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# Import required libraries

from modules import database_handling # Handles database operations

from email.message import EmailMessage # Used for sending email notifications
from datetime import datetime, timedelta # Handles date and time operations

import ssl, smtplib, os, bcrypt, secrets, uuid, traceback, zipfile, io, random # Security, encryption, and file handling

class User:
    """
    Represents a user in the system.
    Used for transferring data between user instances and JSON format.
    """

    def __init__(self, id, email, username, password, salt=bcrypt.gensalt(), last_code=-1, valid_until=None,
verified=False, subscription_level=0, admin_level=0, cookie="", cookie_expiration=-1):
        if id is None:
            self.id = ClientRequests().gen_user_id() # Generate new user ID if not provided
        else:
            self.id = id
        self.email = email
        self.username = username
        self.password = password
        self.salt = salt
        self.last_code = last_code
        self.valid_until = valid_until if valid_until else str(datetime.now()) # Default to current date
        self.verified = verified
        self.subscription_level = subscription_level
        self.admin_level = admin_level
        self.cookie = cookie
        self.cookie_expiration = cookie_expiration

class File:
    """
    Represents a file in the system.
    Used for transferring data between file instances and JSON format.
    """

    def __init__(self, id, sname, fname, parent, owner_id, size, last_edit=None):
        if id is None:
            self.id = ClientRequests().gen_file_id() # Generate a unique file ID if not provided
        else:
            self.id = id

        if sname is None:
            self.sname = ClientRequests().gen_file_name() # Generate a unique stored name
        else:
            self.sname = sname

        self.fname = fname # Original file name
        self.parent = parent # Parent directory ID
        self.owner_id = owner_id # Owner user ID
        self.size = size # File size in bytes
        self.last_edit = last_edit if last_edit else str(datetime.now()) # Default to current timestamp

class Directory:
    """
    Represents a directory in the system.
    """

    def __init__(self, id, name, parent, owner_id):
        if id is None:
            self.id = ClientRequests().gen_file_id() # Generate a directory ID if not provided
        else:
            self.id = id
        self.name = name # Directory name
        self.parent = parent # Parent directory ID
        self.owner_id = owner_id # Owner user ID

class ClientRequests:
    """
    Handles client requests related to user authentication, file management,
    and database interactions.
    """

    def __init__(self):
        self.pepper_file = f"{os.path.dirname(os.path.abspath(__file__))}\\pepper.txt" # Path to the pepper file
        self.server_path = f"{os.path.dirname(os.path.dirname(os.path.abspath(__file__)))}" # Root server path
        self.gmail = "idancyber3102@gmail.com" # Email for sending verification emails
        self.gmail_password = "nkjg eaom gzne nyfa" # SMTP email password (should be stored securely)
        self.get_pepper() # Load or generate pepper value
        self.db = database_handling.DataBase() # Initialize database handler

    def get_pepper(self):
        """

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Retrieves the pepper value used for hashing passwords.
If the pepper file does not exist, a new one is created.
"""
if not os.path.isfile(self.pepper_file):
    new_pepper = secrets.token_hex(2000) # Generate a random 2000-byte hex string
    with open(self.pepper_file, 'wb') as file:
        file.write(new_pepper.encode()) # Write the pepper to the file

with open(self.pepper_file, 'rb') as file:
    self.pepper = file.read() # Load the pepper from the file

def user_exists(self, username):
    """
    Checks if a username is already registered in the database.
    Returns True if the user exists, otherwise False.
    """
    user = self.db.get_user(username) # Retrieve user record
    return user is not None # Return True if user exists

def verified(self, cred):
    """
    Checks if a user account is verified.
    Returns True if verified, otherwise False.
    """
    user = self.db.get_user(cred)
    if user is None:
        return False
    user = User(**user) # Convert dictionary to User object
    return user.verified

def email_registered(self, email):
    """
    Checks if an email is already registered.
    Returns True if the email is found in the database.
    """
    user = self.db.get_user(email)
    return user is not None

def login_validation(self, cred, password):
    """
    Validates user login credentials.
    Returns True if credentials are correct, otherwise False.
    """
    user = self.db.get_user(cred)
    if user is None:
        return False
    user = User(**user)
    return user.password == self.hash_password(password, user.salt) # Compare stored and hashed passwords

