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# Import required libraries

import traceback, time, os
from modules import validity # Import validation module for input checking
from modules.config import * # Configuration settings
from modules.limits import Limits # Subscription limits and restrictions
from modules.errors import Errors # Error handling
from filelock import FileLock # File locking to prevent concurrent access

class Protocol:
    """
    Handles the processing of client requests and generates appropriate responses.
    This class interprets incoming messages, validates data, and executes necessary actions.
    """

    def __init__(self, network, clients, cr, files_uploading):
        self.network = network # Handles network communication
        self.clients = clients # Stores active client sessions
        self.v = validity.Validation() # Instance of validation class for input checks
        self.cr = cr # Handles client database interactions
        self.files_uploading = files_uploading # Tracks files currently being uploaded
        self.files_in_use = [] # Stores files that are currently being accessed

    def protocol_build_reply(self, request, tid, sock):
        """
        Parses client requests, validates input, and determines the appropriate response.
        Each request has an action code that specifies the intended operation.
        """
        if request is None:
            return None

        fields = request.split(b"|") # Split the request into parts using "|"
        code = fields[0].decode() # Extract the action code

        if code not in ["FILED", "FILE"]: # If not a file-related request, decode to string
            fields = request.decode().split("|")

        if code == 'EXIT':
            reply = 'EXTR' # Send exit confirmation to client
            self.clients[tid].id = tid # Reset client ID
            self.clients[tid].user = "dead" # Mark client as disconnected

        elif code == "LOGIN": # Client login request: validate credentials and grant access
            cred, password = fields[1], fields[2]

            if self.v.is_empty(fields[1:]): # Ensure fields are not empty
                return Errors.EMPTY_FIELD.value
            elif self.v.check_illegal_chars(fields[1:]): # Check for illegal characters
                return Errors.INVALID_CHARS.value

            if self.cr.login_validation(cred, password): # Validate credentials
                if not self.cr.verified(cred): # Ensure account is verified
                    reply = Errors.NOT_VERIFIED.value
                else:
                    user_dict = self.cr.get_user_data(cred) # Retrieve user data from database
                    self.clients[tid].id = user_dict["id"]
                    self.clients[tid].user = user_dict["username"]
                    self.clients[tid].email = user_dict["email"]
                    self.clients[tid].subscription_level = user_dict["subscription_level"]
                    self.clients[tid].admin_level = user_dict["admin_level"]
                    reply = f"LOGS|{user_dict['email']}|{user_dict['username']}|{int(user_dict['subscription_level'])}|{self.clients[tid].admin_level}"
            else:
                reply = Errors.LOGIN_DETAILS.value # Send error if credentials are incorrect

        elif code == "SIGU": # Client signup request: register new users
            email, username, password, confirm_password = fields[1:5]

            if self.v.is_empty(fields[1:]):
                return Errors.EMPTY_FIELD.value
            elif self.v.check_illegal_chars(fields[1:]):
                return Errors.INVALID_CHARS.value
            elif not self.v.is_valid_email(email):
                return Errors.INVALID_EMAIL.value
            elif not self.v.is_valid_username(username) or username == "guest":
                return Errors.INVALID_USERNAME.value
            elif not self.v.is_valid_password(password):
                return Errors.PASSWORD_REQ.value
            elif password != confirm_password:
                return Errors.PASSWORDS_MATCH.value

            if self.cr.user_exists(username): # Check if username already exists
                reply = Errors.USER_REGISTERED.value
            elif self.cr.email_registered(email): # Check if email is already used
                reply = Errors.EMAIL_REGISTERED.value
            else:

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        self.cr.signup_user([email, username, password]) # Register new user
        self.cr.send_verification(email) # Send verification email
        reply = f"SIGS|{email}|{username}|{password}"

elif code == "FOPS": # Request password reset code
    email = fields[1]

    if self.v.is_empty(fields[1:]):
        return Errors.EMPTY_FIELD.value
    elif self.v.check_illegal_chars(fields[1:]):
        return Errors.INVALID_CHARS.value
    elif not self.v.is_valid_email(email):
        return Errors.INVALID_EMAIL.value

    if self.cr.email_registered(email):
        if not self.cr.verified(email):
            reply = Errors.NOT_VERIFIED.value
        else:
            self.cr.send_reset_mail(email) # Send password reset email
            reply = f"FOPR|{email}"
    else:
        reply = Errors.EMAIL_NOT_REGISTERED.value

elif code == "PASR": # Reset password after receiving verification code
    email, code, new_password, confirm_new_password = fields[1:5]

