

On actions - Hearts of Iron 4 Wiki

This is a community maintained wiki. If you spot a mistake then you are welcome to fix it.

On actions are blocks that are executed when a certain action occurs, such as a country declaring war on a different country or a state changing control. On actions are stored in /Hearts of Iron IV/common/on\_actions/\*.txt files.

Each on action is a separate block within the on\_actions = { ... } block. Each on\_action has up to 2 arguments:

effect = { ... } is present for every single on action, being an effect block the insides of which are executed when needed.

random\_events = { ... } is present for on\_actions where the default scope (Same as ROOT, if not specified otherwise) is a country, such as on\_new\_term\_election. This instantly fires a random one of the specified events within with the given weights being applied. This is done with a [probability-proportional-to-size sampling](#) approach.

Putting 0 instead of an event ID will ensure that nothing will happen if the chance lands on this.

Adiitionally, an event cannot be fired using random\_events = { ... } if the event's trigger = { ... } block evaluates as false. In this case, each scope is treated the same as on action's: on action's FROM is treated as the event's FROM, same with FROM.FROM.

If there are multiple random\_events blocks, one event will be picked from each.

Note that in terms of [Scopes](#), ROOT is the default assumed scope unless specified otherwise (in on\_actions that have THIS as a separate entity from ROOT), while FROM and FROM.FROM can serve as secondary blocks that are provided in addition.

File example[[编辑](#) | [编辑源代码](#)]

```
on_actions = {
  on_startup = {
    effect = { # NEVER FORGET! Important to include this line to distinguish it from random_events = { ... }
      every_country = {
        limit = {
          is_ai = no
        }
        country_event = welcome_event.1
      }
    }
    ENG = {
      country_event = {
        id = new_year.1
        days = 365 # Fires on January 1 1937. Remember that leap days do not exist in-game.
      }
    }
  }
}
on_state_control_changed = {
  random_events = {
    1 = germany_state_control.1 # Assuming the triggers for the events are met, then
    1 = germany_state_control.2 # fires one of germany_state_control.1 or germany_state_control.2
    3 = 0 # Each has a 20% chance, and there's 60% chance nothing happens.
  }
  effect = {
    if = {
      limit = { # Execute if Italy captures Corsica or Savoy from France
        tag = ITA
        FROM = { tag = FRA }
        FROM.FROM = {
          OR = {
            state = 1
            state = 735
          }
        }
      }
      FROM.FROM = {
        set_resistance = 60
        damage_building = {
          type = infrastructure
          damage = 2
        }
      }
    }
  }
}
```

General on actions[[编辑](#) | [编辑源代码](#)]

Name	Description	Examples	Notes	Version Added
on_startup	Trigger the following commands at the first day of a new game (doesn't work with save loading).	on_startup = { effect = { ... } }	<b>Does not have a default scope</b> , rather than being fired for every country. Each country must be <a href="#">scoped into</a> .	1.3.3
on_daily	Triggers each day for every country separately (performance heavy, use carefully)	on_daily = { effect = { ... } }	Useful for scripted guis and mods adding new mechanics (can increment a variable daily e.g.).	1.5.2
on_daily_TAG	Triggers each day for the specified country only	on_daily_SOV = { effect = { ... } }	Only runs the effects if the country exists.	1.9
on_weekly	Triggers each week for every country separately	on_weekly = { effect = { ... } }	Useful for ai scripting.	1.9

Name	Description	Examples	Notes	Version Added
on_weekly_TAG	Triggers each week for the specified country only	<code>on_weekly_GER = { effect = { ... } }</code>	Only runs the effects if the country exists.	1.9
on_monthly	Triggers each month for every country separately	<code>on_monthly = { effect = { ... } }</code>		1.9
on_monthly_TAG	Triggers each month for the specified country only	<code>on_monthly_USA = { effect = { ... } }</code>	Only runs the effects if the country exists.	1.9
on_nuke_drop	Trigger the following commands whenever a country drops a nuke.	<code>on_nuke_drop = { effect = { set_global_flag = first_nuke_dropped } }</code>	FROM is the nuked state.	1.0
on_pride_of_the_fleet_sunk	Triggers when a country's pride of the fleet is sunk	<code>on_pride_of_the_fleet_sunk = { effect = { ... } }</code>	FROM is the killer country, ROOT is the country of that lost its pride of the fleet.	1.6
on_naval_invasion	Triggers the following commands whenever a sea invasion is made.	<code>on_naval_invasion = { effect = { ... } }</code>	THIS state that is invaded, ROOT country that invades, FROM state that the invasion started	1.9
on_paradrop	Triggers the following commands whenever a landing occurs.	<code>on_paradrop = { effect = { ... } }</code>	THIS state that is invaded, ROOT country that invades, FROM state that the invasion started	1.9

