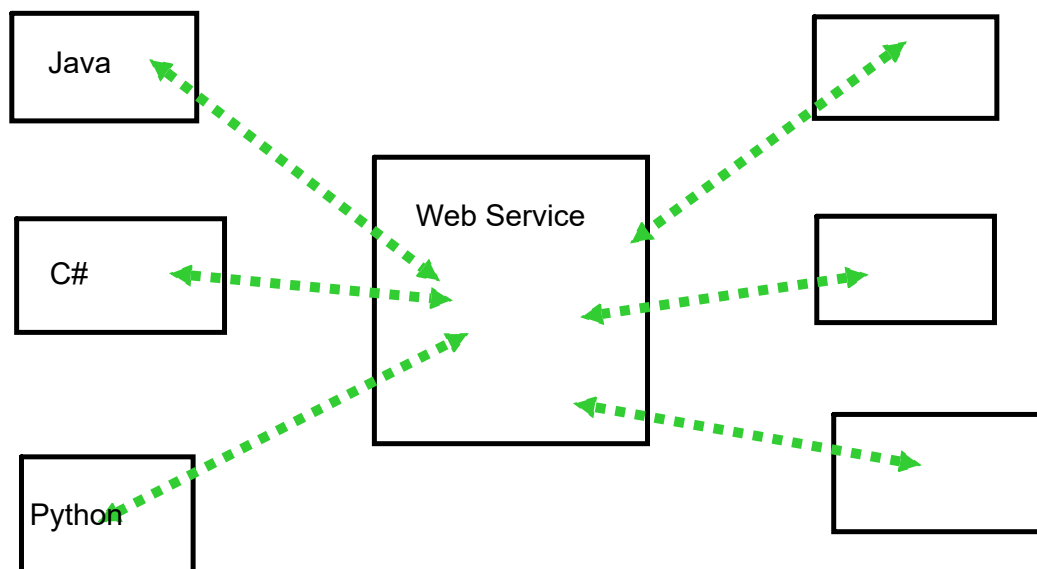


REST API

Web Service : shareable web service over web, platform independent



JCP : java community program

#protocol package

Web Service Component

SOAP : Simple Object Access protocol

WS : Object

XML based

UDDI : Universal Description, Discovery and Integration

is a Directory of web service containing WSDL Documents

WSDL : WEb Service Description Language

XML Document : details about WS

method name

param

return

how to access

SOA : SERVICE ORIENTED ARCHITECTURE

SOAP WS

- # Resource intensive (slow)
- # extra baggage (WSDL document)
- # extended client base : mobile/embedded system
- # SOAP has its own security framework

REST WS

- # Not a protocol (flexible)
- # architectural style
- # capable of using diff protocols
- # supports multiple data formats
- # usage : WS exposed as URI (not as method)
- # Security : depends on protocol or underlying framework

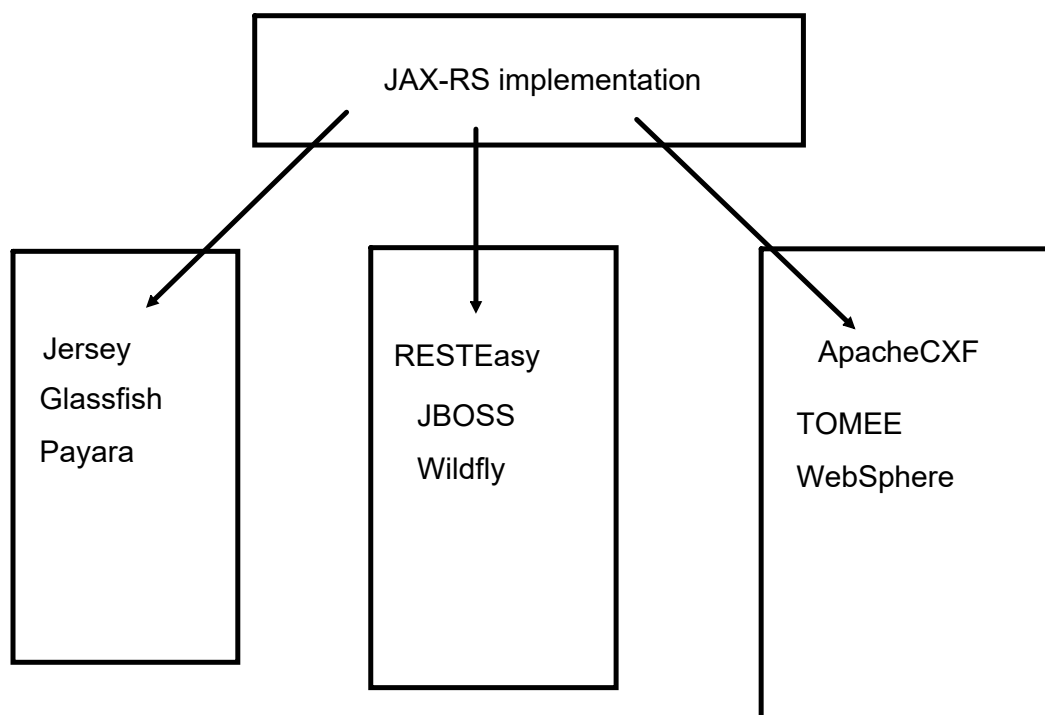
REST : Stateless :

