Федеральное государственное автономное образовательное учреждение высшего образования «СИБИРСКИЙ ФЕДЕРАЛЬНЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ»

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ОТЧЕТ О ЛАБОРАТОРНОЙ РАБОТЕ

Лабораторная работа №6. Программирование на языках ассемблера

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1 Цель работы

Разработка программ на языках ассемблера.

2 Краткие теоретические сведения

Ассемблер (от англ. assembler — сборщик) — транслятор исходного текста программы, написанной на языке ассемблера, в программу на машинном языке.

3 Задача работы

Требуется: разработать ассемблерную программу, исходный код которой представляет собой программу, разделенную на основную часть и подпрограммы (не менее двух). Результат вычислений выводится на экран.

Вариант 9. Дана матрица размера N х M. Вывести количество строк столбцов, элементы которых монотонно возрастают, монотонно убывают

4 Ход работы

Листинг 1 – содержание файла SP_6_MIPS_32.s, вычислительная система MIPS:

```
# Вариант 9. Дана матрица размера N х M. Вывести количество строк столбцов, 
# элементы которых монотонно возрастают, монотонно убывают 
# CheckG(a0 - sp, s0 - N, s1 - M) функция, проверяющая строки по условию .globl CheckG 
CheckG: addi $sp, $sp, -4 
sw $ra, ($sp) 
addi $sp, $sp, -4 
sw $s3, ($sp) 
addi $sp, $sp, -4
```

```
sw $s6, ($sp)
   addi $sp, $sp, -4
   sw $s7, ($sp)
   addi $sp, $sp, -4
   sw $s8, ($sp)
   move $s6, $a0
   move $s7, $a1
                  # s7 - N
   move $s8, $a2 # s8 - M
# if (matrix[i * m + j - 1] > matrix[i * m + j])
# if (matrix[s0 * s8 + s1 - 1] (bgt) matrix[s0 * s8 + s1])
# if (matrix[(i + 1) * m - j - 1] < matrix[(i + 1) * m - j])
# if (matrix[(s0 + 1) * s8 - s1 - 1] (blt) matrix[(s0 + 1) * s8 - s1])
 li $t5, 1
 li $s0, 0
 li $s1, 0
 li $t1, 0
 li $t0, 0
 li $s3, 0
 li $t4, 4
 li $v0, 1
# for ($s0 = 0; $s0 < $s7; $s0++)
first_loop_G:
 # for ($s1 = 1; $s1 < $s8; $s1++)
 second_loop_G:
   beq $s1, $s8, second_exit_G
   addi $s1, $s1, 1
   li $t0, 1
   mul $t0, $t0, $s0
   mul $t0, $t0, $s8
   add $t0, $t0, $s1
   sub $t0, $t0, $t5
   mul $t0, $t0, $t4
   add $t0, $t0, $s6
```

```
lw $t0, ($t0)
          li $t1, 1
          mul $t1, $t1, $s0
          mul $t1, $t1, $s8
          add $t1, $t1, $s1
          mul $t1, $t1, $t4
          add $t1, $t1, $s6
          lw $t1, ($t1)
            bgt $t0, $t1, first_flag_G
          continue_loop_G: # if (matrix[(s0 + 1) * s8 - s1 - 1] (blt) matrix[(s0 + 1)
* s8 - s1])
            li $t0, 1
            add $t0, $t0, $s0
            mul $t0, $t0, $s8
            sub $t0, $t0, $s1
            sub $t0, $t0, $t5
            mul $t0, $t0, $t4
            add $t0, $t0, $s6
            lw $t0, ($t0)
            li $t1, 1
            add $t1, $t1, $s0
            mul $t1, $t1, $s8
            sub $t1, $t1, $s1
            mul $t1, $t1, $t4
            add $t1, $t1, $s6
            lw $t1, ($t1)
            blt $t0, $t1, second_flag_G
            j second_loop_G
        second_exit_G:
          bne $t8, $zero, nextop_G
          addi $s3, $s3, 1
          j end_of_loop_G
          nextop_G:
            bne $t9, $zero, end_of_loop_G
```

```
addi $s3, $s3, 1
      end_of_loop_G:
        addi $s0, $s0, 1
        li $s1, 0
        li $t8, 0
        li $t9, 0
        beq $s0, $s7, first_exit_G
        j first_loop_G
        first_flag_G:
          addi $t8, $t8, 1
          j continue_loop_G
        second_flag_G:
          addi $t9, $t9, 1
          j second_exit_G
first_exit_G:
    move $v0, $s3
    lw $s8, ($sp)
    addi $sp, $sp, 4
    lw $s7, ($sp)
    addi $sp, $sp, 4
    lw $s6, ($sp)
    addi $sp, $sp, 4
    lw $s3, ($sp)
    addi $sp, $sp, 4
    lw $ra, ($sp)
    addi $sp, $sp, 4
    jr $ra
```