    if self.v.is_empty(fields[1:]):
        return Errors.EMPTY_FIELD.value
    elif self.v.check_illegal_chars(fields[1:]):
        return Errors.INVALID_CHARS.value
    elif not self.v.is_valid_password(new_password):
        return Errors.PASSWORD_REQ.value
    elif new_password != confirm_new_password:
        return Errors.PASSWORDS_MATCH.value

    res = self.cr.check_code(email, code) # Validate reset code
    if res == "ok":
        self.cr.change_password(email, new_password) # Update password in database
        self.clients[tid].user = "guest"
        reply = f"PASS|{email}|{new_password}"
    elif res == "code":
        reply = Errors.NOT_MATCHING_CODE.value
    else:
        reply = Errors.CODE_EXPIRED.value

elif code == "LOGU": # Client logout request
    self.clients[tid].id = tid
    self.clients[tid].user = "guest"
    self.clients[tid].email = "guest"
    self.clients[tid].subscription_level = 0
    self.clients[tid].admin_level = 0
    reply = "LUGR" # Logout confirmation message

elif code == "SVER": # Resend verification email for unverified accounts
    email = fields[1]

    if self.v.is_empty(fields[1:]):
        return Errors.EMPTY_FIELD.value
    elif self.v.check_illegal_chars(fields[1:]):
        return Errors.INVALID_CHARS.value
    elif not self.v.is_valid_email(email):
        return Errors.INVALID_EMAIL.value

    if self.cr.email_registered(email):
        if self.cr.verified(email):
            reply = Errors.ALREADY_VERIFIED.value
        else:
            self.cr.send_verification(email)
            reply = f"VERS|{email}"
    else:
        reply = Errors.EMAIL_NOT_REGISTERED.value

elif (code == "VERC"): # Client requests account verification
    email = fields[1]
    code = fields[2]

    if (self.v.is_empty(fields[1:])):
        return Errors.EMPTY_FIELD.value
    elif (self.v.check_illegal_chars(fields[1:])):
        return Errors.INVALID_CHARS.value
    elif (not self.v.is_valid_email(email)):
        return Errors.INVALID_EMAIL.value

    if (self.cr.email_registered(email)):
        res = self.cr.check_code(email, code)
        if (res == "ok"):
            self.cr.verify_user(email)

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        self.cr.send_welcome_mail(email)
        reply = f"VERR|{email}"
    elif (res == "code"):
        reply = Errors.NOT_MATCHING_CODE.value
    else:
        reply = Errors.CODE_EXPIRED.value
else:
    reply = Errors.EMAIL_NOT_REGISTERED.value

elif code == "DELU": # Client requests account deletion
    email = fields[1]
    user_id = self.clients[tid].id # Get the user's ID

    if self.cr.user_exists(user_id): # Check if user exists
        self.cr.delete_user(user_id) # Delete user from the database
        self.clients[tid].id = tid # Reset client ID
        self.clients[tid].user = "guest" # Mark client as logged out
        reply = f"DELR|{email}" # Confirm deletion to client
    else:
        reply = Errors.LOGIN_DETAILS.value # Return error if user does not exist

elif code == "FILS" or code == "UPFL": # Client requests to start uploading a file
    file_name, parent, size, file_id = fields[1:5]
    size = int(size) # Convert size to integer

    try:
        if self.is_guest(tid): # Ensure the user is logged in
            reply = Errors.NOT_LOGGED.value
        elif not self.cr.is_dir_owner(self.clients[tid].id, parent): # Check directory ownership
            reply = Errors.NO_PERMS.value
        elif size > Limits(self.clients[tid].subscription_level).max_file_size * 1_000_000:
            reply = Errors.SIZE_LIMIT.value + f" {Limits(self.clients[tid].subscription_level).max_file_size} MB"
        elif self.cr.get_user_storage(self.clients[tid].user) > Limits(self.clients[tid].subscription_level).max_storage * 1_000_000:
            reply = Errors.MAX_STORAGE.value
        elif file_id in self.files_uploading.keys():
            reply = Errors.ALREADY_UPLOADING.value
        else:
            # Generate a new file record
            if code == "UPFL":
                name = self.cr.get_file_sname(file_name)
                if os.path.exists(CLOUD_PATH + "\\\" + name):
                    os.remove(CLOUD_PATH + "\\\" + name) # Delete existing file
                self.files_uploading[file_id] = File(name, parent, size, file_id, file_name)
                self.cr.update_file_size(file_name, size) # Update size in the database
                reply = f"UPFR|{file_name}|was updated successfully"
            else:
                name = self.cr.gen_file_name() # Generate a unique name
                self.files_uploading[file_id] = File(name, parent, size, file_id, file_name)
                reply = f"FISS|{file_name}|Upload started"
    except Exception:
        print(traceback.format_exc()) # Log any errors
        reply = Errors.FILE_UPLOAD.value # Return upload error

elif code == "FILD" or code == "FILE": # File chunk received from client
    file_id = fields[1].decode()
    location_infile = int(fields[2].decode())
    data = request[4 + len(file_id) + len(str(location_infile)) + 3:] # Extract file data

    file = None
    for i in range(5): # Retry logic to ensure file is in tracking list
        if file_id in self.files_uploading.keys():
            file = self.files_uploading[file_id]
            break
    time.sleep(1)

    if file is None:
        return Errors.FILE_NOT_FOUND.value + "|" + file_id # Return error if file is missing