def signup_user(self, user_details):
    """
    Registers a new user in the database.
    Hashes the password and assigns a unique user ID.
    """
    new_user = User(None, *user_details) # Create a new user object
    new_user.password = self.hash_password(new_user.password, new_user.salt) # Hash password
    new_user.cookie = self.generate_cookie(new_user.id) # Generate session cookie
    self.db.add_user(vars(new_user)) # Store user details in the database

def verify_user(self, email):
    """
    Marks a user as verified based on their email.
    """
    id = self.db.get_user_id(email) # Retrieve user ID
    self.db.update_user(id, "verified", True) # Set verified flag to True

def delete_user(self, id):
    """
    Deletes a user account along with their files and directories.
    """
    files = self.db.get_files(id) # Get user's files
    for file in files:
        try:
            file = File(**file) # Convert to File object
            os.remove(self.server_path + "\\cloud\\" + file.sname) # Remove file from storage
        except:
            print(traceback.format_exc()) # Log error if file deletion fails
            continue

    # Remove user profile picture if it exists
    if os.path.exists(f"{self.server_path}\\user icons\\{id}.ico"):
        os.remove(f"{self.server_path}\\user icons\\{id}.ico")

    self.db.remove_user(id) # Remove user from the database

def send_reset_mail(self, email):

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"""
Sends a password reset email with a randomly generated 6-digit code.
Stores the code in the database with a 10-minute expiration.
"""
id = self.db.get_user_id(email) # Retrieve user ID from email
code = random.randint(100000, 999999) # Generate 6-digit reset code
valid_until = str(timedelta(minutes=10) + datetime.now()) # Set expiration time
self.db.update_user(id, ["last_code", "valid_until"], [code, valid_until]) # Store code in database

em = EmailMessage() # Build email
em["From"] = self.gmail
em["To"] = email
em["Subject"] = "Password reset code"
body = f"Your password reset code is: {code}\nCode is valid for 10 minutes"
em.set_content(body)
self.send_mail(em, email) # Send email

def send_verification(self, email):
    """
    Sends an account verification email with a randomly generated 6-digit code.
    Stores the code in the database with a 30-minute expiration.
    """
    id = self.db.get_user_id(email) # Retrieve user ID from email
    code = random.randint(100000, 999999) # Generate verification code
    valid_until = str(timedelta(minutes=30) + datetime.now()) # Set expiration time
    self.db.update_user(id, ["last_code", "valid_until"], [code, valid_until]) # Store code in database

    em = EmailMessage() # Build email
    em["From"] = self.gmail
    em["To"] = email
    em["Subject"] = "Account Verification"
    body = f"Your account verification code is: {code}\nCode is valid for 30 minutes"
    em.set_content(body)
    self.send_mail(em, email) # Send email

def send_welcome_mail(self, email):
    """
    Sends a welcome email to a new user.
    """
    em = EmailMessage() # Build email
    em["From"] = self.gmail
    em["To"] = email
    em["Subject"] = "Welcome!"
    body = f"""Welcome to IdanCloud!
    Currently, you are at the basic subscription level and are welcome to upgrade at any time.
    \nYou have 100 GB of storage, a max file size of 50 MB, an upload speed of 5 MB/s, and a download speed of 10
    MB/s.
    \nFor any questions, contact us at {self.gmail}.
    \nIdanCloud Â©2024 - 2025"""
    em.set_content(body)
    self.send_mail(em, email) # Send email

def send_mail(self, em, send_to):
    """
    Sends an email using an SMTP secure connection.
    """
    context = ssl.create_default_context() # Create a secure SSL context
    with smtplib.SMTP_SSL("smtp.gmail.com", 465, context=context) as smtp_server:
        smtp_server.login(self.gmail, self.gmail_password) # Authenticate
        smtp_server.sendmail(self.gmail, send_to, em.as_string()) # Send email

def check_code(self, email, code):
    """
    Checks if the provided verification or password reset code is valid.
    Returns:
        "ok" if the code is correct,
        "code" if incorrect,
        "time" if expired.
    """
    user = self.db.get_user(email)
    if user is None:
        return False # User not found

    user = User(**user) # Convert dictionary to User object

    if self.str_to_date(user.valid_until) < datetime.now():
        return "time" # Expired code
    elif not code.isdigit() or int(user.last_code) != int(code) or int(code) < 0:
        return "code" # Incorrect code
    return "ok" # Valid code

def hash_password(self, password, salt):
    """
    Hashes a password using bcrypt along with a pepper for added security.
    """
    return bcrypt.hashpw(password.encode() + self.pepper, salt) # Hash password