CheckV(a0 - sp, s0 - N, s1 - M) функция, проверяющая столбцы по условию .globl CheckV

```
CheckV:
    addi $sp, $sp, -4
    sw $ra, ($sp)
 addi $sp, $sp, -4
   sw $s3, ($sp)
   addi $sp, $sp, -4
   sw $s6, ($sp)
    addi $sp, $sp, -4
   sw $s7, ($sp)
    addi $sp, $sp, -4
    sw $s8, ($sp)
   move $s6, $a0
   move $s7, $a1
                    # s7 - N
    move $s8, $a2  # s8 - M
# if (matrix[m * (j - 1) + i] \rightarrow matrix[m * j + i])
# if (matrix[s8 * (s1 - 1) + s0] (bgt) matrix[s8 * s1 + s0])
# if (matrix[m * (n - j - 1) + i] > matrix[m * (n - j) + i])
# if (matrix[s8 * (s7 - s1 - 1) + s0] (bgt) matrix[s8 * (s7 - s1) + s0])
 li $t5, 1
 li $s0, 0
 li $s1, 0
 li $t1, 0
 li $t0, 0
 li $s3, 0
 li $t4, 4
 li $v0, 1
# for ($s0 = 0; $s0 < $s8; $s0++)
first_loop_V:
 # for (\$s1 = 1; \$s1 < \$s7; \$s1++)
 second_loop_V:
   beq $s1, $s7, second_exit_V
   addi $s1, $s1, 1 # if (matrix[s8 * (s1 - 1) + s0] (bgt) matrix[s8 * s1 + s0])
   li $t0, 1
```

```
li $t6, -1
          add $t6, $t6, $s1
          mul $t0, $t0, $s8
          mul $t0, $t0, $t6
          add $t0, $t0, $s0
          mul $t0, $t0, $t4
          add $t0, $t0, $s6
          lw $t0, ($t0)
          li $t1, 1
          mul $t1, $t1, $s8
          mul $t1, $t1, $s1
          add $t1, $t1, $s0
          mul $t1, $t1, $t4
          add $t1, $t1, $s6
          lw $t1, ($t1)
            bgt $t0, $t1, first_flag_V
          continue_loop_V: # if (matrix[s8 * (s7 - s1 - 1) + s0] (bgt) matrix[s8 * (s7
- s1) + s0])
            li $t0, -1
            add $t0, $s7, $t0
            sub $t0, $t0, $s1
            mul $t0, $t0, $s8
            add $t0, $t0, $s0
            mul $t0, $t0, $t4
            add $t0, $t0, $s6
            lw $t0, ($t0)
            li $t1, 0
            add $t1, $t1, $s7
            sub $t1, $t1, $s1
            mul $t1, $t1, $s8
            add $t1, $t1, $s0
            mul $t1, $t1, $t4
            add $t1, $t1, $s6
            lw $t1, ($t1)
```

```
blt $t0, $t1, second_flag_V
      j second_loop_V
 second_exit_V:
   bne $t8, $zero, nextop_V
   addi $s3, $s3, 1
   j end_of_loop_V
   nextop_V:
     bne $t9, $zero, end_of_loop_V
     addi $s3, $s3, 1
     end_of_loop_V:
       addi $s0, $s0, 1
       li $s1, 0
       li $t8, 0
        li $t9, 0
        beq $s0, $s8, first_exit_V
        j first_loop_V
       first_flag_V:
          addi $t8, $t8, 1
          j continue_loop_V
        second_flag_V:
          addi $t9, $t9, 1
          j second_exit_V
first_exit_V:
   move $v0, $s3
   lw $s8, ($sp)
   addi $sp, $sp, 4
   lw $s7, ($sp)
   addi $sp, $sp, 4
   lw $s6, ($sp)
   addi $sp, $sp, 4
```

```
lw $s3, ($sp)
    addi $sp, $sp, 4
    lw $ra, ($sp)
    addi $sp, $sp, 4
    jr $ra
# Write matrix(a0 - sp, s0 - N, s1 - M)
    .globl Write
Write:
    addi $sp, $sp, -4
    sw $ra, ($sp)
    addi $sp, $sp, -4
    sw $s6, ($sp)
    addi $sp, $sp, -4
    sw $s7, ($sp)
    addi $sp, $sp, -4
    sw $s8, ($sp)
    move $s6, $a0
    move $s7, $a1
    move $s8, $a2
 li $s0, 0
 li $s1, 0
 li $t1, 4
 li $t0, 0
 # for ($s0 = 0; $s0 < $s7; $s0++)
 first_loop_write:
    # for ($s1 = 0; $s1 < $s8; $s1++)
    second_loop_write:
      beq $s1, $s8, second_exit_write
      li $v0, 1
      mul $t0, $s0, $s8
            add $t0, $t0, $s1
            mul $t0, $t0, $t1
            add $t0, $s6, $t0
```

```
lw $a0, ($t0)
            syscall
            li $v0, 4
            la $a0, Space
            syscall
      addi $s1, $s1, 1
      j second_loop_write
    second_exit_write:
      addi $s0, $s0, 1
      li $s1, 0
      li $v0, 4
            la $a0, NewLine
            syscall
      beq $s0, $s7, first_exit_write
      j first_loop_write
 first_exit_write:
    lw $s8, ($sp)
    addi $sp, $sp, 4
    lw $s7, ($sp)
    addi $sp, $sp, 4
 lw $s6, ($sp)
    addi $sp, $sp, 4
    lw $ra, ($sp)
    addi $sp, $sp, 4
    jr $ra
# main
    .globl main
main:
 li $v0, 4
    la $a0, FirstMsg
    syscall
```

```
li $v0, 5
    syscall
    move $s7, $v0
                             # read s7 - N
    li $v0, 5
    syscall
    move $s8, $v0
                              # read s8 - M
 li $v0, 4
 la $a0, SecondMsg
 syscall
 li $t0, 4
 mul $t0, $t0, $s7
    mul $t0, $t0, $s8
   sub $sp, $sp, $t0
 li $s0, 0
 li $s1, 0
 li $t1, 4
 li $t0, 0
# for ($s0 = 0; $s0 < $s7; $s0++)
first_loop:
 # for ($s1 = 0; $s1 < $s8; $s1++)
 second_loop:
    beq $s1, $s8, second_exit
   li $v0, 5
        syscall
        move $t2, $v0
   mul $t0, $s0, $s8
    add $t0, $t0, $s1
    mul $t0, $t0, $t1
    add $t0, $t0, $sp
    sw $t2, ($t0)
    addi $s1, $s1, 1
    j second_loop
```

```
second_exit:
    addi $s0, $s0, 1
   li $s1, 0
    beq $s0, $s7, first_exit
    j first_loop
first_exit:
    move $a0, $sp
    move $a1, $s7
    move $a2, $s8
 jal Write
 move $a0, $sp
    move $a1, $s7
   move $a2, $s8
 jal CheckV
 move $s2, $v0
 move $a0, $sp
   move $a1, $s7
   move $a2, $s8
 jal CheckG
 add $s2, $s2, $v0
   li $v0, 1
 move $a0, $s2