    # Permission and storage checks
    if self.is_guest(tid):
        reply = Errors.NOT_LOGGED.value
    elif not self.cr.is_dir_owner(self.clients[tid].id, file.parent):
        reply = Errors.NO_PERMS.value
    elif file.size > Limits(self.clients[tid].subscription_level).max_file_size * 1_000_000:
        reply = Errors.SIZE_LIMIT.value + f" {Limits(self.clients[tid].subscription_level).max_file_size} MB"
    elif self.cr.get_user_storage(self.clients[tid].user) > Limits(self.clients[tid].subscription_level).max_storage * 1_000_000:
        reply = Errors.MAX_STORAGE.value
    else:
        if location_infile + len(data) > file.size:
            return Errors.FILE_SIZE.value # Ensure data does not exceed allocated size
        file.add_data(data, location_infile) # Write data to the file

    if code == "FILE": # Final chunk received
        if file.name != self.clients[tid].user:
            self.cr.new_file(file.name, file.file_name, file.parent, self.clients[tid].id, file.size)

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        reply = f"FILR|{file.file_name}|File finished uploading"
    else:
        reply = f"ICUP|Profile icon uploaded"

    if file_id in self.files_uploading.keys():
        del self.files_uploading[file_id] # Remove from tracking list
    else:
        reply = "" # Continue uploading

elif (code == "GETP" or code == "GETD" or code == "GESP" or code == "GESD" or code == "GEDP" or code == "GEDD"): #
Client requests files or directories list (personal/shared/deleted)
    directory = fields[1] # Directory ID or path
    amount = int(fields[2]) # Number of items to fetch
    sort = fields[3] # Sorting parameter (Name, Date, Size, etc.)
    sort_direction = fields[4] == "True" # Sorting order (ascending/descending)

    search_filter = fields[5] if len(fields) == 6 else None # Optional search filter

    prev_amount = 0 # Keeps track of file count before adding directories

    if (code == "GETP"): # Get personal files
        items = self.cr.get_files(self.clients[tid].id, directory, search_filter)
        reply = "PATH"
    elif (code == "GETD"): # Get personal directories
        items = self.cr.get_directories(self.clients[tid].id, directory, search_filter)
        prev_amount = len(self.cr.get_files(self.clients[tid].id, directory, search_filter)) # Track previous
file count
        reply = "PATD"
    elif (code == "GESP"): # Get shared files
        items = self.cr.get_share_files(self.clients[tid].id, directory, search_filter)
        reply = "PASH"
    elif (code == "GESD"): # Get shared directories
        items = self.cr.get_share_directories(self.clients[tid].id, directory, search_filter)
        prev_amount = len(self.cr.get_share_files(self.clients[tid].id, directory, search_filter)) # Track
previous file count
        reply = "PASD"
    elif (code == "GEDP"): # Get deleted files
        items = self.cr.get_deleted_files(self.clients[tid].id, directory, search_filter)
        reply = "PADH"
    elif (code == "GEDD"): # Get deleted directories
        items = self.cr.get_deleted_directories(self.clients[tid].id, directory, search_filter)
        prev_amount = len(self.cr.get_deleted_files(self.clients[tid].id, directory, search_filter)) # Track
previous file count
        reply = "PADD"

    total = len(items) + prev_amount # Calculate total items in the directory
    amount -= prev_amount # Adjust the number of items based on previous count

    if amount > len(items):
        amount = len(items) # Ensure not exceeding available items
    elif amount < 0:
        amount = 0 # Prevent negative count