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def change_password(self, email, new_password):
    """
    Changes a user's password.
    Hashes the new password with a salt and pepper before updating the database.
    """
    id = self.db.get_user_id(email) # Retrieve user ID
    salt = bcrypt.gensalt() # Generate new salt
    password = self.hash_password(new_password, salt) # Hash new password
    self.db.update_user(id, ["salt", "password"], [salt, password]) # Store new credentials

def get_user_data(self, cred):
    """
    Retrieves user data from the database.
    Used in server-side operations where direct database access is not available.
    """
    return self.db.get_user(cred)

def get_files(self, owner_id, parent, name_filter=None):
    """
    Retrieves all files belonging to a specific owner within a given parent directory.
    Supports filtering files by name.
    """
    if parent == "":
        files = self.db.get_user_files(owner_id) # Get all files owned by the user
    else:
        files = self.db.get_files(parent) # Get files in the specified directory

    parsed_files = []
    for file in files:
        file = File(**file) # Convert dictionary to File object
        if (name_filter is None or name_filter.lower() in file.fname.lower()) and file.parent == parent and not self.is_deleted(file.id) and file.sname != owner_id:
            last_edit = self.str_to_date(file.last_edit) # Convert last edit time to datetime

            if file.owner_id == owner_id:
                to_add = f"{file.fname}~{last_edit}~{file.size}~{file.id}"
            else:
                to_add = f"{file.fname}~{last_edit}~{file.size}~{file.id}~{"".join(self.db.get_user_values(file.owner_id, ["username"]))}"
            to_add += "~" + "~".join(self.get_perms(owner_id, file.id)) # Append permissions

            parsed_files.append(to_add) # Add parsed file entry to list

    return parsed_files # Return list of formatted file information

def get_directories(self, owner_id, parent, name_filter=None):
    """
    Retrieves all directories belonging to a specific owner within a given parent directory.
    Supports filtering directories by name.
    """
    if parent == "":
        directories = self.db.get_user_directories(owner_id) # Get all directories owned by the user
    else:
        directories = self.db.get_directories(parent) # Get directories within the specified parent

    parsed_directories = []
    for directory in directories:
        directory = Directory(**directory) # Convert dictionary to Directory object

        if (name_filter is None or name_filter.lower() in directory.name.lower()) and directory.parent == parent and not self.is_deleted(directory.id):
            size = self.directory_size(directory.owner_id, directory.id) # Get directory size
            last_change = self.get_directory_last_change(directory.id) # Get last modification date

            if last_change == datetime.min:
                last_change = "" # If no changes, return an empty string

            if directory.owner_id == owner_id:
                to_add = f"{directory.name}~{directory.id}~{last_change}~{size}"
            else:
                to_add = f"{directory.name}~{directory.id}~{last_change}~{size}~{"".join(self.db.get_user_values(directory.owner_id, ["username"]))}"
            to_add += "~" + "~".join(self.get_perms(owner_id, directory.id)) # Append permissions

            parsed_directories.append(to_add) # Add parsed directory entry to list

    return parsed_directories # Return list of formatted directory information

def get_directory_last_change(self, id, latest_edit=datetime.min):
    """
    Recursively retrieves the latest modification timestamp of a directory.
    Checks both files and subdirectories for the most recent change.
    """
    for directory in self.db.get_directories(id): # Get all subdirectories
        directory = Directory(**directory) # Convert dictionary to Directory object
        latest_edit = max(latest_edit, self.get_directory_last_change(directory.id, latest_edit)) # Recursively

