

Lösungen BasM 2021 Serie B

$$1a) \quad 30n^3 + n^2 - 4n^3 = 26n^3 + n^2 \quad \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \quad \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)$$

$$1b) \quad 4ac - 3ac + 3c = ac + 3c \quad \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \quad \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)$$

$$1c) \quad 4ab^2 + 2ab - a^2 - 2ab - b^2 = 4ab^2 - a^2 - b^2 \quad \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \quad \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)$$

$$1d) \quad \frac{10c}{9b^2} \cdot \frac{1}{2b} = \frac{5c}{9b^3} \quad \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \quad \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)$$

$$1e) \quad \frac{m \cdot m}{(m+1) \cdot m} - \frac{(m+1) \cdot (m+1)}{m \cdot (m+1)} = \frac{m^2 - m^2 - 2m - 1}{m \cdot (m+1)} = \frac{-2m - 1}{m \cdot (m+1)} \quad \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \quad \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)$$

$$1f) \quad 4y\sqrt{1+y^2} \quad \left(1\right)$$

$$1g) \quad 3y^2z^4 \quad \left(1\right)$$

$$2) \quad 4ab(a-2b) \quad \left(1\right)$$

$$3) \quad \frac{2 \cdot (9 - m^2)}{4 \cdot (3 - m)} = \frac{2 \cdot (3 - m)(3 + m)}{2 \cdot 2 \cdot (3 - m)} = \frac{3 + m}{2} \quad \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \quad \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)$$

$$4a) \quad -9 + 9 = 0 \quad \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \quad \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)$$

$$4b) \quad 2 - 3 \cdot (8 - 2) + 2 \cdot \frac{-2}{8} = 2 - 18 - \frac{1}{2} = -16 - \frac{1}{2} = -16,5 \quad \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \quad \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)$$

$$4c) \quad \frac{3}{4} + \frac{4}{3} - 2 = \frac{9}{12} + \frac{16}{12} - \frac{24}{12} = \frac{1}{12} \quad \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \quad \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)$$

$$5a) \quad \begin{aligned} 21x &= 18 + 6x \\ 15x &= 18 \\ x &= \frac{18}{15} = \frac{6}{5} \end{aligned} \quad \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \quad \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 5b) \quad 3 - \frac{x}{2} &= -x + 1 \\
 6 - x &= -2x + 2 \quad \textcircled{\frac{1}{2}} \\
 4 &= -x \\
 x &= -4 \quad \textcircled{\frac{1}{2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 5c) \quad 2x^2 &= 50 \\
 x^2 &= 25 \quad \textcircled{\frac{1}{2}} \\
 x &= \pm 5 \quad \textcircled{\frac{1}{2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 6) \quad 4\% \text{ von } 1200 &= \frac{1200}{100} \cdot 4 = 48 \quad \textcircled{\frac{1}{2}} \\
 \text{neue Miete: } &1248 \text{ Franken} \quad \textcircled{\frac{1}{2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 7) \quad 5000 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{h}} \text{ ergibt } &\frac{1}{10} \text{ h} \quad \textcircled{1} \text{ für } 500\text{m} \\
 &\text{Also 6 Minuten für } 500\text{m}. \quad \textcircled{1}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 8) \quad 3 \cdot \left(\frac{x}{2} + 7 \right) &= 45 \quad \textcircled{1} \\
 \frac{x}{2} + 7 &= 15 \\
 \frac{x}{2} &= 8 \\
 x &= 16 \quad \textcircled{1}
 \end{aligned}$$