    syscall
 li $v0, 10
    syscall
  .data
FirstMsg:
    .asciiz "Введите размер матрицы(Два целых числа, М х N): "
NewLine:
    .asciiz "\n"
```

```
SecondMsg:
          .asciiz "Введите матрицу(целые числа, по одному элементу): "
      Space:
          .asciiz " "
      Листинг 2 – содержание файла SP 6 x86 32.s, вычислительная система
x86:
# Вариант 9. Дана матрица размера N x M. Вывести количество строк столбцов,
# элементы которых монотонно возрастают, монотонно убывают
        # 4(%ebp) [4] old %ebp
    # 0(%ebp) [4]
    # -4(%ebp) [4] n
   # -8(%ebp) [4] m
    # -12(%ebp) [4] matrix
    # -16(%ebp) [4] i
    # -20(%ebp) [4] j
    # -24(%ebp) [4] flag1
        # -28(%ebp) [4] flag2
        # -32(%ebp) [4] temp_res
        # -36(%ebp) [4] temp M
        # -40(%ebp) [4] result
        # -44(%ebp) [4] 0 (%esp)
    .globl main
main:
        pushl %ebp
    movl %esp, %ebp
    #pushl %esi
    subl $44, %esp
       pushl $FirstMsg
    calll printf
    addl $4, %esp
        leal -8(%ebp), %edx
        pushl %edx
    leal -4(%ebp), %edx
       pushl %edx
    leal FormatPairIn, %edx
    pushl %edx
    calll scanf
        addl $12, %esp
        push1 $SecondMsg
    calll printf
    addl $4, %esp
        movl -4(%ebp), %eax
    imull -8(%ebp), %eax
    imull $4, %eax
    movl %eax, (%esp)
    call1 malloc
```

```
movl %eax, -12(%ebp)
        movl $0, %eax
        movl $0, %ebx
        movl $0, %ecx
        mov1 $0, %edx
        mov1 $0, -20(%ebp)
        movl $0, -16(%ebp)
# Считывание матрицы
# for (-16(\%ebp) = 0; -16(\%ebp) < -4(\%ebp); -16(\%ebp)++)
first loop I:
        # for (-20(\%ebp) = 0; -20(\%ebp) < -8(\%ebp); -20(\%ebp)++)
        second_loop_I:
                 mov1 -20(%ebp), %eax
                 cmp %eax, -8(%ebp)
                 je second_exit_I
                 movl -16(%ebp), %ecx
                 imull -8(%ebp), %ecx
                 addl -20(%ebp), %ecx
                 imull $4, %ecx
                 addl -12(%ebp), %ecx
                 pushl %ecx
                 pushl $FormatDigitIn
                 calll scanf
                 addl $8, %esp
                 movl -20(%ebp), %eax
                 addl $1, %eax
                 movl %eax, -20(%ebp)
                 jmp second_loop_I
        second_exit_I:
                 movl -16(%ebp), %eax
                 addl $1, %eax
                 movl %eax, -16(%ebp)
                 movl -16(%ebp), %eax
                 cmp %eax, -4(%ebp)
                 je first exit I
                 movl $0, %ebx
                 mov1 %ebx, -20(%ebp)
                 jmp first_loop_I
first_exit_I:
        movl $0, -16(%ebp)
        movl $0, -20(%ebp)
# Вывод матрицы
# for (-16(\%ebp) = 0; -16(\%ebp) < -4(\%ebp); -16(\%ebp)++)
        first_loop_W:
                 # for (-20(\%ebp) = 0; -20(\%ebp) < -8(\%ebp); -20(\%ebp)++)
                 second_loop_W:
                          movl -20(%ebp), %eax
                          cmp %eax, -8(%ebp)
                          je second_exit_W
```

```
imull -8(%ebp), %ecx
                         addl -20(%ebp), %ecx
                         imull $4, %ecx
                         addl -12(%ebp), %ecx
                         mov1 (%ecx), %edx
                         pushl %edx
                         pushl $FormatDigitOut
                         calll printf
                         addl $8, %esp
                         mov1 -20(%ebp), %eax
                         addl $1, %eax
                         mov1 %eax, -20(%ebp)
                         jmp second loop W
                 second_exit_W:
                         pushl $NewLine
                         calll printf
                         addl $4, %esp
                         movl -16(%ebp), %eax
                         addl $1, %eax
                         movl %eax, -16(%ebp)
                         movl -16(%ebp), %eax
                         cmp \%eax, -4(\%ebp)
                         je first exit W
                         movl $0, %ebx
                         mov1 %ebx, -20(%ebp)
                         jmp first_loop_W
        first exit W:
        movl $0, -16(%ebp)
        mov1 $0, -20(%ebp)
        mov1 $0, -24(%ebp)
        mov1 $0, -28(%ebp)
        mov1 $0, -32(%ebp)
        mov1 -8(%ebp), %eax
        subl $1, %eax
        mov1 %eax, -36(%ebp)
        movl $0, -40(%ebp)
# Проверка строк
                   m + j - 1] > matrix[i * m + j])
# if (matrix[i *
# if (matrix[-16(\%ebp) * -8(\%ebp) + -20(\%ebp) - 1] > matrix[-16(\%ebp) * -8(\%ebp) + -
20(%ebp)])
# if (matrix[(i + 1) * m - j - 1] < matrix[(i + 1) * m - j])</pre>
# if (matrix[(-16(\%ebp) + 1) * -8(\%ebp) - -20(\%ebp) - 1] < matrix[(-16(\%ebp) + 1) * -
8(%ebp) - -20(%ebp)])
        # for (-16(\%ebp) = 0; -16(\%ebp) < -4(\%ebp); -16(\%ebp)++)
        first loop G:
                 # for (-20(\%ebp) = 1; -20(\%ebp) < -8(\%ebp); -20(\%ebp)++)
                                               16
```