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check for the latest change

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files = self.db.get_files(id) # Get all files in the directory
if files is None:
    return latest_edit # Return latest_edit if there are no files

for file in files:
    file = File(**file) # Convert dictionary to File object
    current_last_change = self.str_to_date(file.last_edit) # Convert last edit time to datetime

    if current_last_change > latest_edit:
        latest_edit = current_last_change # Update latest edit timestamp

return latest_edit # Return the most recent modification time


def change_level(self, id, new_level):
    """
    Updates a user's subscription level.
    """
    self.db.update_user(id, "subscription_level", new_level)

def change_username(self, id, new_username):
    """
    Updates a user's username.
    """
    self.db.update_user(id, "username", new_username)

def generate_cookie(self, id):
    """
    Generates a unique authentication cookie and stores it in the database.
    """
    cookie = str(secrets.token_hex(256)) # Generate a unique cookie
    while self.db.get_user(cookie) is not None:
        cookie = str(secrets.token_hex(256)) # Ensure uniqueness
    cookie_expiration = str(timedelta(weeks=4) + datetime.now()) # Set expiration time
    self.db.update_user(id, ["cookie", "cookie_expiration"], [cookie, cookie_expiration]) # Store cookie

def get_cookie(self, id):
    """
    Retrieves a user's authentication cookie.
    """
    return self.db.get_user_values(id, ["cookie"])[0]

def cookie_expired(self, id):
    """
    Checks if a user's authentication cookie has expired.
    """
    user = self.db.get_user(id)
    if user is None:
        return True # User not found, treat as expired
    user = User(**user) # Convert dictionary to User object
    return self.str_to_date(user.cookie_expiration) < datetime.now() # Compare expiration date

def get_user_id(self, cred):
    """
    Retrieves a user ID based on email or username.
    """
    return self.db.get_user_id(cred)

def new_file(self, sname, file_name, parent, owner_id, size):
    """
    Creates a new file entry in the database.
    """
    file = File(None, sname, file_name, parent, owner_id, size) # Create a File object
    self.db.add_file(vars(file)) # Store file in the database

def get_file_id(self, file_name):
    """
    Retrieves the file ID based on the file name.
    Returns None if the file does not exist.
    """
    file = self.db.get_file(file_name) # Fetch file from database
    if file is None:
        return None
    file = File(**file) # Convert dictionary to File object
    return file.id # Return file ID

def get_file_sname(self, file_id):
    """
    Retrieves the stored name (unique filename) for a given file ID.
    """
    file = self.db.get_file(file_id)
    if file is None:
        return None
    file = File(**file)
    return file.sname # Return stored filename
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def get_file_fname(self, file_id):
    """
    Retrieves the original filename for a given file ID.
    """
    file = self.db.get_file(file_id)
    if file is None:
        return None
    file = File(**file)
    return file.fname # Return original filename

def is_file_owner(self, owner_id, file_id):
    """
    Checks if a user is the owner of a given file.
    Returns True if the user owns the file, otherwise False.
    """
    file = self.db.get_file(file_id)
    if file is None:
        return None
    file = File(**file)
    return file.owner_id == owner_id # Compare owner ID

def is_dir_owner(self, owner_id, dir_id):
    """
    Checks if a user is the owner of a given directory.
    Root directory (") is always valid.
    """
    if dir_id == "":
        return True # Allow access to the root directory
    directory = self.db.get_directory(dir_id)
    if directory is None:
        return None
    directory = Directory(**directory)
    return directory.owner_id == owner_id # Compare owner ID

def rename_file(self, id, new_name):
    """
    Renames a file by updating its original filename in the database.
    """
    self.db.update_file(id, ["fname"], new_name) # Update filename in the database

def update_file_size(self, file_id, new_size):
    """
    Updates the size of a file in the database.
    """
    self.db.update_file(file_id, ["size"], new_size) # Update file size field

def rename_directory(self, id, new_name):
    """
    Renames a directory by updating its name in the database.
    """
    self.db.update_directory(id, ["name"], new_name) # Update directory name

def delete_file(self, id):
    """
    Deletes a file from the storage and database if it exists.
    """
    sname = self.get_file_sname(id) # Get stored filename
    if os.path.exists(f"{self.server_path}\\cloud\\{sname}") and self.db.delete_file(id):
        os.remove(f"{self.server_path}\\cloud\\{sname}") # Delete file from storage