Uniform Interface Contract : used HTTP key verbs (HTTP method)

Request :

1. URI based
2. service type (POST, GET, PUT, DELETE....)

Java API support for REST (JAX-RS)



Spring has its own REST API : web-mvc framework

not a JAX-RS implementation

#alternate to it

keep it in sync with existing Spring feature

Jersey/REST Easy : servlet filter

ApacheCXF :

JAX-RS / JAX-WS

Spring

@RequestMapping(attributes... : method/produces/consumes)

JAX-RS

@Path

@POST

@PathParam

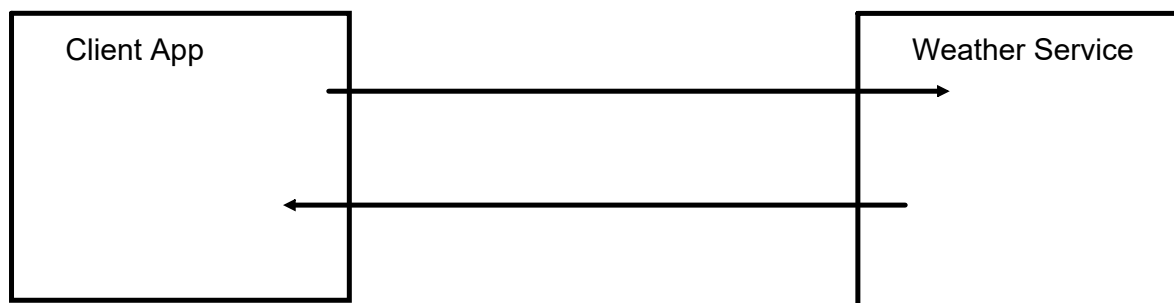
@QueryParam

@Produce

@Consume

REST Service

Use Case



need to provide weather report

need to fetch data from external source

1. How to connect
2. What language
3. What is data format

REST :

1. make rest call over HTTP using the URI (REST endpoint) and HTTP key verbs
2. REST is language independent
3. multiple data format (JSON format popular)

JSON : Javascript Object Notation
simple syntax to define JSON object

```
{  
  "id" : 4,  
  "name" : "First",  
  "email" : "first@mail.com"  
}
```

Curly braces to define Object
Object member key-value
Support multiple data forms

Number : no quotes
String : double quotes
Boolean : true/false
Array
Nested JSON Object
null

JSON as medium of data trans: Req/resp

need to interconvert JSON to Target Object (POJO)

Java-JSON data binding : process if converting

Mapping

Serialization/DEserialization

Marshalling/Unmarshalling

#Jackson Project (special project : JSON databinding API)

com.fasterxml.jackson.databind

interconversion is based purely on field names (must match)



- # Jackson API uses getter/setter methods
- # java class must have appropriate get/set
- # does not maps directly to fields

Maven Dependency scope:

visibility of project in relation to life cycle

compile : default scope : needed for build, test, run

provided : needed for build and test (need for run as well, but not to exported), to be provided by runtime env

runtime: not needed for build, but needs to be part of classpath for test, running

test : not needed for build and run : needed to compile and run the unit test

system : similar to provided : not retrieved for remote location , to be fetched from project subdirectory

`<scope>system</scope>`

`<systemPath> ${basedir}\... </systemPath>`

import : dependency is to be replaced by effective list of dependencies from other pom artifact id

```
<groupId>other.pom.group.id</groupId>
<artifactId>other-pom-artifact-id</artifactId>
<scope>import</scope>
<type>pom</type>
```

```
<section>
  <dependency1>
  <dependency1>
  <dependency1>
</section>
```