movl -16(%ebp), %ecx

```
second_loop_G:
        movl -20(%ebp), %eax
        cmp %eax, -36(%ebp)
        je second_exit_G
        movl -20(%ebp), %eax
        addl $1, %eax
        mov1 %eax, -20(%ebp)
        movl -16(%ebp), %eax
        imull -8(%ebp), %eax
        addl -20(%ebp), %eax
        movl %eax, %ebx
        subl $1, %eax
        imull $4, %eax
        imull $4, %ebx
        addl -12(%ebp), %eax
        addl -12(%ebp), %ebx
        movl (%eax), %ecx
        movl (%ebx), %edx
        cmp %ecx, %edx
        jg change_flag_1_G
        continue_loop_G:
                 movl -16(%ebp), %eax
                 addl $1, %eax
                 imull -8(%ebp), %eax
                 subl -20(%ebp), %eax
                 movl %eax, %ebx
                 subl $1, %eax
                 imull $4, %eax
                 imull $4, %ebx
                 addl -12(%ebp), %eax
                 addl -12(%ebp), %ebx
                 movl (%eax), %ecx
                 movl (%ebx), %edx
                 cmp %ecx, %edx
                 jl change_flag_2_G
                 jmp second_loop_G
second_exit_G:
        movl -24(%ebp), %eax
        cmp $0, %eax
        jne nextop_G
        mov1 -32(%ebp), %eax
        addl $1, %eax
        mov1 %eax, -32(%ebp)
```

```
jmp end_of_loop_G
                 nextop_G:
                         mov1 -28(%ebp), %eax
                         cmp $0, %eax
                         jne end_of_loop_G
                         mov1 -32(%ebp), %eax
                         addl $1, %eax
                         mov1 %eax, -32(%ebp)
                 end_of_loop_G:
                         movl -16(%ebp), %eax
                         addl $1, %eax
                         movl %eax, -16(%ebp)
                         cmp %eax, -4(%ebp)
                         je first_exit_G
                         movl $0, %ebx
                         mov1 %ebx, -20(%ebp)
                         movl $0, %ebx
                         mov1 %ebx, -24(%ebp)
                         movl $0, %ebx
                         mov1 %ebx, -28(%ebp)
                         jmp first_loop_G
                         change_flag_1_G:
                                  movl -24(%ebp), %eax
                                  addl $1, %eax
                                  mov1 %eax, -24(%ebp)
                                  jmp continue_loop_G
                         change_flag_2_G:
                                  mov1 -28(%ebp), %eax
                                  addl $1, %eax
                                  mov1 %eax, -28(%ebp)
                                  jmp second_loop_G
first_exit_G:
mov1 -32(%ebp), %eax
movl %eax, -40(%ebp)
movl $0, -16(%ebp)
mov1 $0, -20(%ebp)
movl $0, -24(%ebp)
mov1 $0, -28(%ebp)
movl $0, -32(%ebp)
movl -4(%ebp), %eax
subl $1, %eax
movl %eax, -36(%ebp)
```

```
# if (matrix[m * (j - 1) + i] > matrix[m * j + i])
# if (matrix[-8(\%ebp) * (-20(\%ebp) - 1) + -16(\%ebp)] > matrix[-8(\%ebp) * -20(\%ebp) + -
16(%ebp)])
# if (matrix[m * (n - j - 1) + i] > matrix[m * (n - j) + i])
# if (matrix[-8(\%ebp) * (-4(\%ebp) - -20(\%ebp) - 1) + -16(\%ebp)] > matrix[-8(\%ebp) * (-4(\%ebp) - -20(\%ebp) - 1) + -16(\%ebp)] > matrix[-8(\%ebp) * (-4(\%ebp) - -20(\%ebp) - 1) + -16(\%ebp)] > matrix[-8(\%ebp) * (-4(\%ebp) - -20(\%ebp) - 1) + -16(\%ebp)] > matrix[-8(\%ebp) * (-4(\%ebp) - -20(\%ebp) - 1) + -16(\%ebp)] > matrix[-8(\%ebp) * (-4(\%ebp) - -20(\%ebp) - 1) + -16(\%ebp)] > matrix[-8(\%ebp) * (-4(\%ebp) - -20(\%ebp) - 1) + -16(\%ebp)] > matrix[-8(\%ebp) * (-4(\%ebp) - -20(\%ebp) - 1) + -16(\%ebp)] > matrix[-8(\%ebp) * (-4(\%ebp) - -20(\%ebp) - 1) + -16(\%ebp)] > matrix[-8(\%ebp) * (-4(\%ebp) - -20(\%ebp) - 1) + -16(\%ebp)] > matrix[-8(\%ebp) * (-4(\%ebp) - -20(\%ebp) - 1) + -16(\%ebp)] > matrix[-8(\%ebp) * (-4(\%ebp) - -20(\%ebp) - -20(\%ebp) - -20(\%ebp)] > matrix[-8(\%ebp) * (-4(\%ebp) - -20(\%ebp) - -20(\%ebp) - -20(\%ebp)] > matrix[-8(\%ebp) + -20(\%ebp) - -20(\%ebp) - -20(\%ebp)] > matrix[-8(\%ebp) + -20(\%ebp)] > matrix[-
4(\%ebp) - -20(\%ebp)) + -16(\%ebp)])
                     # for (-16(\%ebp) = 0; -16(\%ebp) < $-8(\%ebp); -16(\%ebp)++)
                     first_loop_V:
                                          # for (-20(\%ebp) = 1; -20(\%ebp) < -4(\%ebp); -20(\%ebp)++)
                                           second_loop_V:
                                                               mov1 -20(%ebp), %eax
                                                                cmp %eax, -36(%ebp)
                                                                je second_exit_V
                                                                mov1 -20(%ebp), %eax
                                                                addl $1, %eax
                                                                mov1 %eax, -20(%ebp)
                                                                mov1 -20(%ebp), %eax