def create_folder(self, name, parent, owner_id):
    """
    Creates a new folder (directory) and stores it in the database.
    """
    directory = Directory(None, name, parent, owner_id) # Create directory object
    self.db.add_directory(vars(directory)) # Store in database

def valid_directory(self, directory_id, user_id):
    """
    Checks if a directory is valid and accessible by a user.
    Returns True if the user is the owner or the directory is shared with them.
    """
    directory = self.db.get_directory(directory_id)
    if directory is None:
        return False # Directory does not exist
    directory = Directory(**directory)
    return directory.owner_id == user_id or self.is_shared(user_id, directory_id)

def is_shared(self, user_id, directory_id):
    """
    Checks if a directory is shared with a user.
    Recursively checks parent directories if necessary.
    """
    directory = self.db.get_directory(directory_id)
    if directory is None:
        return False # Directory not found

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directory = Directory(**directory)
shared_dir = self.db.get_share_file(directory_id, user_id)

while shared_dir is None:
    directory = self.db.get_directory(directory.parent) # Move up in directory hierarchy
    if directory is None:
        return False # Stop if root is reached
    directory = Directory(**directory)
    directory_id = directory.id
    shared_dir = self.db.get_share_file(directory_id, user_id)

return True # Directory is shared

def get_dir_name(self, id):
    """
    Retrieves the name of a directory based on its ID.
    """
    if id == "":
        return "" # Root directory has no name
    directory = self.db.get_directory(id)
    if directory is None:
        return None
    directory = Directory(**directory)
    return directory.name # Return directory name

def get_parent_directory(self, id):
    """
    Retrieves the parent directory ID of a given directory.
    """
    if id == "":
        return "" # Root directory has no parent
    directory = self.db.get_directory(id)
    if directory is None:
        return None
    directory = Directory(**directory)
    return directory.parent # Return parent directory ID

def get_file_parent_directory(self, id):
    """
    Retrieves the parent directory ID of a given file.
    """
    if id == "":
        return "" # No parent for invalid file
    file = self.db.get_file(id)
    if file is None:
        return None
    file = File(**file)
    return file.parent # Return parent directory ID of the file

def get_full_path(self, id):
    """
    Constructs the full directory path from the root to the given directory.
    """
    if id == "":
        return "" # Root directory
    path = [""] # Initialize path list

    directory = self.db.get_directory(id)
    if directory is None:
        return None # Directory not found
    directory = Directory(**directory)
    path.append(directory.name) # Add directory name

    while directory.parent != "":
        directory = self.db.get_directory(directory.parent)
        if directory is None:
            return None # Parent directory not found
        directory = Directory(**directory)
        path.append(directory.name) # Append parent directory name

    path = "\\\\".join(path[::-1]) # Reverse and join the path
    return path # Return full directory path

def delete_directory(self, id):
    """
    Recursively deletes a directory and all its subdirectories and files.
    """
    sub_dirs = self.db.get_sub_directories(id) # Get all subdirectories
    if sub_dirs:
        for sub_dir in sub_dirs:
            self.delete_directory(sub_dir["id"]) # Recursively delete subdirectories

    files = self.db.get_directory_files(id) # Get all files in directory
    if self.db.delete_directory(id): # Delete directory in database
        for file in files:
            try:
                file = File(**file) # Convert to File object

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        os.remove(self.server_path + "\\cloud\\" + file.sname) # Delete from storage
    except:
        print(traceback.format_exc()) # Log deletion failure
        continue

def directory_size(self, user_id, id):
    """
    Calculates the total size of a directory, including its files and subdirectories.
    """
    total = 0
    files = self.db.get_user_directory_files(user_id, id) # Retrieve all files in the directory

    for file in files:
        try:
            file = File(**file) # Convert dictionary to File object
            file_path = self.server_path + "\\cloud\\" + file.sname # Construct full file path
            if os.path.exists(file_path):
                total += os.path.getsize(file_path) # Add file size to total
        except:
            print(traceback.format_exc()) # Log error
            continue