## Politics[\[编辑 | 编辑源代码\]](#)

Name	Description	Examples	Notes	Version Added
on_coup_succeeded	Trigger the following commands whenever a coup succeeds.	<code>on_coup_succeeded = {   effect = {     random_other_country = {       limit = {         has_government = democratic         original_tag = ROOT       }       set_politics = { elections_allowed = yes }     }   } }</code>		1.0
on_government_change	Trigger the following commands whenever a country switch government.	<code>on_government_change = { effect = { ... } }</code>		1.0
on_ruling_party_change	Trigger the following commands whenever a country switch ideology.	<code>on_ruling_party_change = { effect = { ... } }</code>		1.9
on_new_term_election	Trigger the following commands whenever an election happen or is called by the <b>hold_election</b> command.	<code>on_new_term_election = { random_events = { 100 = usa.6 } }</code>		1.0
on_peaceconference_ended	Trigger the following commands whenever a peace conference ends.	<code>on_peaceconference_ended = { effect = { ... } }</code>	ROOT is the winner, FROM is the loser.	1.5
on_peaceconference_started	Trigger the following commands whenever a peace conference starts.	<code>on_peaceconference_started = { effect = { ... } }</code>	ROOT is the winner, FROM is the loser.	1.12.3

## Diplomacy/War[\[编辑 | 编辑源代码\]](#)

Name	Description	Examples	Notes	Version Added
on_send_volunteers	Trigger the following commands whenever a country send volunteers to another.	<code>on_send_volunteers = {   effect = { ... } }</code>	ROOT is sender, FROM is receiver.	1.9
on_recall_volunteers	Trigger the following commands whenever a country recalls volunteers from another.	<code>on_recall_volunteers = {   effect = { ... } }</code>	ROOT is recaller, FROM is originator.	unknown - 1.9
on_border_war_lost	Trigger the following commands whenever a country lose a border war.	<code>on_border_war_lost = {   effect = {     owner = {       add_ideas = lost_conflict     }   } }</code>		1.0
on_war_relation_added	fired when two countries end up at war with each other (on_war is fired when a country goes to war against anyone and is not fired again when it enters war against another country unless it went to peace first)	<code>on_war_relation_added = {   effect = { ... } }</code>	ROOT is attacker, FROM is defender	1.9.3
on_declare_war	Trigger the following commands whenever a country declares war.	<code>on_declare_war = {   effect = {     if = {       limit = {         tag = GER         FROM = { tag = SOV }       }       add_ideas = GER_barbarossa     }   } }</code>	FROM is war target. ROOT is for the country who is declaring war	1.0
on_war	Trigger the following commands whenever a country has just entered a state of war from initially being at peace.	<code>on_war = {   effect = { ... } }</code>	THIS is country that has just gotten into a war.	1.7
on_peace	Trigger the following commands whenever a country is no longer at war.	<code>on_peace = {   effect = { ... } }</code>	THIS is country that is no longer at war.	1.7
on_capitulation	Trigger the following commands whenever a country capitulates, in the middle of the process.	<code>on_capitulation = {   effect = { ... } }</code>	ROOT is capitulated country, FROM is winner. Several processes such as the deletion of units and transfer of equipment have already been executed by this point.	1.0
on_capitulation_immediate	Trigger the following commands whenever a country capitulates, at the beginning of the process.	<code>on_capitulation_immediate = {   effect = { ... } }</code>	ROOT is capitulated country, FROM is winner.	1.11.5

