

Научное программирование

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Лабораторная работа 6

Ознакомиться с вычислением пределов, последовательностей и рядов в Octave.

Предел

```
>> f = @(n) (1+1./ n) .^n
f =

@(n) (1 + 1 ./ n) .^ n

>> k = [0:1:9]
k =

    0    1    2    3    4    5    6    7    8    9

>> k = [0:1:9]'
k =

     0
     1
     2
     3
     4
     5
     6
     7
     8
     9

>> format long
>> n = 10.^k
n =

         1
        10
       100
      1000
     10000
    100000
   1000000
  10000000
 100000000
1000000000
```

```
>> f(n)
ans =

 2.0000000000000000
 2.593742460100002
 2.704813829421529
 2.716923932235520
 2.718145926824356
 2.718268237197528
 2.718280469156428
 2.718281693980372
 2.718281786395798
 2.718282030814509

>> format
>> n = [2:1:11]'
n =

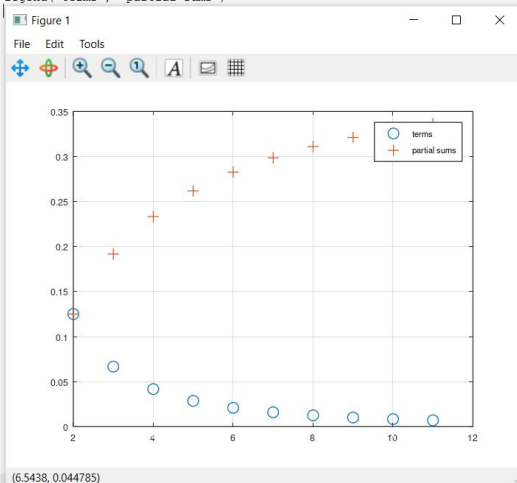
     2
     3
     4
     5
     6
     7
     8
     9
    10
    11
```

```
>> for i = 1:10
s (i) = sum(a(1:i))
end
s =
    0.1250
s =
    0.1250    0.1917
s =
    0.1250    0.1917    0.2333
s =
    0.1250    0.1917    0.2333    0.2619
s =
    0.1250    0.1917    0.2333    0.2619    0.2827
s =
    0.1250    0.1917    0.2333    0.2619    0.2827    0.2986
s =
    0.1250    0.1917    0.2333    0.2619    0.2827    0.2986    0.3111
s =
    0.1250    0.1917    0.2333    0.2619    0.2827    0.2986    0.3111    0.3212
s =
    0.1250    0.1917    0.2333    0.2619    0.2827    0.2986    0.3111    0.3212    0.3295
s =
    0.1250    0.1917    0.2333    0.2619    0.2827    0.2986    0.3111    0.3212    0.3295    0.3365

>> a = 1./(n.*(n+2))
a =
    1.2500e-01
    6.6667e-02
    4.1667e-02
    2.8571e-02
    2.0833e-02
    1.5873e-02
    1.2500e-02
    1.0101e-02
    8.3333e-03
```

Частичные суммы - график

```
s =  
0.1250  0.1917  0.2333  0.2619  0.2827  0.2986  0.3111  0.3212  0.3295  0.3365  
>> plot(n, a, 'o', n, s, '+')  
>> grid on  
>> legend('terms', 'partial sums')  
>>
```



Сумма ряда часть 1

```
>> n = [1:1:1000]
```

```
n =
```

```
Columns 1 through 13:
```

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

```
Columns 14 through 26:
```

14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

```
Columns 27 through 39:
```

27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

```
Columns 40 through 52:
```

40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

```
Columns 53 through 65:
```

53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

```
Columns 66 through 78:
```

66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

```
Columns 79 through 91:
```

79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

```
Columns 92 through 104:
```

Сумма ряда часть 2

```
>> a = 1./n
a =

Columns 1 through 7:

    1.0000e+00    5.0000e-01    3.3333e-01    2.5000e-01    2.0000e-01    1.6667e-01    1.4286e-01

Columns 8 through 14:

    1.2500e-01    1.1111e-01    1.0000e-01    9.0909e-02    8.3333e-02    7.6923e-02    7.1429e-02

Columns 15 through 21:

    6.6667e-02    6.2500e-02    5.8824e-02    5.5556e-02    5.2632e-02    5.0000e-02    4.7619e-02

Columns 22 through 28:

    4.5455e-02    4.3478e-02    4.1667e-02    4.0000e-02    3.8462e-02    3.7037e-02    3.5714e-02

Columns 29 through 35:

    3.4483e-02    3.3333e-02    3.2258e-02    3.1250e-02    3.0303e-02    2.9412e-02    2.8571e-02

Columns 36 through 42:

    2.7778e-02    2.7027e-02    2.6316e-02    2.5641e-02    2.5000e-02    2.4390e-02    2.3810e-02

Columns 43 through 49:

    2.3256e-02    2.2727e-02    2.2222e-02    2.1739e-02    2.1277e-02    2.0833e-02    2.0408e-02

Columns 50 through 56:
```