    # Sorting logic based on user preference
    if sort == "Name" or ((code == "GETD" or code == "GESD" or code == "GEDD") and sort == "Owner"):
owner
        items = sorted(items, key=lambda x: x.split("~")[0].lower(), reverse=sort_direction) # Sort by name or

    elif sort == "Date":
        if (code == "GETD" or code == "GESD" or code == "GEDD"):
            items = sorted(items, key=lambda x: self.cr.str_to_date(x.split("~")[2]), reverse=sort_direction) #
Sort directories by date
        else:
            items = sorted(items, key=lambda x: self.cr.str_to_date(x.split("~")[1]), reverse=sort_direction) #
Sort files by date

    elif sort == "Type" and (code == "GETP" or code == "GESP" or code == "GEDP"):
        items = sorted(items, key=lambda x: x.split("~")[0].split(".")[1].lower(), reverse=sort_direction) #
Sort by file extension

    elif sort == "Size":
        if (code == "GETD" or code == "GESD" or code == "GEDD"):
            items = sorted(items, key=lambda x: int(x.split("~")[3]), reverse=sort_direction) # Sort directories
by size
        else:
            items = sorted(items, key=lambda x: int(x.split("~")[2]), reverse=sort_direction) # Sort files by
size

    elif sort == "Owner" and (code == "GETD" or code == "GESD" or code == "GEDD"):
        items = sorted(items, key=lambda x: x.split("~")[4].lower(), reverse=sort_direction) # Sort by owner (for
shared content)

    reply += f"|{total}" # Include total count in response

    for item in items[:amount]: # Append requested number of items to response
        reply += f"|{item}"

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elif (code == "MOVD"): # Client requests to move to a different directory
    directory_id = fields[1] # Extract the target directory ID

    if (self.cr.valid_directory(directory_id, self.clients[tid].id) or directory_id == ""):
        self.clients[tid].cwd = directory_id # Update current working directory
        reply = f"MOVR|{directory_id}|{self.cr.get_parent_directory(directory_id)}|{self.cr.get_full_path(directory_id)}|moved successfully"
    else:
        self.clients[tid].cwd = "" # Reset to root if directory is invalid
        reply = f"MOVR|{''}|{self.cr.get_parent_directory('')}|{self.cr.get_full_path('')}|moved successfully"

elif (code == "DOWN"): # Client requests to download a file or folder
    file_id = fields[1]

    if "~" in file_id: # Multiple files requested (zip them)
        name = fields[2] # Name of the zip file
        ids = file_id.split("~") # Split multiple file IDs

        for id in ids:
            if not self.cr.can_download(self.clients[tid].id, id) or self.is_guest(tid):
                reply = Errors.NO_PERMS.value # Permission denied
                return reply
            elif self.cr.get_file_sname(id) is None and self.cr.get_dir_name(id) is None:
                reply = Errors.FILE_NOT_FOUND.value + "|" + file_id # File not found
                return reply

        zip_buffer = self.cr.zip_files(ids) # Create a zip archive of the files
        self.send_zip(zip_buffer, file_id, sock, tid) # Send the zipped file to the client
        zip_buffer.close()
        reply = f"DOWR|{name}|{file_id}|was downloaded"
    else:
        if not self.cr.can_download(self.clients[tid].id, file_id) or self.is_guest(tid):
            reply = Errors.NO_PERMS.value # Permission denied
            return reply
        elif self.cr.get_dir_name(file_id) is not None:
            zip_buffer = self.cr.zip_directory(file_id) # Zip the entire directory
            self.send_zip(zip_buffer, file_id, sock, tid) # Send the zip file
            zip_buffer.close()
            reply = f"DOWR|{self.cr.get_dir_name(file_id)}|{file_id}|was downloaded"
            return reply
        elif self.cr.get_file_sname(file_id) is None:
            reply = Errors.FILE_NOT_FOUND.value + "|" + file_id # File not found
            return reply

        file_path = CLOUD_PATH + "\\\" + self.cr.get_file_sname(file_id) # Get the full file path
        if not os.path.isfile(file_path):
            reply = Errors.FILE_NOT_FOUND.value + "|" + file_id # Ensure the file exists
        else:
            try:
                self.send_file_data(file_path, file_id, sock, tid) # Send file data
                reply = f"DOWR|{self.cr.get_file_fname(file_id)}|was downloaded"
            except Exception:
                reply = Errors.FILE_DOWNLOAD.value # Handle file download errors

elif (code == "NEWF"): # Client requests to create a new folder
    folder_name = fields[1]
    folder_path = self.clients[tid].cwd # Get current directory

    if not self.cr.is_dir_owner(self.clients[tid].id, folder_path) or self.is_guest(tid):
        reply = Errors.NO_PERMS.value # Permission denied
    else:
        self.cr.create_folder(folder_name, folder_path, self.clients[tid].id) # Create the folder
        reply = f"NEFR|{folder_name}|was created"

elif (code == "RENA"): # Client requests to rename a file or directory
    file_id, name, new_name = fields[1:4]

