



Presence of preclinical conditions
autonomic dysfunction or CAN

Absent

Present



Lower CVD risk



Higher CVD risk

Continue usual
clinical care

Earlier intervention?

- Intensified medication
 - Specific anti-hypertensive
 - Second line glucose-lowering
- Lifestyle
 - Physical activity
 - Sleep
 - Diet

Further attention on CVD?

- Measure sensitive biomarkers
 - NT-proBNP
 - BNP
 - Troponin
- Echocardiography
- CT-scan
- Assessment by risk score