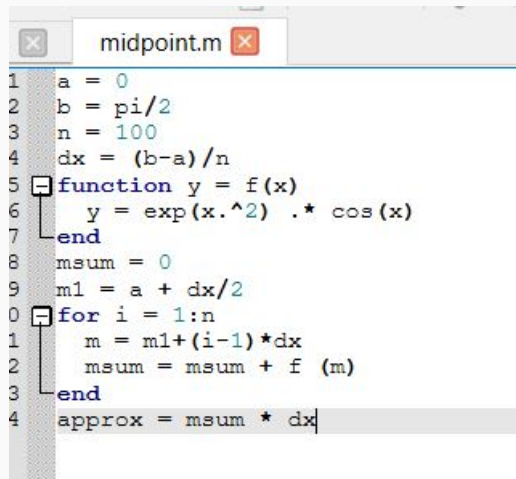


```
>> sum(a)  
ans = 7.4855  
>> |
```

Вычисление интеграллов

```
>> function y = f(x)
y = exp(x.^2) .* cos(x)
end
>> quad('f',0,pi/2)
y = 1.3103
y = 1.0002
y = 0.2267
y = 1.0056
y = 0.9042
y = 1.0319
y = 1.4191
y = 1.1003
y = 1.5288
y = 1.2269
y = 1.3991
y = 1.0000
y = 0.039792
y = 1.0015
y = 0.5458
y = 1.0149
y = 1.2115
y = 1.0595
y = 1.5188
y = 1.1560
y = 1.4792
ans = 1.8757
```

Аппроксимирование суммами 1 вариант - создание файла



```
1 a = 0
2 b = pi/2
3 n = 100
4 dx = (b-a)/n
5 function y = f(x)
6     y = exp(x.^2) .* cos(x)
7 end
8 msum = 0
9 m1 = a + dx/2
10 for i = 1:n
11     m = m1 + (i-1)*dx
12     msum = msum + f(m)
13 end
14 approx = msum * dx
```

```
>> midpoint
```

```
a = 0
```

```
b = 1.5708
```

```
n = 100
```

```
dx = 0.015708
```

```
msum = 0
```

```
m1 = 7.8540e-03
```

```
m = 7.8540e-03
```

```
y = 1.0000
```

```
msum = 1.0000
```

```
m = 0.023562
```

```
y = 1.0003
```

```
msum = 2.0003
```

```
m = 1.5472
```

```
y = 0.2581
```

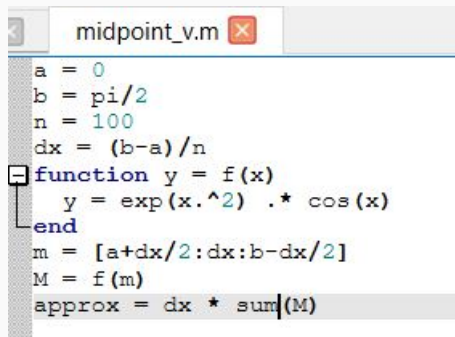
```
msum = 119.33
```

```
m = 1.5629
```

```
y = 0.090360
```

```
msum = 119.42
```

```
approx = 1.8758
```



```
midpoint_v.m
a = 0
b = pi/2
n = 100
dx = (b-a)/n
function y = f(x)
    y = exp(x.^2) .* cos(x)
end
m = [a+dx/2:dx:b-dx/2]
M = f(m)
approx = dx * sum(M)
```

Аппроксимирование суммами 2 вариант - результат выполнения

```
>> midpoint_v
```

```
a = 0
```

```
b = 1.5708
```

```
n = 100
```

```
dx = 0.015708
```

```
m =
```

```
Columns 1 through 7:
```

```
7.8540e-03    2.3562e-02    3.9270e-02    5.4978e-02    7.0686e-02
```

```
Columns 8 through 14:
```

```
1.1781e-01    1.3352e-01    1.4923e-01    1.6493e-01    1.8064e-01
```

```
Columns 15 through 21:
```

```
2.2777e-01    2.4347e-01    2.5918e-01    2.7489e-01    2.9060e-01
```

```
Columns 22 through 28:
```

```
Columns 97 through 100:
```

```
0.546827    0.409843
```

```
approx = 1.8758  
(i-search)`: |
```

Аппроксимирование суммами скорость выполнения 1 файла

```
>> tic; midpoint; toc  
a = 0  
b = 1.5708  
n = 100  
dx = 0.015708  
msum = 0  
m1 = 7.8540e-03  
m = 7.8540e-03  
y = 1.0000  
msum = 1.0000  
m = 0.023562  
y = 1.0003  
msum = 2.0003  
m = 0.039270  
y = 1.0008  
msum = 3.0011
```

```
Elapsed time is 0.109516 seconds.
```

Аппроксимирование суммами скорость выполнения 2 файла

```
>> tic; midpoint_v; toc
```

```
a = 0
```

```
b = 1.5708
```

```
n = 100
```

```
dx = 0.015708
```

```
m =
```

```
Columns 1 through 7:
```

```
7.8540e-03    2.3562e-02    3.9270e
```

```
Columns 8 through 14:
```

```
1.1781e-01    1.3352e-01    1.4923e
```

```
Elapsed time is 0.0540252 seconds.
```


Выводы

В процессе выполнения работы, я научилась вычислять пределы, последовательности и ряды в Octave.

Спасибо за внимание!