    if self.v.is_empty(fields[1:]):
        return Errors.EMPTY_FIELD.value # Ensure fields are not empty
    elif not self.cr.can_rename(self.clients[tid].id, file_id):
        reply = Errors.NO_PERMS.value # Permission denied
    else:
        if self.cr.get_file_fname(file_id) is not None:
            self.cr.rename_file(file_id, new_name) # Rename file
        else:
            self.cr.rename_directory(file_id, new_name) # Rename directory
        reply = f"RENr|{name}|{new_name}|File renamed successfully"

elif (code == "GICO"): # sending user icon
    if (os.path.isfile(os.path.join(USER_ICONS_PATH, self.clients[tid].id) + ".ico")): # check if user has icon
        self.send_file_data(os.path.join(USER_ICONS_PATH, self.clients[tid].id) + ".ico", "user", sock, tid)
    else:
        self.send_file_data(os.path.join(USER_ICONS_PATH, "guest.ico"), "user", sock, tid) # send generic icon
        reply = f"GICR|Sent use profile picture"

elif (code == "ICOS"): # uploading new user icon

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size = int(fields[3])
id = fields[4]
try:
    self.files_uploading[id] = File(self.clients[tid].id, "", size, id, self.clients[tid].id, icon=True)
    reply = f"ICOR|Profile icon started uploading"

except Exception:
    print(traceback.format_exc())
    reply = Errors.FILE_UPLOAD.value

elif (code == "DELF"): # Client requests to delete a file or folder
    file_id = fields[1]

    if not self.cr.can_delete(self.clients[tid].id, file_id):
        reply = Errors.NO_PERMS.value # Permission denied
    elif file_id in self.files_in_use:
        reply = Errors.IN_USE.value # File is currently in use
    elif self.cr.get_file_fname(file_id) is not None:
        name = self.cr.get_file_fname(file_id)
        self.cr.delete_file(file_id) # Delete file from storage
        reply = f"DLEFR|{name}|was deleted!"
    elif self.cr.get_dir_name(file_id) is not None:
        name = self.cr.get_dir_name(file_id)
        self.cr.delete_directory(file_id) # Delete directory
        reply = f"DLEFR|{name}|was deleted!"
    else:
        reply = Errors.FILE_NOT_FOUND.value + "|" + file_id # File not found

elif code == "SUBL": # change subscription level
    level = fields[1]
    if (level == self.clients[tid].subscription_level): # check level validity
        reply = Errors.SAME_LEVEL.value
    elif (int(level) < 0 or int(level) > 3):
        reply = Errors.INVALID_LEVEL.value
    else:
        self.cr.change_level(self.clients[tid].id, int(level)) # change it
        self.clients[tid].subscription_level = int(level)
        reply = f"SUBR|{level}|Subscription level updated"

elif (code == "GEUS"): # Client requests current storage usage
    used_storage = self.cr.get_user_storage(self.clients[tid].id) # Get user's used storage
    reply = f"GEUR|{used_storage}"

elif (code == "CHUN"): # Client requests to change their username
    new_username = fields[1]

    if self.v.is_empty(fields[1:]):
        return Errors.EMPTY_FIELD.value # Ensure field is not empty
    elif self.v.check_illegal_chars(fields[1:]):
        return Errors.INVALID_CHARS.value # Check for illegal characters
    elif not self.v.is_valid_username(new_username) or new_username == "guest":
        return Errors.INVALID_USERNAME.value # Validate username
    elif self.cr.user_exists(new_username):
        reply = Errors.USER_REGISTERED.value # Username is already taken
    else:
        self.cr.change_username(self.clients[tid].id, new_username) # Update username in database
        self.clients[tid].user = new_username # Update username in session
        reply = f"CHUR|{new_username}|Changed username"

elif code == "VIEW": # send file to view
    file_id = fields[1]
    file_path = CLOUD_PATH + "\\\" + self.cr.get_file_sname(file_id)
    if not self.cr.can_download(self.clients[tid].id, file_id):
        reply = Errors.NO_PERMS.value + "|" + self.cr.get_file_fname(file_id)
    elif (not os.path.isfile(file_path)):
        reply = Errors.FILE_NOT_FOUND.value + "|" + file_id
    elif (os.path.getsize(file_path) > 10_000_000):
        reply = f"{Errors.PREVIEW_SIZE.value}|{self.cr.get_file_fname(file_id)}"
    elif file_id in self.files_in_use: # if file is already in view dont allow
        reply = Errors.IN_USE.value
    else:
        try:
            self.send_file_data(file_path, file_id, sock, tid) # send the file
            self.files_in_use.append(file_id)
            reply = f"VIER|{self.cr.get_file_fname(file_id)}|was viewed"
        except Exception:
            reply = Errors.FILE_DOWNLOAD.value

elif (code == "GENC"): # Client requests to generate a new authentication cookie
    if self.is_guest(tid):
        reply = Errors.NOT_LOGGED.value # Ensure user is logged in
    else:
        self.cr.generate_cookie(self.clients[tid].id) # Generate new cookie
        reply = f"COOK|{self.cr.get_cookie(self.clients[tid].id)}"

