- a) 3
 - b) -3 c) 13
- d) -3
- a) 3
- b) { }
- c) 4
- a) -2
- b) -6 c) 5
- d) -1

d) 0

- a) $\{-12, -11, -10, \ldots\}$ b) $\{\ldots, 10, 11, 12\}$

 - c) $\{\ldots, 1, 2, 3\}$
- d) $\{\ldots, -6, -5, -4\}$
- 5 a) $\{\ldots, -2, -1, 0\}$ b) $\{-4, -3, -2, \ldots\}$ c) $\{-4, -3, -2, \ldots\}$ d) $\{\ldots, -4, -3, -2\}$

- a) { }
- b) $\{\ldots, -14, -13, -12\}$ c) $\{12, 13, 14, \ldots\}$ d) $\{19, 20, 21, \ldots\}$

- a) -5 b) $\{\ldots, -8, -7, -6\}$
 - c) 0
- d) {0, 1, 2, ...}

- a) {0, 5} b) {0, 5}
- c) $\{4, -4\}$ d) $\{0, 1, 2, ..., 10\}$
- - a) $\{-4,\,-3,\,\ldots,\,3,\,4\}$ b) $\{\ldots,\,-5,\,-4,-3,\,3,\,4,\,5,\,\ldots\}$
 - c) $\{-10, -9, \dots, 9, 10\}$ d) $\{\}$
- 10
- a) $\{\ldots,0,1,2\}$ b) $\{0,1,2,\ldots\}$ c) $\{\ldots,-3,-2,-1\}$ d) $\{0,1,2,3,4,5\}$

- 11 a) 5
- b) 5
- c) 0
- d) { }

- a) 0 12
- b) 1
- c) { }
- d) $\{3, -3\}$

- a) $\frac{1}{6}$ **13**
- b) -1
- c) 5
- d) 1.2

- a) 1.2 14
- b) 3.3
- c) -0.6
- d) -1.75

15

a) -4

- b) 70
- c) 24
- d) -1.5

- 16 a) -5
- b) $\frac{25}{3}$
- c) -20
- d) $-\frac{10}{9}$

- 17 a) $]-\infty, -6.5]$
- b) $[-6.5, \infty[$ \checkmark c) $]-\infty, -2]$
- d) $\left[\frac{2}{9}, \infty\right]$

18 a)
$$\left] -\frac{14}{3}, \infty \right[$$
 b) $]-\infty, -1[$ c) $]-\infty, 16[$ d) $]-\infty, -5[$

b)
$$]-\infty, -1$$

c)
$$[-20, \infty]$$

c)
$$[-20, \infty[$$
 d) $]-\infty, -10]$

4:

20 a)
$$[240, \infty]$$

a)
$$[240, \infty[$$
 b) $]-\infty, -18]$ c) $]0, 3.6[$ d) $[-2, 0[$

c)
$$\frac{8}{3}$$

d)
$$-2.5$$

d)
$$-0.5$$

$$f) -10.5$$

32 a)
$$-\frac{14}{13}$$

c)
$$-\frac{13}{3}$$

b)
$$\frac{1}{2}$$

b)
$$\frac{10}{3}$$

36 a)
$$\frac{3}{4}$$

d)
$$-\frac{1}{3}$$

41 a)
$$-3$$

43 a)
$$-\frac{1}{3}$$

a)
$$-\frac{1}{3}$$
 b) $\frac{11}{3}$

b)
$$\frac{18}{17}$$
 c) 1.4

c)
$$-\frac{5}{3}$$
 d) 1.5

47 a)
$$-\frac{1}{19}$$
 b) 0 c) 1 d) -1

a)
$$\frac{2}{3}$$
 b) $\frac{5}{3}$ c) 6 d) $\frac{7}{4}$

c)
$$\{0, -8\}$$

d)
$$\{0, -13\}$$

b)
$$\{-5, 2\}$$

c)
$$\{-4, 11\}$$

51 a)
$$\{6, -4.5\}$$

a)
$$\{6, -4.5\}$$
 b) $\{0.4, -0.75\}$ c) $\{15, -1.5\}$ d) $\{-2.5, 0.4\}$

c)
$$\{15 - 15\}$$

a)
$$\{0, 9, -6.5, 5\}$$
 b) $\left\{-1.4, 15, -\frac{20}{3}\right\}$ c) $\{7.5, -2.5\}$ d) $\{0, -4, 3.2, -1.5\}$