                                                                subl $1, %eax
                                                                imull -8(%ebp), %eax
                                                                addl -16(%ebp), %eax
                                                                imull $4, %eax
                                                                mov1 -20(%ebp), %ebx
                                                                imull -8(%ebp), %ebx
                                                                addl -16(%ebp), %ebx
                                                                imull $4, %ebx
                                                                addl -12(%ebp), %eax
                                                                addl -12(%ebp), %ebx
                                                                movl (%eax), %ecx
                                                                movl (%ebx), %edx
                                                                cmp %ecx, %edx
                                                                jg change_flag_1_V
                                                                                                                                                      # if (matrix[m * (n - j -
1) + i] > matrix[m * (n - j) + i])
                                                                continue_loop_V:# if (matrix[-8(%ebp) * (-4(%ebp) - -20(%ebp)
-1) + -16(\%ebp)] > matrix[-8(\%ebp) * (-4(\%ebp) - -20(\%ebp)) + -16(\%ebp)])
                                                                                     movl -4(%ebp), %eax
                                                                                      subl -20(%ebp), %eax
                                                                                      subl $1, %eax
                                                                                      imull -8(%ebp), %eax
                                                                                      addl -16(%ebp), %eax
                                                                                      imull $4, %eax
                                                                                     movl -4(%ebp), %ebx
                                                                                      subl -20(%ebp), %ebx
                                                                                      imull -8(%ebp), %ebx
                                                                                      addl -16(%ebp), %ebx
                                                                                      imull $4, %ebx
                                                                                      addl -12(%ebp), %eax
                                                                                      addl -12(%ebp), %ebx
```

```
movl (%eax), %ecx
                 movl (%ebx), %edx
                 cmp %ecx, %edx
                 jl change_flag_2_V
                 jmp second_loop_V
second_exit_V:
        movl -24(%ebp), %eax
        cmp $0, %eax
        jne nextop_V
        movl -32(%ebp), %eax
        addl $1, %eax
        mov1 %eax, -32(%ebp)
        jmp end_of_loop_V
        nextop_V:
                 movl -28(%ebp), %eax
                 cmp $0, %eax
                 jne end_of_loop_V
                 mov1 -32(%ebp), %eax
                 addl $1, %eax
                 mov1 %eax, -32(%ebp)
        end_of_loop_V:
                 movl -16(%ebp), %eax
                 addl $1, %eax
                 movl %eax, -16(%ebp)
                 cmp %eax, -8(%ebp)
                 je first_exit_V
                 movl $0, %ebx
                 mov1 %ebx, -20(%ebp)
                 movl $0, %ebx
                 mov1 %ebx, -24(%ebp)
                 movl $0, %ebx
                 mov1 %ebx, -28(%ebp)
                 jmp first_loop_V
                 change_flag_1_V:
                         movl -24(%ebp), %eax
                         addl $1, %eax
                         movl %eax, -24(%ebp)
                         jmp continue_loop_V
                 change_flag_2_V:
                         mov1 -28(%ebp), %eax
                         addl $1, %eax
```

```
mov1 %eax, -28(%ebp)
                                         jmp second_loop_V
        first_exit_V:
# Обработка и вывод результатов
        movl -40(%ebp), %eax
        addl -32(%ebp), %eax
        pushl %eax
        pushl $FormatDigitOut
        calll printf
        addl $8, %esp
        push1 $NewLine
        calll printf
        addl $4, %esp
        addl $44, %esp
    popl %ebp
        retl
        .data
FirstMsg:
    .asciz "Введите размер матрицы(Два целых числа, М х N):\n"
NewLine:
   .asciz "\n"
SecondMsg:
    .asciz "Введите матрицу(целые числа, по одному элементу): "
Space:
   .asciz " "
FormatPairIn:
    .asciz "%d%d"
FormatDigitIn:
    .asciz "%d"
FormatDigitOut:
    .asciz "%d "
FormatPairOut:
    .asciz "%d %d\n"
      Листинг 3 – содержание файла SP 6 aarch64.s, вычислительная система
ARM(64bit):
        // 96(sp) [8] old x19
        // 88(sp) [8] old x30
        // 80(sp) [8] old x21
        // 72(sp) [8] old x20
```

```
// 64(sp) [8] n
        // 56(sp) [8] m
        // 48(sp) [8] matrix -> x15
    // 40(sp) [8]
        // 32(sp) [8]
        // 24(sp) [8]
        // 16(sp) [8]
        // 8(sp) [8]
// 0(sp) [8]
        .global main
main:
    str x19, [sp, #-8]!
        str x20, [sp, #-8]!
    str x21, [sp, #-8]!
        str x30, [sp, #-8]!
        adr x0, FirstMsg
    bl printf
        sub sp, sp, #64
    mov x2, fp
    mov x1, x2
    add x1, x1, #-8
        adr x0, FormatPairIn
        bl scanf
        ldr w20, [fp]
        ldr w21, [fp, #-8]
        mul w23, w20, w21
        mov w20, #8
        mul w23, w23, w20
        sub sp, sp, w23
        mov x23, #0
        mov x24, #0
// Ввод матрицы
// for (x23 = 0; x23 < [fp]; x23++)
first_loop_R:
         // for (x24 = 0; x24 < [fp, #-8]; x24++)
        second_loop_R:
                 ldr w20, [fp, #-8]
                 cmp w24, w20
                 beq second_exit_R
                 mov w20, w23
                 ldr w21, [fp]
                 mul w20, w20, w21
                 add w20, w20, w24
                 mov w21, #8
                 mul w20, w20, w21
                 mov x15, sp
                 add x20, x20, x15
                 mov x1, x20
                 adr x0, FormatDigitIn
                 bl scanf
```

```
add w24, w24, #1
                 b second_loop_R
        second_exit_R:
                 add w23, w23, #1
                 mov w24, #0
                 ldr w20, [fp]
                 cmp w23, w20
                 beq first_exit_R
                 b first_loop_R
first_exit_R:
        mov w23, #0
        mov w24, #0
// Вывод матрицы
// for (x23 = 0; x23 < [fp]; x23++)
first_loop_W:
        // for (x24 = 0; x24 < [fp, #-8]; x24++)
        second_loop_W:
                 ldr w20, [fp, #-8]
                 cmp w24, w20
                 beq second_exit_W
                 mov w20, w23
                 ldr w21, [fp]
                 mul w20, w20, w21
                 add w20, w20, w24
                 mov w21, #8
                 mul w20, w20, w21
                 mov x15, sp
                 add x20, x20, x15
                 ldr x1, [x20]
                 adr x0, FormatDigitOut
                 bl printf
                 add w24, w24, #1
                 b second_loop_W
        second_exit_W:
                 adr x0, NewLine
                 bl printf
                 add w23, w23, #1
                 mov w24, #0
                 ldr w20, [fp]
                 cmp w23, w20
                 beq first_exit_W
                 b first_loop_W
first_exit_W:
        mov w23, #0
        mov w24, #0
        mov w25, #0
```

```
mov w27, #0
        mov x28, #0
// Проверка строк
// if (matrix[m * i + j - 1] > matrix[m * i + j])
   if (matrix[[sp, #-8] * w23 + w24 - 1] > matrix[[sp, #-8] * w23 + w24])
    if (matrix[m * i + j - 1] < matrix[m * i + j])</pre>
// if (matrix[[sp, #-8] * w23 + w24 - 1] < matrix[[sp, #-8] * w23 + w24])
        // for (x23 = 0; x23 < [fp]; x23++)
        first_loop_G:
                 // for (x24 = 1; x24 < [fp, #-8]; x24++)
                 second loop G:
                         ldr w19, [fp, #-8]
                         add w24, w24, #1
                         mov w20, w24
                         cmp w19, w20
                         b.eq second_exit_G
                         ldr w19, [fp, #-8]
                         mul w19, w19, w23
                         add w19, w19, w24
                         mov w20, w19
                         sub w19, w19, #1
                         mov w21, #8
                         mul w19, w19, w21
                         mul w20, w20, w21
                         mov x21, sp
                         add x19, x19, x21
                         add x20, x20, x21
                         ldr x21, [x19]
                         ldr x22, [x20]
                         cmp w21, w22
                         b.gt change_flag_1_G
                         continue_loop_G:
                                  ldr w19, [fp, #-8]
                                  mul w19, w19, w23
                                  add w19, w19, w24
                                  mov w20, w19
                                  sub w19, w19, #1
                                  mov w21, #8
                                  mul w19, w19, w21
                                  mul w20, w20, w21
                                  mov x15, sp
                                  add x19, x19, x15
                                  add x20, x20, x15
                                  ldr x21, [x19]
```

