiting Other Stakeholders
    - Tracking Fan Behavior Outside the Stadium
    - Telecommunication, Retailers, Payment Providers, Ticket Agencies, and Sponsorships
    - Adapt to Quick Changes in Consumer Behavior
  - Optimizing the Back-Office
    - HR Practices
    - Game Scheduling
    - Supply Chain Management and Logistics
    - Marketing and Promotions
    - Procurement of Goods and Services



- Modern Applications of Sports Analytics
  - Advancing Sports Gambling
    - Supreme Court Ruling Previous Statute Violated 10<sup>th</sup> Amendment (Murphy v. National Collegiate Athletic Association)
    - States Free to Legislate Gambling
    - Improvement of Gambling Products
    - Data Aggregation and Visualization for Bettors
    - Develop Daily Fantasy Sports
    - Grandview Research of US Market
      - US Market Valued at \$17.94B in 2024
      - Expected CAGR of 10.9% from 2025 to 2030

Projection in  $2030 = 19.76 * (1 + 0.109)^5 = $33.15B$ 



- Prerequisites by Howard Hamilton (Soccermetrics)
  - Technical Skills
    - Mathematics (Linear Algebra/Probability Essential)
    - Statistics (Frequentist and Bayesian Perspectives)
    - Machine Learning (Supervised and Unsupervised)
    - Programming (R/Python, Data Structures, OOP)
    - Databases
    - Visualization
  - Socials Skills, Ethics, and the Law
  - Knowledgeable About All Aspects of the Sport



- Real Jobs (Builtin.com)
  - Data Engineering, DraftKings
    - Former 538 Student Works There
    - 3+ Years Experience
    - Proficiency in SQL, Snowflake, Tableau
    - Tools: Kafka, Airflow, Terraform, Python, Datadog
  - Lead Analyst, DraftKings
    - 4 Years in Analytics or Data Science
    - Bachelors Degree in STEM
    - SQL, EXCEL, TABLEAU, R, Python



- Real Jobs (Builtin.com)
  - Basketball Data Scientist, Swish Analytics
    - Betting and Fantasy Startup in San Francisco
    - Bachelors Degree in STEM; Masters Preferred
    - Advanced Knowledge of Math and Statistics
    - SQL/Python/GitHub/AWS
  - Database Adminstrator, Sporty Group
    - Company from London (Remote Option)
    - Managing Database, Queries, Dashboards
    - MySQL and MongoDB
    - AWS, Redshift



- Real Jobs (Builtin.com)
  - Sr. Data Engineer, Boston Red Sox
    - Bachelors Degree in CS-related Field
    - Strong SQL Experience
    - Snowflake, DBT, GraphQL
  - Lead Data Scientist, Dicks Sporting Goods
    - Not Entry Level
    - Elastic, SOLR
    - Engineering of APIs
    - TensorFlow, PyTor



- Real Jobs (ZipRecruiter)
  - Quantitative Analyst, Philadelphia Phillies
    - Focus on Computer Vision and Machine Learning
    - BS, MS, or PhD in STEM
    - PyTorch, TensorFlow, Keras, OpenCV



- Real Jobs (tealhq.com)
  - Associate (Intern), Milwaukee Brewers
    - Baseball Research and Development
    - Develop Visuals and Other for Disseminating Analytical Results
    - BS or Working on BS in STEM
  - Analyst, Minnesota Twins
    - Advanced Scouting
    - Travel with Team
    - In-Game Strategy
    - R, Python, MATLAB, Julia, STAN,
    - SQL



#### Conferences

- MIT Sloan (March)
- International Sports Analytics Conference (July)
- UConn Sports Analytics Symposium (April)
- OSU Sports Analytics Conference (April)
- Carnegie Mellon Sports Analytics Conference (?)
- New England Symposium on Stat. in Sports (2025)
- Great Lakes Data and Analytics (April)
- International Conference on Sports Analytics and Data Visualization (August)
- More International Conferences (See Link on Website)





## Final Inspiration

Defense wins championships.

Offense wins contracts.

Be offensive.

- Mahatma Mario