d)
$$\{0, -4, 3.2, -1.5\}$$

53 a)
$$\left\{-\frac{3}{11}, 2\right\}$$

c)
$$\{0, -12, 2.5\}$$

a)
$$\left\{-\frac{3}{11}, 2\right\}$$
 b) $\{0, 1, -4\}$ c) $\{0, -12, 2.5\}$ d) $\left\{-1.5, -\frac{2}{3}\right\}$

c)
$$\{5, -4\}$$

a)
$$\{2, 3\}$$
 b) $\{4, 5\}$ c) $\{5, -4\}$ d) $\{8, -3\}$ e) $\{9, -7\}$ f) $\{7, -2\}$

f)
$$\{7, -2\}$$

a)
$$\{4, -17\}$$
 b) $\{4, 17\}$ c) $\{10, -5\}$ d) $\{5, 10\}$ e) $\{15, -8\}$ f) $\{5, 24\}$

d)
$$-16.5$$

c)
$$-\frac{30}{13}$$

61 a)
$$-\frac{141}{37}$$

d)
$$\frac{69}{49}$$

b)
$$\frac{10}{3}$$

65 a)
$$]-\infty, -1.15]$$

d)]1.5,
$$\infty$$
[

b)
$$[-5.5, \infty[$$

67 a)
$$]3\frac{1}{6},\infty[$$

b)
$$]-\infty,5]$$

c)]
$$-\infty$$
, 1[

c)
$$[\frac{1}{7}, 1]$$

d)
$$]5\frac{2}{3},14]$$

69
$$2x + a = 5x + 10a$$
,

$$x = -3a$$

70
$$9x - a = 2x + 1.1a$$
,

$$x = 0.3a$$

71
$$a+x=2ax+0.5$$
,

$$x = 0.5$$

72
$$ax + (a+1)x = (2a-1)x - a$$
,

$$x = -0.5a$$

73
$$ax + 2x = 5a(a+2)$$
,

$$x = 5a$$

74
$$ax + a^2x - a = 1$$
,

$$x = \frac{1}{a}$$

76 a)
$$7 - 2a$$

b)
$$3.5 - 0.5a$$

$$3.5 - a$$

b)
$$3.5 - 0.5a$$
 c) $3.5 - a$ d) $\frac{7}{a} - 2$

77 a)
$$\frac{4c}{a}$$
 b) $\frac{8d}{c}$

b)
$$\frac{8d}{c}$$

78 a)
$$\frac{c}{a+b}$$
 b) $\frac{p+q}{p-q}$ c) $\frac{1}{a-1}$

b)
$$\frac{p+q}{p-q}$$

c)
$$\frac{1}{a-1}$$

79 a)
$$\frac{c}{d-c}$$
 b) $\frac{3f}{r-1}$ c) $\frac{1}{p+q}$

b)
$$\frac{3f}{r-1}$$

c)
$$\frac{1}{p+q}$$

80 a)
$$\frac{1}{p-r}$$
 b) $\frac{1}{m-n}$ c) $\frac{a-1}{a-b}$

b)
$$\frac{1}{m-n}$$

c)
$$\frac{a-1}{a-b}$$

81 a)
$$f + 1$$

a)
$$f + 1$$
 b) $d^2 - d + 1$ c) $a + b$

c)
$$a+b$$

b)
$$\frac{p}{p-1}$$

b)
$$\frac{p}{p-1}$$
 c) $\frac{p}{1-2p}$

84 a)
$$q+1$$

b)
$$c + 2$$

85 a)
$$a-b$$
 b) $c+1$

87 a)
$$\frac{a}{a+b+c}$$

a)
$$\frac{a}{a+b+c}$$
 b) $\frac{1}{q-r-1}$

a) 2 b)