    # Recursively calculate size of subdirectories
    child_dirs = self.db.get_directories(id)
    for child_dir in child_dirs:
        total += self.directory_size(user_id, child_dir["id"])

    return total # Return total directory size

def get_user_storage(self, id):
    """
    Calculates total storage used by a user.
    """
    return self.directory_size(id, "") # Get size of all files and directories owned by the user

def clean_db(self, files_uploading):
    """
    Cleans the database by removing orphaned files and directories.
    Ensures that files stored in the cloud exist in the database and vice versa.
    """
    for name in os.listdir(self.server_path + "\\cloud"):
        try:
            if (
                self.db.get_file(name) is None and
                self.db.get_user(name) is None and
                not any(obj.name == name for obj in files_uploading.values())
            ):
                os.remove(self.server_path + "\\cloud\\" + name) # Remove orphaned files
        except:
            print(traceback.format_exc())
            continue

    db_files = self.db.get_all_files()
    for file in db_files:
        try:
            file_path = self.server_path + "\\cloud\\" + file["sname"]
            if not os.path.exists(file_path) or (self.db.get_directory(file["parent"]) is None and file["parent"] !=
            ""):
                self.db.delete_file(file["id"]) # Remove file from database
            elif self.is_deleted(file["id"]) and self.str_to_date(self.db.get_deleted_time(file["id"])[0]) <
            datetime.now():
                self.db.delete_file(file["id"]) # Permanently delete expired files
        except:
            print(traceback.format_exc())
            continue

    db_directories = self.db.get_all_directories()
    for directory in db_directories:
        try:
            if self.db.get_user(directory["owner_id"]) is None or (self.db.get_directory(directory["parent"]) is None
            and directory["parent"] != ""):
                self.db.delete_directory(directory["id"]) # Remove orphaned directories
        except:
            print(traceback.format_exc())
            continue

def get_admin_table(self):
    """
    Returns admin table with info on users
    """
    table = ""
    table = self.db.get_all_users()
    return table

def get_user_total_files(self, user_id):
    """

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Returns total number of files user has
"""
return len(self.db.get_user_files(user_id))

def get_share_options(self, file_id, user_cred):
    """
    Retrieves sharing permissions for a specific user on a file.
    """
    user_id = self.db.get_user_id(user_cred) # Get user ID
    return self.db.get_share_file(file_id, user_id) # Return sharing details

def share_file(self, file_id, user_cred, perms):
    """
    Grants or updates sharing permissions for a file or directory.
    """
    user_id = self.db.get_user_id(user_cred) # Retrieve user ID
    share = self.db.get_share_file(file_id, user_id) # Get existing sharing record

    if user_id is None:
        return # User not found

    if share is None:
        id = self.gen_perms_id() # Generate a new sharing record ID
        file = self.db.get_file(file_id)
        directory = self.db.get_directory(file_id)

        if file is not None:
            file = File(**file)
            self.db.create_share(id, file.owner_id, file_id, user_id, perms) # Create a new share entry
        elif directory is not None:
            directory = Directory(**directory)
            self.db.create_share(id, directory.owner_id, file_id, user_id, perms) # Create a new share entry
        else:
            self.db.update_sharing_permissions(file_id, user_id, perms) # Update existing permissions

def get_share_files(self, user_id, parent, name_filter=None):
    """
    Retrieves all shared files accessible by a user.
    """
    files = self.db.get_all_share_files(user_id) # Get all shared files
    parsed_files = []

    for file in files:
        file = File(**file)
        if (name_filter is None or name_filter.lower() in file.fname.lower()) and not self.is_deleted(file.id) and file.sname != user_id:
            try:
                last_edit = self.str_to_date(file.last_edit) # Convert last edit time to datetime
                owner_name = "".join(self.db.get_user_values(file.owner_id, ["username"]))
                permissions = "~".join(self.get_perms(user_id, file.id))
                parsed_files.append(f"{file.fname}~{last_edit}~{file.size}~{file.id}~{owner_name}~{permissions}")
            except:
                continue

    return parsed_files # Return list of shared files

def get_share_directories(self, user_id, parent, name_filter=None):
    """
    Retrieves all shared directories accessible by a user.
    """
    directories = self.db.get_all_share_directories(user_id)
    parsed_directories = []