Name	Description	Examples	Notes	Version Added
on_un capitulation	Trigger the following commands whenever a country that was previously capitulated changes its status to no longer having capitulated.	<code>on_un capitulation = {   effect = { ... } }</code>	ROOT is the country affected.	1.4
on_annex	Trigger the following commands whenever a country is annexed.	<code>on_annex = {   effect = { ... } }</code>	ROOT is winner, FROM gets annexed. For civil wars <b>on_civil_war_end</b> is also fired.	1.3.3
on_civil_war_end_before_annexation	Trigger the following commands just before FROM gets annexed, meaning the country and everything it owns still exists.	<code>on_civil_war_end_before_annexation = {   effect = { ... } }</code>	ROOT is winner, FROM gets annexed. It will also fire <b>on_annex</b> and <b>on_civil_war_end</b> .	1.6
on_civil_war_end	Trigger the following commands whenever a civil war ends.	<code>on_civil_war_end = {   effect = { ... } }</code>	ROOT is civil war winner, FROM gets annexed. This will also fire <b>on_annex</b> .	1.0
on_puppet	Trigger the following commands whenever a country is puppeted in a <b>peace conference only</b> .	<code>on_puppet = {   effect = { ... } }</code>	ROOT is the nation being puppeted, FROM is the overlord.	1.0
on_liberate	Trigger the following commands whenever a country is liberated in a <b>peace conference only</b> .	<code>on_liberate = {   effect = { ... } }</code>	ROOT is the nation being liberated, FROM is the leader of the liberators.	1.0
on_release_as_free	Trigger the following commands whenever a country is released.	<code>on_release_as_free = {   effect = { ... } }</code>	#ROOT is free nation FROM is releaser.	1.3
on_release_as_puppet	Trigger the following commands whenever puppeting through the occupied territories menu during peace time (or when releasing from non-core but owned territory).	<code>on_release_as_puppet = {   effect = { ... } }</code>	ROOT is the nation being released, FROM is the overlord.	1.3

#### Faction[[编辑](#) | [编辑源代码](#)]

Name	Description	Examples	Notes	Version Added
on_create_faction	Trigger the following commands whenever a country create a faction.	<code>on_create_faction = { effect = { ... } }</code>	FROM is the one that joins the faction.	1.0
on_faction_formed	Trigger the following commands when a faction is formed.	<code>on_faction_formed = { effect = { news_event = { id = news.159 } } }</code>		1.0
on_offer_join_faction	Trigger the following commands whenever a country is invited in a faction.	<code>on_offer_join_faction = { effect = { ... } }</code>	FROM is the country invited.	1.0
on_join_faction	Trigger the following commands for a faction leader whenever a country is invited in his faction.	<code>on_join_faction = { effect = { ... } }</code>	FROM is faction leader on join faction requests.	1.0
on_assume_faction_leadership	Trigger the following commands whenever a country assumes leadership of a faction.	<code>on_assume_faction_leadership = { effect = { ... } }</code>	FROM is the former faction leader.	1.7
on_leave_faction	Trigger the following commands whenever a country leave a faction.	<code>on_leave_faction = { effect = { if = { limit = { AND = { tag = CAN NOT = { has_dlc = "Together for Victory" } } drop_cosmetic_tag = yes } } }</code>		1.0

#### Autonomy[[编辑](#) | [编辑源代码](#)]

Name	Description	Examples	Notes	Version Added
on_subject_annexed	Trigger the following commands when a country annex a subject.	<code>on_subject_annexed = { effect = { ... } }</code>	ROOT is the subject, FROM is the overlord.	1.0
on_subject_free	Trigger the following commands when a country grants freedom to a puppet.	<code>on_subject_free = { effect = { ... } }</code>	ROOT is the subject, FROM is the previous overlord.	1.0
on_subject_autonomy_level_change	Trigger the following commands when the autonomy level of a puppet changes.	<code>on_subject_autonomy_level_change = { effect = { ... } }</code>	ROOT is the subject, FROM is the overlord.	1.0