$$\frac{c}{1 + 2c - b}$$

89 a)
$$\frac{b}{4-2a-b}$$

b)
$$\frac{a-c}{4a+2}$$

90 a)
$$\frac{a+b}{2}$$
 b) 0

91 a)
$$2(a-b)$$
 b) $9p^2$

b)
$$9p^2$$

92 a)
$$\frac{m+n}{2}$$
 b) $\frac{1}{q}$

b)
$$\frac{1}{a}$$

93 a)
$$\frac{a+b}{a-b}$$
 b) $\frac{p-1}{2}$

b)
$$\frac{p-1}{2}$$

94 a)
$$\frac{qr}{p+r}$$

95 a)
$$\frac{2ab}{b-a}$$
 b) of

96 a)
$$-0.5a$$
 b) $2a$

97 a)
$$0.25n$$
 b) p

98 a) 2b b)
$$-\frac{c}{a}$$
 c) a

99 a)
$$\{-3a, 4a\}$$
 b) $\{-2c, 1.5c\}$ c) $\{0, -0.5p, 1.25p\}$

100
$$\left\{0, -\frac{4}{p}, -\frac{p}{4}, 1.5q, -q, 5.5\right\}$$

101 30, 1,
$$-40$$
, -2000 $(x = -2a)$

102 2, 2, 2, 2
$$(x=2)$$

103 0.5, 0.5, 0.5
$$(x = 0.5)$$

104 4, 0, 100
$$(x = 1.5 + n)$$

105 a)
$$v = \frac{s}{t}$$
, $t = \frac{s}{v}$ b) $g = \frac{2A}{h}$, $h = \frac{2A}{g}$

c)
$$a = \frac{2A}{h} - c$$
, $c = \frac{2A}{h} - a$, $h = \frac{2A}{a+c}$

106 a)
$$K = \frac{100Z}{p}$$
, $p = \frac{100Z}{K}$ b) $K_0 = \frac{K_1}{1 + \frac{p}{100}}$, $p = \frac{100(K_1 - K_0)}{K_0}$

107 a)
$$\alpha = \frac{L - 2R}{R}$$
, $R = \frac{L}{2 + \alpha}$ b) $\alpha = \frac{b \cdot 360^{\circ}}{2\pi R}$, $R = \frac{b \cdot 360^{\circ}}{2\pi \alpha}$

108 a)
$$a = \frac{2A}{\varrho} - b - c$$
, $b = \frac{2A}{\varrho} - a - c$, $c = \frac{2A}{\varrho} - a - b$, $\varrho = \frac{2A}{a + b + c}$
b) $a = \frac{4AR}{bc}$, $b = \frac{4AR}{ac}$, $c = \frac{4AR}{ab}$, $R = \frac{abc}{4A}$

109 a)
$$a = 10m - 2b - 3c - 4d$$
, $b = \frac{10m - a - 3c - 4d}{2}$

$$c = \frac{10m - a - 2b - 4d}{3}, \quad d = \frac{10m - a - 2b - 3c}{4}$$

$$S - 2bc, \quad S - 2ac, \quad S - 2ab$$

b)
$$a = \frac{S - 2bc}{2(b+c)}$$
, $b = \frac{S - 2ac}{2(a+c)}$, $c = \frac{S - 2ab}{2(a+b)}$

110

111

112

113

114

115

116

117

118 2

119 a

.

٠.

120 a

b) c)

121 a)

b)

c)

122 a)

b)

c)