mov w26, #0

```
ldr x22, [x20]
                         cmp w21, w22
                         b.lt change_flag_2_G
                         b second_loop_G
        second_exit_G:
                 mov w20, w25
                 mov w21, #0
                 cmp w20, w21
                 b.ne nextop_G
                 add w27, w27, #1
                 b end_of_loop_G
                 nextop_G:
                         mov w20, w26
                         mov w21, #0
                         cmp w20, w21
                         b.ne end_of_loop_G
                         add x27, x27, #1
                 end_of_loop_G:
                         mov w25, #0
                         mov w26, #0
                         mov w24, #0
                         add w23, w23, #1
                         ldr w19, [fp]
                         cmp w19, w23
                         b.eq first_exit_G
                         b first_loop_G
                         change_flag_1_G:
                                  add w25, w25, #1
                                  b continue_loop_G
                          change_flag_2_G:
                                  add w26, w26, #1
                                  b second_loop_G
first_exit_G:
mov w23, #0
mov w24, #0
mov w25, #0
mov w26, #0
mov x28, #0
```

```
// if (matrix[j * m + i] > matrix[(j - 1) * m + i])
// if (matrix[[sp, #-8] * w24 + w23] > matrix[[sp, #-8] * (w24 - 1) + w23])
   if (matrix[j * m + i] < matrix[(j - 1) * m + i])</pre>
// if (matrix[[sp, #-8] * w24 + w23] < matrix[[sp, #-8] * (w24 - 1) + w23])
        // for (x23 = 0; x23 < [fp, #-8]; x23++)
        first_loop_V:
                 // for (x24 = 1; x24 < [fp]; x24++)
                 second_loop_V:
                         ldr w19, [fp]
                         add w24, w24, #1
                         mov w20, w24
                         cmp w19, w20
                         b.eq second_exit_V
                         ldr w19, [fp, #-8]
                         mul w19, w19, w24
                         add w19, w19, w23
                         mov w20, w24
                         sub w20, w20, #1
                         ldr w21, [fp, #-8]
                         mul w20, w20, w21
                         add w20, w20, w23
                         mov w21, #8
                         mul w19, w19, w21
                         mul w20, w20, w21
                         mov x21, sp
                         add x19, x19, x21
                         add x20, x20, x21
                         ldr x21, [x19]
                         ldr x22, [x20]
                         cmp w21, w22
                         b.gt change_flag_1_V
                         continue_loop_V:
                                  ldr w19, [fp, #-8]
                                  mul w19, w19, w24
                                  add w19, w19, w23
                                  mov w20, w24
                                  sub w20, w20, #1
                                  ldr w21, [fp, #-8]
                                  mul w20, w20, w21
                                  add w20, w20, w23
                                  mov w21, #8
                                  mul w19, w19, w21
                                  mul w20, w20, w21
                                  mov x21, sp
```

```
add x19, x19, x21
                         add x20, x20, x21
                         ldr x21, [x19]
                         ldr x22, [x20]
                         cmp w21, w22
                         b.lt change_flag_2_V
                         b second_loop_V
        second_exit_V:
                 mov w20, w25
                 mov w21, #0
                 cmp w20, w21
                 b.ne nextop_V
                 add w27, w27, #1
                 b end_of_loop_V
                 nextop_V:
                         mov w20, w26
                         mov w21, #0
                         cmp w20, w21
                         b.ne end_of_loop_V
                         add x27, x27, #1
                 end_of_loop_V:
                         add w23, w23, #1
                         ldr w19, [fp, #-8]
                         cmp w19, w23
                         b.eq first_exit_V
                         mov w20, #0
                         mov w25, #0
                         mov w26, #0
                         mov w24, #0
                         b first_loop_V
                         change_flag_1_V:
                                  add w25, w25, #1
                                  b continue_loop_V
                         change_flag_2_V:
                                  add w26, w26, #1
                                  b second_loop_V
first_exit_V:
mov x1, x27
```