    for directory in directories:
        directory = Directory(**directory)
        if (name_filter is None or name_filter.lower() in directory.name.lower()) and not self.is_deleted(directory.id):
            owner_name = "".join(self.db.get_user_values(directory.owner_id, ["username"]))
            size = self.directory_size(directory.owner_id, directory.id) # Get directory size
            last_change = self.get_directory_last_change(directory.id) # Get last modification date

            if last_change == datetime.min:
                last_change = ""

            permissions = "~".join(self.get_perms(user_id, directory.id))
            parsed_directories.append(f"{directory.name}~{directory.id}~{last_change}~{size}~{owner_name}~{permissions}")

    return parsed_directories # Return list of shared directories

def get_deleted_files(self, user_id, parent, name_filter=None):
    """
    Retrieves all files marked as deleted for a specific user.
    """
    files = self.db.get_deleted_files(user_id) # Get all deleted files
    parsed_files = []

```

```

for file in files:
    file = File(**file)
    if name_filter is None or name_filter.lower() in file.fname.lower() and file.sname != user_id:
        last_edit = self.str_to_date(file.last_edit) # Convert last edit time
        parsed_files.append(f"{file.fname}~{last_edit}~{file.size}~{file.id}")

return parsed_files # Return list of deleted files

def get_deleted_directories(self, user_id, parent, name_filter=None):
    """
    Retrieves all directories marked as deleted for a specific user.
    """
    directories = self.db.get_deleted_directories(user_id)
    parsed_directories = []

    for directory in directories:
        directory = Directory(**directory)
        if name_filter is None or name_filter.lower() in directory.name.lower():
            size = self.directory_size(directory.owner_id, directory.id) # Get directory size
            last_change = self.db.get_deleted_time(directory.id)[0] # Get deletion timestamp

            if last_change == datetime.min:
                last_change = ""

            parsed_directories.append(f"{directory.name}~{directory.id}~{last_change}~{size}")

    return parsed_directories # Return list of deleted directories

def is_shared_directory(self, user_id, directory_id):
    """
    Checks if a directory or any of its parent directories is shared with a user.
    Returns the shared directory ID if found, otherwise None.
    """
    directory = self.db.get_directory(directory_id)
    if directory is None:
        return None

    directory = Directory(**directory)
    shared_dir = self.db.get_share_file(directory_id, user_id)

    while shared_dir is None:
        directory = self.db.get_directory(directory.parent) # Move up in the hierarchy
        if directory is None:
            return None # Stop if root is reached
        directory = Directory(**directory)
        directory_id = directory.id
        shared_dir = self.db.get_share_file(directory_id, user_id)

    return directory_id # Return the shared directory ID

def is_shared_file(self, user_id, file_id):
    """
    Checks if a file is shared with a user.
    Uses the parent directory to verify if it's shared.
    """
    parent = self.get_file_parent_directory(file_id) # Get the parent directory of the file
    return self.is_shared_directory(user_id, parent) # Check if the directory is shared

def remove_share(self, user_id, id):
    """
    Removes sharing permissions for a file or directory.
    """
    self.db.remove_share(user_id, id) # Remove sharing entry from the database

def can_read(self, user_id, id):
    """
    Checks if a user has read permissions for a file or directory.
    """
    perms = self.get_perms(user_id, id)
    return self.is_file_owner(user_id, id) or self.is_dir_owner(user_id, id) or (perms is not None and perms[0] ==
"True")

def can_write(self, user_id, id):
    """
    Checks if a user has write permissions for a file or directory.
    """
    perms = self.get_perms(user_id, id)
    return self.is_file_owner(user_id, id) or self.is_dir_owner(user_id, id) or (perms is not None and perms[1] ==
"True")

def can_delete(self, user_id, id):
    """
    Checks if a user has delete permissions for a file or directory.
    """
    perms = self.get_perms(user_id, id)
    return self.is_file_owner(user_id, id) or self.is_dir_owner(user_id, id) or (perms is not None and perms[2] ==