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elif (code == "COKE"): # Client sends authentication cookie for validation
    cookie = fields[1]
    user_dict = self.cr.get_user_data(cookie) # Retrieve user data

    if user_dict is None:
        reply = Errors.INVALID_COOKIE.value # Invalid cookie
    elif self.cr.cookie_expired(user_dict["id"]):
        reply = Errors.EXPIRED_COOKIE.value # Expired cookie
    else:
        username = user_dict["username"]
        email = user_dict["email"]
        self.clients[tid].id = user_dict["id"]
        self.clients[tid].user = user_dict["username"]
        self.clients[tid].email = user_dict["email"]
        self.clients[tid].subscription_level = user_dict["subscription_level"]
        self.clients[tid].admin_level = user_dict["admin_level"]
        reply = f"LOGS|{email}|{username}|{int(self.clients[tid].subscription_level)}|{self.clients[tid].admin_level}"

elif (code == "SHRS"): # Client requests to share a file or folder with another user
    file_id = fields[1] # File or folder ID
    user_cred = fields[2] # Email or username of the recipient

    if self.cr.get_file_fname(file_id) is None and self.cr.get_dir_name(file_id) is None:
        reply = Errors.FILE_NOT_FOUND.value + "|" + file_id # File or folder does not exist
    elif not self.cr.can_share(self.clients[tid].id, file_id):
        reply = Errors.NO_PERMS.value # User does not have permission to share this file
    elif user_cred == self.clients[tid].email or user_cred == self.clients[tid].user:
        reply = Errors.SELF_SHARE.value # Cannot share a file with yourself
    elif self.cr.is_file_owner(self.cr.get_user_id(user_cred), file_id) or
self.cr.is_dir_owner(self.cr.get_user_id(user_cred), file_id):
        reply = Errors.OWNER_SHARE.value # Cannot share a file with its owner
    elif self.cr.get_user_data(user_cred) is None:
        reply = Errors.USER_NOT_FOUND.value # Recipient user not found
    else:
        sharing = self.cr.get_share_options(file_id, user_cred) # Get existing share settings
        if sharing is None:
            reply = f"SHRR|{file_id}|{user_cred}|{self.cr.get_file_fname(file_id)}" # File is not yet shared
        else:
            reply = f"SHRR|{file_id}|{user_cred}|{self.cr.get_file_fname(file_id)}|" + "|".join(sharing[4:]) #
Return existing share settings

elif (code == "SHRP"): # Client updates sharing permissions for a file or folder
    file_id = fields[1] # File ID
    user_cred = fields[2] # Email or username of recipient

    if self.cr.get_file_fname(file_id) is None and self.cr.get_dir_name(file_id) is None:
        reply = Errors.FILE_NOT_FOUND.value + "|" + file_id # File does not exist
    elif not self.cr.can_share(self.clients[tid].id, file_id):
        reply = Errors.NO_PERMS.value # User lacks permission to share
    elif user_cred == self.clients[tid].email or user_cred == self.clients[tid].user:
        reply = Errors.SELF_SHARE.value # Cannot share with yourself
    elif self.cr.is_file_owner(self.cr.get_user_id(user_cred), file_id) or
self.cr.is_dir_owner(self.cr.get_user_id(user_cred), file_id):
        reply = Errors.OWNER_SHARE.value # Cannot share with the owner
    elif self.cr.get_user_data(user_cred) is None:
        reply = Errors.USER_NOT_FOUND.value # Recipient not found
    else:
        self.cr.share_file(file_id, user_cred, fields[3:]) # Update sharing permissions
        reply = f"SHPR|Sharing option with {user_cred} have been updated"

elif code == "SHRE": # Client requests to remove sharing permissions for a file or folder
    file_id = fields[1] # File ID
    file_name = self.cr.get_file_fname(file_id) or self.cr.get_dir_name(file_id) # Get file or folder name

    if file_name is None:
        reply = Errors.FILE_NOT_FOUND.value + "|" + file_id # File not found
    else:
        self.cr.remove_share(self.clients[tid].id, file_id) # Remove sharing permissions
        reply = f"SHRM|{file_name}|Share removed"

elif code == "RECO": # Client requests to recover a deleted file or folder
    file_id = fields[1]

    if not self.cr.can_delete(self.clients[tid].id, file_id):
        reply = Errors.NO_PERMS.value # User lacks permission to recover
    elif self.cr.get_file_fname(file_id) is not None:
        name = self.cr.get_file_fname(file_id) # Get file name
    elif self.cr.get_dir_name(file_id) is not None:
        name = self.cr.get_dir_name(file_id) # Get folder name

    if name is None:
        reply = Errors.FILE_NOT_FOUND.value + "|" + file_id # File not found
    else:
        self.cr.recover(file_id) # Restore file from deleted state
        reply = f"RECR|{name}|was recovered!"