110
$$-29, \{ \}, 31$$

113 1, 1,
$$\mathbb{R}$$
, 1

114 1, 20,
$$\mathbb{R}$$
, { }

116
$$-1$$
, \mathbb{R} , \mathbb{R} , -1

118 2,
$$\mathbb{R}$$
, { }

119 a)
$$a = 0 \Rightarrow L = \{ \},$$

b)
$$p = 2 \Rightarrow L = \{ \},$$

c)
$$b = -7 \Rightarrow L = \mathbb{R}$$
,

120 a)
$$b = -1 \Rightarrow L = \{ \},$$

b)
$$c = -3 \Rightarrow L = \mathbb{R},$$

c)
$$d=4 \Rightarrow L=\mathbb{R}$$
,

121 a)
$$p = 0 \Rightarrow L = \{ \},$$

 $p \neq 0 \text{ und } p \neq 1 \Rightarrow x = \frac{p+1}{p}$

b)
$$s = 0 \Rightarrow L = \mathbb{R}$$
,

$$s \neq 0$$
 und $s \neq -7 \Rightarrow x = 0$

c)
$$t = 4 \Rightarrow L = \{ \},$$

 $t \neq 4 \text{ und } t \neq -3 \Rightarrow x = \frac{1}{t-4}$

122 a)
$$a = 0$$
 und $b = 6 \Rightarrow L = \mathbb{R}$, $a \neq 0 \Rightarrow x = \frac{b-6}{a}$

b)
$$a = 2$$
 und $b = -5 \Rightarrow L = \mathbb{R}$,
 $a \neq 2 \Rightarrow x = \frac{b+5}{a-2}$

c)
$$b = 1$$
 und $a + 5b = 0 \Rightarrow L = \mathbb{R}$,
 $b \neq 1 \Rightarrow x = \frac{a + 5b}{b - 1}$

$$a \neq 0 \Rightarrow x = \frac{60}{}$$

$$p \neq 2 \Rightarrow x = \frac{a_8}{p-2}$$

$$b \neq -7 \Rightarrow x = 0$$

$$b \neq -1 \Rightarrow x = \frac{b-1}{b+1}$$

$$c \neq -3 \Rightarrow x = 1$$

$$d \neq 4 \Rightarrow x = -4 - d$$

$$p=1\Rightarrow L=\mathbb{R},$$

$$s = -7 \Rightarrow L = \mathbb{R},$$

$$t = -3 \Rightarrow L = \mathbb{R},$$

$$a=0$$
 und $b \neq 6 \Rightarrow L=\{\ \},$

$$a = 2$$
 und $b \neq -5 \Rightarrow L = \{ \},$

$$b=1$$
 und $a+5b \neq 0 \Rightarrow L=\{ \},$

```
123
           a) a = b und a = 0 \Rightarrow L = \mathbb{R},
                                                            a = b \text{ und}^* a \neq 0 \Rightarrow L = \{ \},
              a \neq b \Rightarrow x = \frac{a}{a-b}
           b) a+b=0 \Rightarrow L=\mathbb{R},
                                                            a+b \neq 0 \Rightarrow x = a-b
          c) 2a - 5b = 0 und a = 8 \Rightarrow L = \mathbb{R},
                                                            2a - 5b = 0 und a \neq 8 \Rightarrow L = \{ \},
              2a - 5b \neq 0 \Rightarrow x = \frac{a - 8}{2a - 5b}
 124
          a) 12
                       b) 39
                                   c) 40 d) -1.75
 125
          a) 190
                      b) -1114
 126
          62
 127
          77
 128
          70
 129
          16\,\mathrm{cm}
          7
 130
 131
         5R, 10W, 15M
 132
         8
 133
         22, 58
 134
         29
135
         11
136
         16
137
         18
138
         7 Jahre
139
         je 300 Nüsse
140
         15\,\mathrm{Tafeln}
141
        Fr. 9523.80
142
        4.75\%
143
        4.5\,\%
144
        Fr. 58 250 (zu 6 %), Fr. 12 100 (zu 5 %)
```

 $x \in \mathbb{R}^+$

146 a)
$$-1\%$$
 b) -1%

$$156 \quad 36 \, \mathrm{cm}^2 \, \mathrm{oder} \, 144 \, \mathrm{cm}^2$$

161
$$r = \frac{2}{3}R$$

163 a)
$$16\,h$$
 $5\frac{5}{11}\,min$, $16\,h$ $38\frac{2}{11}\,min$ b) $16\,h$, $16\,h$ $43\frac{7}{11}\,min$

c)
$$16 \text{ h } 54 \frac{6}{11} \text{ min}$$

d)
$$16 \text{ h} \ 21 \frac{9}{11} \text{ min}$$

164 27
$$\frac{9}{13}$$
°

165 Um 15 Uhr
$$53\frac{1}{4}$$
min

$$166 \quad 2 \,\mathrm{km/h}$$