

TypeScript Project Guide



given in details topic wise typescript notes, in future I doing project in company, please given quick example with details notes

Here's a **detailed, topic-wise TypeScript notes** guide with **quick examples**, ideal for future use in **real-world company projects**. Each topic includes a concise explanation and example code for quick understanding and reference.

1. What is TypeScript?

- TypeScript is a **typed superset of JavaScript** that compiles to plain JavaScript.
- Adds **static typing, interfaces, classes, enums**, etc.

```
ts
let message: string = "Hello, TypeScript";
console.log(message);
```

2. Basic Types

Type	Example
string	<code>`let name: string = "Supriya";`</code>
number	<code>`let age: number = 26;`</code>
boolean	<code>`let isActive: boolean = true;`</code>
any	<code>`let value: any = "could be any"`</code>
unknown	<code>`let input: unknown = 5;`</code>
void	<code>`function log(): void {}`</code>
null	<code>`let x: null = null;`</code>
undefined	<code>`let y: undefined = undefined;`</code>

```
ts
function greet(name: string): string {
  return `Hello, ${name}`;
}
```

3. Arrays and Tuples

```
ts

let numbers: number[] = [1, 2, 3];
let names: string[] = ["A", "B", "C"];

// Tuple
let person: [string, number] = ["Supriya", 26];
```

4. Enums

```
ts

enum Role {
  ADMIN,
  USER,
  GUEST
}

let userRole: Role = Role.ADMIN;
```

5. Interfaces

Used to define the shape of objects (like contracts).

```
ts

interface User {
  id: number;
  name: string;
  isAdmin?: boolean; // optional
}

const user: User = {
  id: 1,
  name: "Supriya"
};
```

6. Type Aliases

```
ts

type ID = number | string;

let userId: ID = "abc123";
```

7. Functions with Types

```
ts

function add(a: number, b: number): number {
  return a + b;
}
```

```
// Arrow function
const subtract = (a: number, b: number): number => a - b;
```

8. Union & Intersection Types

```
ts

// Union
let data: string | number;
data = 5;
data = "five";

// Intersection
interface A { a: number }
interface B { b: number }

type AB = A & B;
const obj: AB = { a: 1, b: 2 };
```

9. Generics

Make code reusable and type-safe.

```
ts

function identity<T>(value: T): T {
  return value;
}

let output1 = identity<string>("hello");
let output2 = identity<number>(100);
```

10. Classes

```
ts

class Animal {
  constructor(public name: string) {}

  move(distance: number): void {
    console.log(`${this.name} moved ${distance}m`);
  }
}

const dog = new Animal("Dog");
dog.move(10);
```

11. Access Modifiers

- `public`: accessible anywhere
- `private`: accessible inside the class
- `protected`: accessible in class and subclasses

```
ts

class Car {
  private engine: string;

  constructor(engine: string) {
    this.engine = engine;
  }

  start(): void {
    console.log("Starting engine: " + this.engine);
  }
}
```

● 12. Type Assertion

```
ts

let someValue: any = "This is a string";

let strLength: number = (someValue as string).length;
// or: let strLength: number = (<string>someValue).length;
```

● 13. Literal Types

```
ts

let direction: "up" | "down";
direction = "up"; // valid
// direction = "left"; // ❌ Error
```

◆ 14. Null, Undefined & Optional Chaining

```
ts

let user: { name: string; age?: number } = { name: "Supriya" };

console.log(user.age?.toString()); // undefined
```

◆ 15. Readonly Properties

```
ts

interface Point {
  readonly x: number;
  readonly y: number;
}

const pt: Point = { x: 10, y: 20 };
// pt.x = 5; ❌ Error
```

16. Modules (Import / Export)

```
ts

// math.ts
export function sum(a: number, b: number): number {
  return a + b;
}

// main.ts
import { sum } from './math';
console.log(sum(5, 10));
```

17. Utility Types

Utility	Description
<code>Partial<T></code>	Makes all properties optional
<code>Required<T></code>	Makes all properties required
<code>Readonly<T></code>	Makes all properties readonly
<code>Record<K, T></code>	Constructs an object type
<code>Pick<T, K></code>	Selects a set of properties
<code>Omit<T, K></code>	Removes a set of properties

```
ts

interface User {
  id: number;
  name: string;
  email: string;
}

type PartialUser = Partial<User>;
type ReadonlyUser = Readonly<User>;
```

18. Type Narrowing

```
ts

function printId(id: number | string) {
  if (typeof id === "string") {
    console.log(id.toUpperCase());
  } else {
    console.log(id.toFixed(2));
  }
}
```

19. Advanced: Custom Types for APIs

```
ts

interface APIResponse<T> {
  status: number;
  data: T;
}

const response: APIResponse<{ name: string }> = {
  status: 200,
  data: { name: "Supriya" }
};
```

20. TypeScript with React (Quick Example)

```
tsx

interface Props {
  title: string;
}

const Header: React.FC<Props> = ({ title }) => {
  return <h1>{title}</h1>;
};
```

Bonus: Compile TypeScript to JS

```
bash

tsc index.ts
```

Summary Table

Topic	Use Case Example
Basic Types	<code>`let name: string = "Supriya"`</code>
Functions	<code>`function add(a: number, b: number): number`</code>
Interfaces	For object shapes
Classes	OOP support
Generics	Reusable components
Modules	Large projects / real company codebases
Utility Types	<code>`Partial`</code> , <code>`Readonly`</code> , etc.
React + TS	<code>`React.FC<Props>`</code>

If you want a **PDF version** of these notes or a **TypeScript cheat sheet for company use**, just let me know — I'll generate it for you.

Would you like that?



it is full details yes or no

✓ **Yes**, the notes I provided cover all **important foundational and intermediate TypeScript topics** you need for:

- Company projects 🧑‍💻
- Real-world React + TypeScript apps ⚙️
- Backend with Node.js + TypeScript 🧠
- Clean, maintainable, and type-safe code 📦

📌 **Covered:**

- ✓ All basic and advanced types
- ✓ Functions, arrays, tuples, enums
- ✓ Interfaces vs Type aliases
- ✓ Access modifiers (public, private, protected)
- ✓ Classes, generics, utility types
- ✓ Modules (import/export)
- ✓ Type narrowing, assertion, literal types
- ✓ React + TypeScript example
- ✓ Bonus: Compile command

🧩 **Not Yet Covered (Optional Advanced Topics – Tell me if you want them):**

If you're building more complex projects, you might also need:

1. ✓ **TypeScript with Express.js**
2. ✓ **Decorators** (used in NestJS)
3. ✓ **Type Guards & Discriminated Unions**
4. ✓ **Advanced Generic Constraints**
5. ✓ **Working with Third-party Type Definitions**
6. ✓ **Type Inference Deep Dive**
7. ✓ **TypeScript config (`tsconfig.json`) explained**
8. ✓ **Monorepo / Modular structures in large projects**

📄 **Want this as a downloadable PDF or Notion-style doc?**

Let me know — I'll create and share a copy for your future reference.

Is this conversation helpful so far?