adr x0, FormatDigitOut

bl printf

```
ldr w3, [fp]
        ldr w4, [fp, #-8]
        mul w0, w3, w4
        mov w1, #8
        mul w0, w0, w1
        add sp, sp, w0
        add sp, sp, #64
        ldr x30, [sp], #8
        ldr x21, [sp], #8
        ldr x20, [sp], #8
        ldr x19, [sp], #8
   mov x0, #0
    ret
FirstMsg:
    .asciz "Введите размер матрицы(Два целых числа, М х N):\n"
NewLine:
   .asciz "\n"
SecondMsg:
    .asciz "Введите матрицу(целые числа, по одному элементу): "
Space:
    .asciz " "
FormatPairIn:
   .asciz "%d%d"
FormatDigitIn:
   .asciz "%d"
FormatDigitOut:
    .asciz "%d "
FormatPairOut:
    .asciz "%d %d\n"
```

1) Примеры работы:

```
super@DESKTOP-34H6L9A:/mnt/c/Users/super/oneDrive/stud/sP/SP_6/MIPS$ spim -f SP_6_MIPS_32.s spim Version 8.0 of January 8, 2010 Copyright 1990-2010, James R. Larus. All Rights Reserved. See the file README for a full copyright notice. Loaded: /usr/lib/spim/exceptions.s Введите размер матрицы(Два целых числа, М х N): 2
2 Введите матрицу(целые числа, по одному элементу): 1
2 3 4 4 4 4 4
```

Рисунок 1 – результат работы 1 на системе MIPS

```
super@DESKTOP-34H6L9A:/mnt/c/Usars/super/OneDrive/Stud/SP/SP_6/MIPS$spim -f SP_6_MIPS_32.s
SPIM Version 8.0 of January 8, 2010
Copyright 1990-2010, James R. Larus.
All Rights Reserved.
See the file README for a full copyright notice.
Loaded: /usr/lib/spim/exceptions.s
BBeдите размер матрицы(Два целых числа, М х N): 3
3
BBедите матрицу(целые числа, по одному элементу): 1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
1 2 3
4 5 6
7 8 9
6
```

Рисунок 2 – результат работы 2 на системе MIPS

```
super@DESKTOP-34H6L9A:/mmt/c/users/super/OneDrive/Stud/SP/SP_6/MIPS$ spim -f SP_6_MIPS_32.s SPIM Version 8.0 of January 8, 2010 Copyright 1990-2010, James R. Larus. All Rights Reserved. See the file README for a full copyright notice. Loaded: /usr/lib/spim/exceptions.s Введите размер матрицы(Два целых числа, М х N): 3 Введите матрицу(целые числа, по одному элементу): 3 Введите м
```

Рисунок 3 - результат работы 3 на системе MIPS

```
      super@DESKTOP-34H6L9A:/mnt/c/users/super/OneDrive/Stud/SP/SP_6/x86$ qemu-i386 ./1

      введите размер матрицы(Два целых числа, М х N):

      2

      введите матрицу(целые числа, по одному элементу): 1

      2

      3

      4

      1 2

      3 4

      4

      4

      4

      4

      4

      4

      4

      4

      4

      4

      4

      4

      4

      4

      4

      4

      4

      4

      4

      4

      4

      4

      4

      4

      4

      4

      4

      4

      4

      <td colspan="2
```

Рисунок 4 – результат работы 1 на системе х86

```
super@DESKTOP-34H6L9A:/mt/c/users/super/oneDrive/stud/sP/SP_6/x86$ qemu-i386 ./1
Введите размер матрицы(два целых числа, М х N):

3
Введите матрицу(целые числа, по одному элементу): 1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
1 2 3
4 5 6
7 8 9
6
```

Рисунок 5 – результат работы 2 на системе х86

Рисунок 6 – результат работы 3 на системе х86

```
superzloyuser@DESKTOP-M1A6FS2:/mnt/c/Users/super/OneDrive/Stud/SP/SP_6/ARP$ qemu-aarch64 ./2
Введите размер матрицы(Два целых числа, М х N):
2
2
1
2
3
4
1 2
3 4
4
```

Рисунок 7 – результат работы 1 на системе aarch64

```
superzloyuser@DESKTOP-M1A6FS2:/mnt/c/Users/super/OneDrive/Stud/SP/SP_6/ARP$ qemu-aarch64 ./2
Введите размер матрицы(Два целых числа, М х N):

3
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
1 2 3
4 5 6
7 8 9
```

Рисунок 8 – результат работы 2 на системе aarch64

Рисунок 8 – результат работы 3 на системе aarch64

```
superzloyuser@DESKTOP-M1A6FS2:/mnt/c/Users/super/OneDrive/Stud/SP/SP_6/ARM$ qemu-aarch64 ./2
Введите размер матрицы(Два целых числа, М х N):

3
3
1
2
3
3
4
4
4
1 2 3
3 2 1
4 4 4
5
```

Рисунок 10 – результат работы 4 на системе aarch64

5 Вывод

В ходе данной лабораторной работы были разработаны программы для решения простых задач с матрицами на языках ассемблера для ОС GNU/Linux.