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"True")

def can_rename(self, user_id, id):
    """
    Checks if a user has rename permissions for a file or directory.
    """
    perms = self.get_perms(user_id, id)
    return self.is_file_owner(user_id, id) or self.is_dir_owner(user_id, id) or (perms is not None and perms[3] ==
"True")

def can_download(self, user_id, id):
    """
    Checks if a user has download permissions for a file or directory.
    """
    perms = self.get_perms(user_id, id)
    return self.is_file_owner(user_id, id) or self.is_dir_owner(user_id, id) or (perms is not None and perms[4] ==
"True")

def can_share(self, user_id, id):
    """
    Checks if a user has permission to share a file or directory.
    """
    perms = self.get_perms(user_id, id)
    return self.is_file_owner(user_id, id) or self.is_dir_owner(user_id, id) or (perms is not None and perms[5] ==
"True")

def get_perms(self, user_id, id):
    """
    Retrieves the permission settings for a file or directory.
    Checks shared parent directories if no permissions are found.
    """
    perms = self.db.get_file_perms(user_id, id)
    if perms is None:
        perms = self.db.get_file_perms(user_id, self.is_shared_directory(user_id, id))
    if perms is None:
        perms = self.db.get_file_perms(user_id, self.is_shared_file(user_id, id))
    return perms # Return permission settings

def zip_files(self, ids):
    """
    Creates a zip file containing the specified files and directories.
    """
    zip_buffer = io.BytesIO() # Create an in-memory zip buffer

    with zipfile.ZipFile(zip_buffer, 'w', zipfile.ZIP_DEFLATED) as zf:
        for file_id in ids:
            if self.get_file_sname(file_id) is not None:
                # It's a file
                file_path = self.server_path + "\\cloud\\" + self.get_file_sname(file_id)
                file_name = self.get_file_fname(file_id)
                zf.write(file_path, file_name) # Add file to zip archive
            elif self.get_dir_name(file_id) is not None:
                # It's a directory, use zip_directory to add contents
                directory_buffer = self.zip_directory(file_id)
                with zipfile.ZipFile(directory_buffer, 'r') as dir_zip:
                    for name in dir_zip.namelist():
                        dir_name = self.get_dir_name(file_id)
                        zf.writestr(f"{dir_name}/{name}", dir_zip.read(name)) # Maintain folder structure

    zip_buffer.seek(0) # Reset buffer position
    return zip_buffer # Return zip file

def zip_directory(self, directory_id):
    """
    Creates a zip archive containing all files and directories within the specified directory.
    """
    directory_contents = self.db.get_directory_contents(directory_id) # Retrieve directory contents
    zip_buffer = io.BytesIO() # Create in-memory zip buffer

    with zipfile.ZipFile(zip_buffer, 'w', zipfile.ZIP_DEFLATED) as zf:
        for full_path, relative_path in directory_contents:
            zf.write(full_path, relative_path) # Add files to zip archive

    zip_buffer.seek(0) # Reset buffer position
    return zip_buffer # Return zip file buffer

def is_deleted(self, id):
    """
    Checks if a file or directory is marked as deleted.
    """
    return self.db.get_deleted(id) is not None

def recover(self, id):
    """
    Recovers a previously deleted file or directory.
    """
    self.db.recover(id) # Remove deletion marker from database

```

```

def gen_user_id(self):
    """
    Generates a unique user ID that does not already exist in the database.
    """
    id = uuid.uuid4().hex
    while self.db.get_user(id) is not None:
        id = uuid.uuid4().hex # Regenerate if duplicate exists
    return id

def gen_file_id(self):
    """
    Generates a unique file ID that does not already exist in the database.
    """
    id = uuid.uuid4().hex
    while self.db.get_file(id) is not None:
        id = uuid.uuid4().hex # Regenerate if duplicate exists
    return id

def gen_file_name(self):
    """
    Generates a unique stored filename that does not already exist in the database.
    """
    name = uuid.uuid4().hex
    while self.db.get_file(name) is not None:
        name = uuid.uuid4().hex # Regenerate if duplicate exists
    return name

def gen_perms_id(self):
    """
    Generates a unique permission ID that does not already exist in the database.
    """
    name = uuid.uuid4().hex
    while self.db.get_perms(name) is not None:
        name = uuid.uuid4().hex # Regenerate if duplicate exists
    return name

@staticmethod
def str_to_date(str):
    """
    Converts a date string into a datetime object.
    """
    if str == "":
        return datetime.min # Return minimum datetime if empty
    format = "%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S.%f"
    return datetime.strptime(str, format) # Convert string to datetime

```