#### Governments in Exile[[编辑](#) | [编辑源代码](#)]

Name	Description	Examples	Notes	Version Added
on_government_exiled	Trigger the following commands whenever a country becomes a government in exile.	<code>on_government_exiled = { effect = { = { ... } }</code>	ROOT is the government in exile, FROM is the country that is hosting the government in exile.	1.6
on_host_changed_from_capitulation	Trigger the following commands whenever a country that is hosting a government in exile has capitulated.	<code>on_host_changed_from_capitulation= {   effect = { = { ... } } }</code>	ROOT is the government in exile, FROM is the new country hosting the government in exile, FROM:FROM is the old country that was hosting the government in exile.	1.6
on_exile_government_reinstated	Trigger the following commands whenever a country has returned from governing in exile.	<code>on_exile_government_reinstated = {   effect = { = { ... } } }</code>	ROOT is the government in exile, FROM is the country that was hosting the government in exile.	1.6

#### States[[编辑](#) | [编辑源代码](#)]

Name	Description	Examples	Notes	Version Added
on_state_control_changed	Trigger the following commands when a state's controller changes.	<code>on_state_control_changed = { effect = { ... } }</code>	ROOT is new controller, FROM is old controller, FROM.FROM is state ID.	1.4

#### Wargoals[[编辑](#) | [编辑源代码](#)]

Name	Description	Examples	Notes	Version Added
on_justifying_wargoal_pulse	Trigger the following commands whenever the country is targeted by a wargoal under justification.	<code>on_justifying_wargoal_pulse = { random_events = { 100 = war_justification.1 } }</code>	FROM = target nation. Checked every day.	1.0

Name	Description	Examples	Notes	Version Added
on_wargoal_expire	Trigger the following commands whenever a wargoal expire.	<code>on_wargoal_expire = { random_events = { 100 = war_justification.301 } }</code>	FROM is the wargoal owner.	1.0

**Unit Leader**[\[编辑\]](#) [\[编辑源代码\]](#)

Name	Description	Examples	Notes	Version Added
on_unit_leader_created	Trigger the following commands when an army leader is created.	<code>on_unit_leader_created = { effect = { ... } }</code>	FROM is owner country, ROOT is the unit leader.	1.5
on_army_leader_daily	Trigger the following commands on an army leader each day.	<code>on_army_leader_daily = { effect = { ... } }</code>	FROM is owner country, ROOT is the unit leader.	1.0
on_army_leader_won_combat	Trigger the following commands whenever an army leader won a combat.	<code>on_army_leader_won_combat = { effect = { ... } }</code>	FROM is owner country, ROOT is the unit leader.	1.0
on_army_leader_lost_combat	Trigger the following commands whenever an army leader lost a combat.	<code>on_army_leader_lost_combat = { effect = { ... } }</code>	FROM is owner country, ROOT is the unit leader.	1.0
on_unit_leader_level_up	Trigger the following commands when a leader gain a level.	<code>on_unit_leader_level_up = { effect = { ... } }</code>	FROM is owner country, ROOT is the unit leader.	1.0
on_army_leader_promoted	Trigger the following commands whenever a corps commander is promoted to a field marshal.	<code>on_army_leader_promoted = { effect = { add_timed_unit_leader_trait = { trait = recently_promoted days = 100 } } }</code>	FROM is owner country, ROOT is the unit leader.	1.0
on_unit_leader_promote_from_ranks_veteran	Triggers the following commands whenever an unit commander gets promoted to a general.	<code>on_unit_leader_promote_from_ranks_veteran = { effect = { ... } }</code>	FROM is unit, OWNER is owner country, ROOT is the unit leader.	1.12
on_unit_leader_promote_from_ranks_green	Triggers the following commands whenever an unit commander gets promoted to a general.	<code>on_unit_leader_promote_from_ranks_green = { effect = { ... } }</code>	FROM is unit, OWNER is owner country, ROOT is the unit leader.	1.12

**Military**[\[编辑\]](#) [\[编辑源代码\]](#)

Name	Description	Examples	Notes	Version Added
on_add_history	Triggers the following commands whenever receiving a history entry.	<code>on_add_history = { effect = { ... } }</code>	ROOT is the unit.	1.12