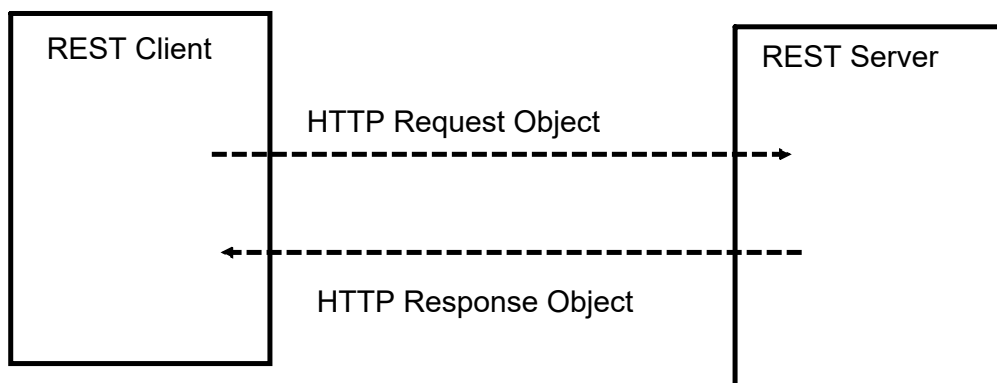
Spring uses jackson project behind the scene

REST over HTTP

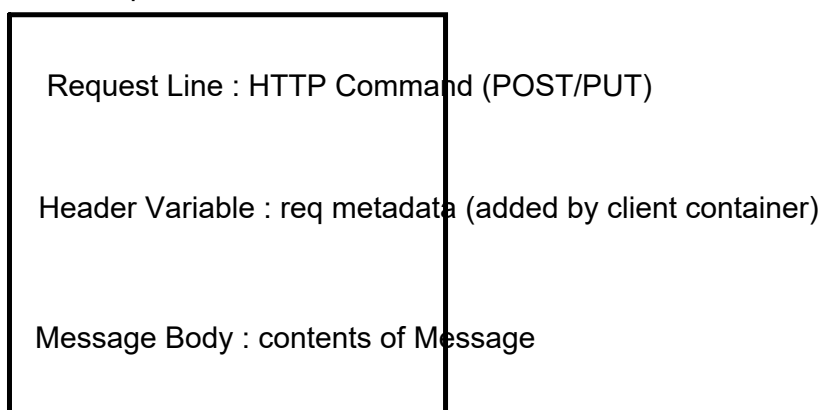
Client intention are described by HTTP Verb key

POST

interaction between REST client and SERVER take place through Object



Request



Response Object

Response Line : server protocol , status code

Header Variable : response metadata
(encoding/ MIME type)

Message Body : content

100 - 199 : Informational

200-299 : Success

300-399 : Redirection

400-499 : Client Error

500-599 : Server Error

REST service that exposes an URI (REST endpoint) working on HTTP GET request and responding a single string

Create Controller (REST Controller)

@RestController (inherited from @Controller)

auto deals with JSON data

Student Entity : need to work with student records as REST Services
implementing the exception situations in Spring Way

#Handle the exception and return error as JSON object

eg:

```
{  
  "status" : 404,  
  "message" : "student id not found",  
  "timestamp" : 4546457  
}
```

Create a custom exception class : StudentNotFoundException
specific handler : priority
general handler (Exception / RuntimeException)

- # create a custom error response class
- # return a custom message body
- # actually return a custom response object


- # ResponseEntity is a wrapper around HTTP Response Object
 - status code
 - header variable
 - message body

==Global Exception Handler

- # common handler for all controllers
- #reusability
- #Centralize exception handling
- #uniform exception handling approach

priority

- try-catch
- exception handler method
- global exception handler



Create a class (container) : decorate with `@ControllerAdvice` (inherited from `@Component`)

==> implements Spring AOP

==> add exception handler inside it

Spring way of DB interaction

Full CRUD REST API

Traditional JDBC

ALT : spring-jdbc api (built on top of Traditional JDBC)

REST : endpoints

REST standards

(uniform endpoint : diff them using HTTP method)

1. Get a list of students (api/students : GET)
2. Get a single student (api/students/{studentId} : GET)
3. Add a new students (api/students : POST)
4. Update student (api/students : PUT)
5. Delete student (api/students/{studentId} : DELETE)

spring-jdbc :

- # reduce the boiler-plate code

- # low level activity

1. define the connection param (configure the datasource)

2. register the SQL query template

- spring-jdbc classes provide template based classes

- JdbcTemplate (generalized/popular)

- NamedParameterJdbcTemplate

- SimpleJdbcTemplate

- SimpleJdbcCall

JdbcTemplate:

- # execute queries (query templates)