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elif code == "VIEE": # Client stops viewing a file
    file_id = fields[1]
    self.files_in_use.remove(file_id) # Remove file from in-use list
    reply = f"VIRR|{file_id}|stop viewing"

elif code == "STOP": # Client requests to stop an ongoing file upload
    file_id = fields[1]
    name = self.remove_file_mid_down(file_id) # Remove file from upload list
    reply = f"STOR|{name}|{file_id}|File upload stopped"

elif code == "RESU": # Client requests to resume an interrupted file upload
    file_id = fields[1]

    if file_id in self.files_uploading.keys():
        progress = self.files_uploading[file_id].curr_location_infile # Get current upload progress
        reply = f"RESR|{file_id}|{progress}" # Send resume position
    else:
        reply = Errors.FILE_NOT_FOUND.value + "|" + file_id # File not found

elif code == "RESD": # Client requests to resume an interrupted file download
    id = fields[1]
    progress = int(fields[2])
    if self.cr.get_file_sname(id) != None:
        file_path = CLOUD_PATH + "\\\" + self.cr.get_file_sname(id)
        self.send_file_data(file_path, id, sock, tid, progress) # if file send file
    elif self.cr.get_dir_name(id) != None:
        zip_buffer = self.cr.zip_directory(id) # if folder send zip
        self.send_zip(zip_buffer, id, sock, tid)
        zip_buffer.close()
    elif "~" in id:
        ids = id.split("~")
        zip_buffer = self.cr.zip_files(ids)
        self.send_zip(zip_buffer, id, sock, tid)
        zip_buffer.close()
    else:
        reply = Errors.FILE_NOT_FOUND.value + "|" + id
        return reply
    reply = f"RUSR|{id}|{progress}"

elif code == "UPDT": # Client sends an update message to the server
    msg = fields[1] # Message content
    reply = f"UPDR|{msg}" # Send update message back

elif code == "ADMN": # Client requests admin data
    if self.clients[tid].admin_level > 0:
        reply = f"ADMR"
        for user in self.cr.get_admin_table():
            id, email, username, verified, subscription_level, admin_level = user[0], user[1], user[2], user[7],
user[8], user[9]
            files_amount, total_storage_used = self.cr.get_user_total_files(id), self.cr.get_user_storage(id)
            reply += f"|{id}~{email}~{username}~{verified}~{subscription_level}~{admin_level}~{files_amount}~
{total_storage_used}"

        else:
            reply = Errors.NO_PERMS.value
    else:
        # Unknown request received
        reply = Errors.UNKNOWN.value # Return generic error message
        fields = ''

return reply # Send response to client

def send_file_data(self, file_path, id, sock, tid, progress=0):
    """
    Sends a file's content to the client in chunks.
    Supports resuming from a given progress point.
    """
    lock_path = f"{file_path}.lock" # Lock file path to prevent concurrent access
    lock = FileLock(lock_path) # Create a lock object

    if not os.path.isfile(file_path):
        raise Exception # Raise an error if file doesn't exist

    size = os.path.getsize(file_path) # Get total file size
    left = size % CHUNK_SIZE # Get remainder bytes outside full chunks
    sent = progress # Track amount of data sent

    start = time.time()
    bytes_sent = 0

    try:
        with lock: # Acquire lock before reading the file
            with open(file_path, 'rb') as f:
                f.seek(progress) # Move file pointer to resume position

                for i in range((size - progress) // CHUNK_SIZE):
                    location_infile = f.tell() # Get current position

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        data = f.read(CHUNK_SIZE) # Read file in chunks
        current_time = time.time()
        elapsed_time = current_time - start

        if elapsed_time >= 1.0: # Reset bandwidth tracking every second
            start = current_time
            bytes_sent = 0

        self.network.send_data(sock, tid, f"RILD|{id}|{location_infile}|".encode() + data)
        bytes_sent += len(data) # Update sent bytes counter
        sent += CHUNK_SIZE