**Aces**[\[编辑\]](#) [\[编辑源代码\]](#)

Name	Description	Examples	Notes	Version Added
on_ace_promoted	Trigger the following commands whenever an ace is created.	<code>on_ace_promoted = { random_events = { 100 = ace_promoted.1 } }</code>	FROM = ace.	1.0
on_ace_killed	Trigger the following commands whenever an aces is killed.	<code>on_ace_killed = { random_events = { 100 = ace_died.1 } }</code>	FROM = ace.	1.0
on_ace_killed_on_accident	Trigger the following commands whenever our aces died on accident.	<code>on_ace_killed_on_accident = { random_events = { 100 = ace_died.1 } }</code>	FROM = our ace died in accident.	1.9
on_non_ace_killed_other_ace	Trigger the following commands whenever non ace killed enemy ace.	<code>on_non_ace_killed_other_ace = { FROM = { random_events = { 100 = ace_died.1 } } }</code>	FROM = enemy ace.	1.9
on_ace_killed_by_ace	Trigger the following commands whenever an aces is killed by another ace.	<code>on_ace_killed_by_ace = { random_events = { 100 = ace_killed_by_ace.1 } }</code>	FROM = our ace, PREV = enemy ace, has killed FROM.	1.0
on_ace_killed_other_ace	Trigger the following commands whenever an aces is killed by another ace (surviving ace side).	<code>on_ace_killed_other_ace = { random_events = { 100 = ace_killed_other_ace.1 } }</code>	FROM = our ace, PREV = enemy ace, killed by FROM.	1.0
on_aces_killed_each_other	Trigger the following commands whenever two aces kill each other in air duel.	<code>on_aces_killed_each_other = { random_events = { 100 = aces_killed_each_other.1 } }</code>	FROM = ace, PREV = enemy ace.	1.0

**La Résistance**[\[编辑\]](#) [\[编辑源代码\]](#)

Name	Description	Examples	Notes	Version Added
on_operation_completed	Trigger the following commands whenever an operative completed.	<code>on_operation_completed = { effect = { ... } }</code>	THIS - the operative, ROOT - the initiating country, FROM - the target country.	1.9
on_operative_detected_during_operation	Trigger the following commands whenever an operative dies.	<code>on_operative_death = { effect = { ... } }</code>	THIS - the operative, ROOT - the killer country (optional), FROM - the country the operative is operating for, FROM.FROM - operation state (will only be set if the operation has a specific selection_target).	1.9
on_operative_on_mission_spotted	Trigger the following commands whenever an operative performing an offensive mission in a country.	<code>on_operative_on_mission_spotted = { effect = { ... } }</code>	THIS - the operative, FROM - the country the operative was performing its mission in, ROOT - the country the operative is operating for.	1.9
on_operative_captured	Trigger the following commands whenever an operative is captured.	<code>on_operative_captured = { effect = { ... } }</code>	THIS - the operative, ROOT - the country the operative was performing its mission in, FROM - the country the operative is operating for.	1.9
on_operative_created	Trigger the following commands whenever an operative is created.	<code>on_operative_created = { effect = { ... } }</code>	THIS - the operative, FROM - the country the operative is created by.	1.9.1
on_operative_death	Trigger the following commands whenever an operative dies.	<code>on_operative_death = { effect = { ... } }</code>	THIS - the operative, ROOT - the killer country (optional), FROM - the country the operative is operating for.	1.9
on_operative_recruited	Trigger the following commands whenever an operative is recruited.	<code>on_operative_recruited = { effect = { ... } }</code>	THIS - the operative, FROM - the country the operative is created by.	1.9.1
on_fully_decrypted_cipher	Trigger the following commands whenever a country fully decrypts cipher of a target country.	<code>on_fully_decrypted_cipher = { effect = { ... } }</code>	THIS - the target country that its cipher is decrypted, FROM - the decrypter country.	1.9
on_activated_active_decryption_bonuses	Trigger the following commands whenever a country activates its active cipher bonuses against a target.	<code>on_activated_active_decryption_bonuses = { effect = { ... } }</code>	THIS - the target country, FROM - the country that activates its bonuses.	1.9