

Date _____
Page _____

* write a program to simulate the working of stack using an array with the following:

- a) push
- b) pop
- c) Display

the program should print appropriate messages for stack overflow, stack underflow

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#define SIZE 5
void push (int);
void pop ();
```

```
int top = -1, input-array[SIZE];
void push ();
void pop ();
void Display ();
```

```
int main ()
```

```
{
```

```
    int choice;
```

```
    while (1)
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf ("\n Perform operations on the stack:");
```

```
        printf ("\n 1. push the Element \n 2. pop the element
```

```
        \n 3. Display \n 4. end ");
```

```
        scanf ("%d", &choice);
```

```
        switch (choice)
```

```
        {
```

```

case 1 :
    push();
    break;
Case 2 :
    pop();
    break;
Case 3 :
    Display();
    break;
Case 4 :
    exit(0);
default :
    printf("\n Invalid choice !!");
}

```

```

}
}
void push()
{

```

```

    int x;
    if (top == SIZE - 1)
    {
        printf("\n Overflow !!");
    }

```

```

    Else
    {

```

```

        printf("\n Enter the element to be added onto the stack:");

```

```

        scanf("%d", &x);

```

```

        top = top + 1;

```

```

        input_array[top] = x;
    }
}

```

(51)

Date _____
 Page _____

```

void pop()
{
  if (top == -1)
  {
    printf("\n Underflow !!");
  }
  else
  {
    printf("\n Popped element: %d", input_array[top]);
    top = top - 1;
  }
}

void Display()
{
  if (top == -1)
  {
    printf("\n Underflow !!");
  }
  else
  {
    printf("\n Element present in the stack: \n");
    for (int i = top; i >= 0; --i)
      printf("%d \n", input_array[i]);
  }
  return (0);
}
  
```

Output :

Perform operations on the stack :

1. Push the element
2. Pop the element
3. Display
4. End.

Enter the choice : 1

Enter the element to be added onto the stack : 15

Enter the choice : 3

Elements present in the stack :

15

Enter the choice : 2

Popped element : 15

Enter the choice : 3

Underflow !!

Enter the choice : 4

Exit.

Date _____
Page _____

• Infix to postfix

void push (char symbol)

{

top = top + 1

stack[top] = symbol;

}

char pop()

{

char symp;

symp = stack[top];

top = top - 1

return (symp);

}

int pred (char symbol)

{

int p;

switch (symbol)

{

case 'n': p = 3;

break;

case '*':

case '/': p = 2;

break;

case '+':

case '-': p = 1;

break;

case '^': p = 0;

break;

case '#': p = -1

```

        break ;
    }
    return (p);
}

```

```

void infix to postfix ()
{

```

```

    length = length (infix) ;
    push ('#') ;
    while (index 1 < length)
    {

```

```

        Symbol = infix [index 1] ;
        switch (symbol)
        {

```

```

            case '(': Push (symbol);
            break

```

```

            case ')': temp = Pop ();
                while (temp != '(')
                {

```

```

                    Postfix [pos] = temp ;
                    pos ++ ;
                    temp = pop () ;
                }

```

```

            break ;

```

```

            case '+':

```

```

            case '-':

```

```

            case '*':

```

```

            case '/':

```

```

            case '.': while (Preced (stack [top]) >= preced (symbol))
            {

```

```

                temp = pop ();

```

```

                postfix [pos] = temp ;

```

```

            }

```


Date _____
Page _____

```

    push (Symbol);
    break;
default : postfix [pos++] = Symbol;
}
index++;
}
while (top > 0)
{
    temp = pop();
    postfix [pos++] = temp;
}
}

```

Output

Enter Infix expression:

$A + B * C + D$

Infix expression:

$A + B * C + D$

Postfix expression:

$ABC * + D +$

d))