        # Check if bandwidth limit is exceeded
        if bytes_sent >= (Limits(self.clients[tid].subscription_level).max_download_speed) * 1_000_000:
            time_to_wait = 1.0 - elapsed_time
            if time_to_wait > 0:
                time.sleep(time_to_wait) # Pause to respect speed limit

        location_infile = f.tell()
        data = f.read(left) # Read remaining bytes
        if data != b"":
            self.network.send_data(sock, tid, f"RILE|{id}|{location_infile}|".encode() + data) # Send last
chunk
except:
    print(traceback.format_exc()) # Log error
    if os.path.exists(lock_path):
        os.remove(lock_path) # Remove lock file if an error occurs
    raise

def send_zip(self, zip_buffer, id, sock, tid, progress=0):
    """
    Sends a compressed zip file to the client in chunks.
    Supports resuming from a given progress point.
    """
    size = len(zip_buffer.getbuffer()) # Get zip file size
    left = size % CHUNK_SIZE # Get remainder bytes
    sent = progress # Track amount sent

    start = time.time()
    bytes_sent = 0

    try:
        zip_buffer.seek(progress) # Move to the resume position

        for i in range((size - progress) // CHUNK_SIZE):
            location_infile = zip_buffer.tell()
            data = zip_buffer.read(CHUNK_SIZE) # Read zip file in chunks
            current_time = time.time()
            elapsed_time = current_time - start

            if elapsed_time >= 1.0: # Reset tracking every second
                start = current_time
                bytes_sent = 0

            self.network.send_data(sock, tid, f"RILD|{id}|{location_infile}|".encode() + data)
            bytes_sent += len(data)
            sent += CHUNK_SIZE

            # Check if bandwidth limit is exceeded
            if bytes_sent >= (Limits(self.clients[tid].subscription_level).max_download_speed) * 1_000_000:
                time_to_wait = 1.0 - elapsed_time
                if time_to_wait > 0:
                    time.sleep(time_to_wait) # Pause to respect speed limit

            location_infile = zip_buffer.tell()
            data = zip_buffer.read(left) # Read last part
            if data != b"":
                self.network.send_data(sock, tid, f"RILE|{id}|{location_infile}|".encode() + data) # Send final chunk
    except:
        raise # Raise any encountered exception

def is_guest(self, tid):
    """
    Checks if a client is a guest user.
    """
    return self.clients[tid].user == "guest"

def remove_file_mid_down(self, id):
    """
    Cancels an ongoing file upload and deletes the file.
    """
    if id in self.files_uploading.keys():
        name = self.files_uploading[id].file_name
        file_id = self.cr.get_file_id(self.files_uploading[id].name) # Retrieve actual file ID
        self.cr.delete_file(file_id) # Delete file from database
        del self.files_uploading[id] # Remove file from active uploads
        return name # Return the name of the deleted file

```

```

class File:
    """
    Represents a file being uploaded or downloaded.
    Handles file storage, tracking, and writing data incrementally.
    """

    def __init__(self, name, parent, size, id, file_name, curr_location_infile=0, icon=False):
        self.name = name # Internal storage name of the file
        self.parent = parent # Parent directory ID
        self.size = size # File size in bytes
        self.id = id # Unique file identifier
        self.file_name = file_name # Original file name as uploaded
        self.curr_location_infile = curr_location_infile # Tracks upload/download progress
        self.save_path = USER_ICONS_PATH + "\\\" + self.name + ".ico" if icon else CLOUD_PATH + "\\\" + self.name #
Determine save location
        self.start_download() # Initialize the file for writing

    def start_download(self):
        """
        Prepares the file for writing by creating an empty file of the correct size.
        """
        with open(self.save_path, 'wb') as f:
            f.seek(self.size - 1) # Move to the last byte of the file
            f.write(b"\0") # Write a null byte to allocate space
            f.flush() # Ensure data is written to disk

    def add_data(self, data, location_infile):
        """
        Writes received data to the file at the specified location.
        Uses file locking to prevent simultaneous writes.
        """
        lock_path = f"{self.save_path}.lock" # Define a lock file path
        lock = FileLock(lock_path) # Create a lock object

        try:
            with lock: # Acquire lock before writing
                with open(self.save_path, 'r+b') as f:
                    f.seek(location_infile) # Move to the correct write position
                    f.write(data) # Write received data
                    f.flush() # Ensure data is written to disk
                    self.curr_location_infile = location_infile # Update progress tracking
        except:
            print(traceback.format_exc()) # Print error if write operation fails
            self.uploading = False # Mark file as inactive due to failure
        finally:
            try:
                if os.path.exists(lock_path): # Remove lock file if it exists
                    os.remove(lock_path)
            except:
                pass # Ignore errors when removing the lock file

    def delete(self):
        """
        Deletes the file from storage.
        Ensures any lock file is removed before deleting the actual file.
        """
        lock_path = f"{self.save_path}.lock"
        if os.path.exists(lock_path):
            os.remove(lock_path) # Remove lock file if it exists
        if os.path.exists(self.save_path):
            os.remove(self.save_path) # Delete the actual file

```