- # iterate over ResultSet

- # retrieve value

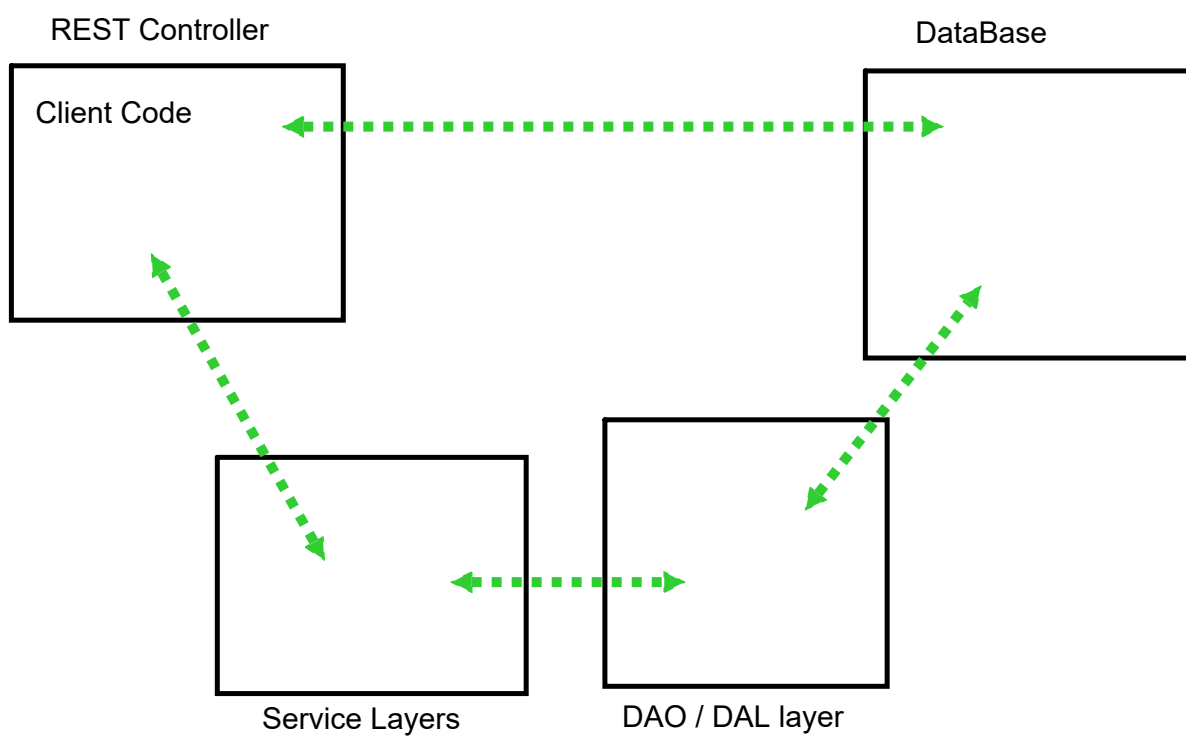
- # call procedures

- # catches traditional sql exceptions and translates them to exceptions defined in
org.springframework.dao

- # Thread Safe Classes

STEPS:

1. maven web project
2. add new dependency (spring-jdbc / mysql-connector)
3. config the DataSource
4. develop DB implementation (DAO implementation)



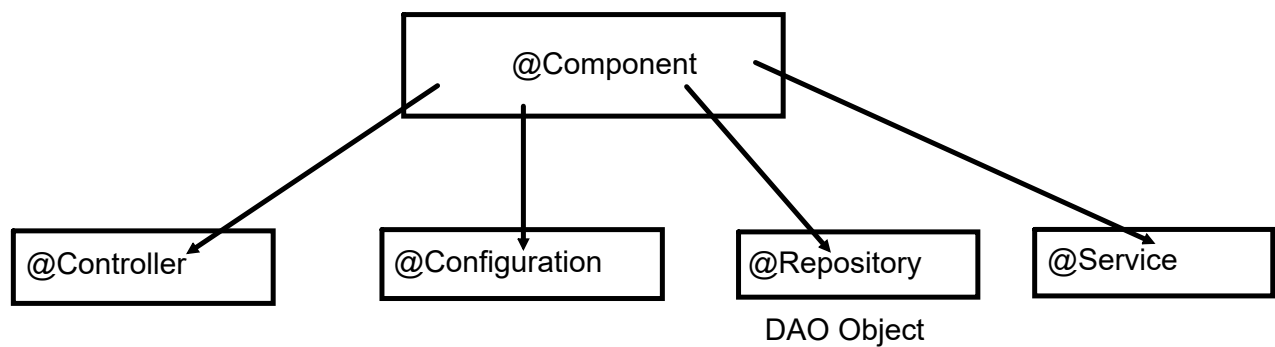
Loosly coupled layers

DAO : flexible JdbcTemplate | Hibernate | MOCK (Testing)

Service : flexible Simple | Logging | MOCK | Secure

Steps:

1. Add Dependency
2. config the datasource
 - # define a properties file to outsource connection param
3. Add DAO layer
 - # add an interface (loose coupling)
 - # add implementation classes (JdbcTemplate)



@ Repository :help us to converting the SQL Exceptions into springframework.dao exception

@Service : nothing exclusive right now (future prospects)

Properties file

- # created under resources
- # providing ref in config file
- # retrieving values from file