Московский авиационный институт (национальный исследовательский университет) Институт № 8 «Информационные технологии и прикладная математика»

Лабораторная работа №1 по курсу «Теоретическая механика и компьютерное моделирование» Анимация точки

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Оценка:

Дата:

Вариант № «3»

Задание:

Построить заданную траекторию и анимацию движения точки, а также отобразить стрелки скорости и ускорения.

Закон движения точки:

```
r = 1 + sp.sin(5*t)
phi = t + 0.3*sp.sin(30*t)
```

```
Текст программы
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
import math
from matplotlib.animation import FuncAnimation
import sympy as sp
def Rot2D(X, Y, Alpha):
   RX = X * np.cos(Alpha) - Y * np.sin(Alpha)
   RY = X * np.sin(Alpha) + Y * np.cos(Alpha)
   return RX, RY
def anima(j):
   P.set_data(X[j], Y[j])
   Vline.set_data([X[j], X[j] + VX[j]], [Y[j], Y[j] + VY[j]])
   Vline2.set_data([X[j], X[j] + WX[j]], [Y[j], Y[j] + WY[j]])
   Vline3.set_data([X_[j], X[j]], [Y_[j], Y[j]])
   Vline4.set_data([X[j], X[j] + (VY[j]) * Ro[j]/((VY[j])**2 +
                    (VX[j])**2)**0.5], [Y[j], Y[j] - (VX[j]) *
                     Ro[j]/((VY[j])**2 + (VX[j])**2)**0.5])
   RArrowX, RArrowY = Rot2D(ArrowX, ArrowY, math.atan2(VY[j], VX[j]))
   VArrow.set_data(RArrowX + X[j] + VX[j], RArrowY + Y[j] + VY[j])
   RArrowWX, RArrowWY = Rot2D(ArrowWX, ArrowWY, math.atan2(WY[j], WX[j]))
   WArrow.set_data(RArrowWX + X[j] + WX[j], RArrowWY + Y[j] + WY[j])
   RArrowRX, RArrowRY = Rot2D(ArrowRX, ArrowRY, math.atan2(Y[j], X[j]))
```

```
RArrow.set_data(RArrowRX + X[j], RArrowRY + Y[j])
    return P, Vline, VArrow, Vline2, WArrow, Vline3, RArrow, Vline4,
T = np.linspace(1, 15, 1000)
t = sp.Symbol('t')
R = 4
0mega = 1
#functions
r = 1 + sp.sin(5*t)
phi = t + 0.3*sp.sin(30*t)
x = r * sp.cos(phi)
y = r * sp.sin(phi)
Vx = sp.diff(x, t)
Wx = sp.diff(Vx, t)
Vy = sp.diff(y, t)
Wy = sp.diff(Vy, t)
W_{-} = sp.sqrt(Wx * Wx + Wy * Wy)
W_t = sp.diff(sp.sqrt(Vx**2 + Vy**2),t)
ro = (Vx**2 + Vy**2)/sp.sqrt((Wx * Wx + Wy * Wy) - sp.diff(sp.sqrt(Vx**2 + Vy**2), t)**2)
#filling arrays with zeros
R = np.zeros_like(T)
PHI = np.zeros_like(T)
X = np.zeros_like(T)
Y = np.zeros_like(T)
VX = np.zeros_like(T)
VY = np.zeros_like(T)
WX = np.zeros_like(T)
WY = np.zeros_like(T)
W = np.zeros_like(T)
W_T = np.zeros_like(T)
Ro = np.zeros_like(T)
X_{-} = [0 \text{ for i in range}(1000)]
Y_{-} = [0 \text{ for i in range}(1000)]
#printing functions
print("Point function of coordinates:")
print(" r(t) = ", x)
print("phi(t) = ", x)
print(" x(t) = ", x)
```

```
print(" y(t) = ", y)
print("Vx(t) = ", Vx)
print("Vy(t) = ", Vy)
print("Wx(t) = ", Wx)
print("Wy(t) = ", Wy)
print("W(t) =", W_)
print("W_T(t) = ", W_t)
print("Ro(t) = ", ro)
#filling arrays
for i in np.arange(len(T)):
    R[i] = sp.Subs(r, t, T[i])
    PHI[i] = sp.Subs(phi, t, T[i])
    X[i] = sp.Subs(x, t, T[i])
    Y[i] = sp.Subs(y, t, T[i])
    VX[i] = sp.Subs(Vx, t, T[i])
    VY[i] = sp.Subs(Vy, t, T[i])
    WX[i] = sp.Subs(Wx, t, T[i])
    WY[i] = sp.Subs(Wy, t, T[i])
    W[i] = sp.Subs(W_, t, T[i])
    W_T[i] = sp.Subs(W_t, t, T[i])
    Ro[i] = sp.Subs(ro, t, T[i])
#drawing
fig = plt.figure()
ax1 = fig.add_subplot(1, 1, 1)
ax1.axis('equal')
ax1.set(xlim=[-R_, R_], ylim=[-R_, R_])
ax1.plot(X, Y)
P, = ax1.plot(X[0], Y[0], 'r', marker='o')
Vline, = ax1.plot([X[0], X[0] + VX[0]], [Y[0], Y[0] + VY[0]], 'r') # vector of speed
Vline2, = ax1.plot([X[0], X[0] + WX[0]], [Y[0], Y[0] + WY[0]], 'q') # vector of
acceleration
Vline3, = ax1.plot([X_[0], X[0]], [Y_[0], Y[0]], 'b') # vector of radius vector
Vline4, = ax1.plot([X[0], X[0] + (VY[0]) * Ro[0]/((VY[0])**2 +
         (VX[0])**2)**0.5], [Y[0], Y[0] - (VX[0]) * Ro[0]/
                                    ((VY[0])**2 + (VX[0])**2)**0.5], 'm') # vector of
radius of curvature
ArrowX = np.array([-0.1 * R_, 0, -0.1 * R_]) # arrow of speed
ArrowY = np.array([0.05 * R_, 0, -0.05 * R_])
ArrowWX = np.array([-R_, 0, -R_]) # arrow of acceleration
```

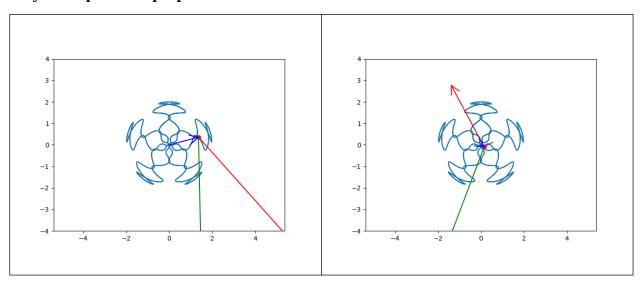
```
ArrowWY = np.array([R_, 0, -R_])
ArrowRX = np.array([-0.1 * R_, 0, -0.1 * R_])  # arrow of radius vector
ArrowRY = np.array([0.05 * R_, 0, -0.05 * R_])

# drawing an arrow at the end of a vector
RArrowX, RArrowY = Rot2D(ArrowX, ArrowY, math.atan2(VY[0], VX[0]))
RArrowWX, RArrowWY = Rot2D(ArrowWX, ArrowWY, math.atan2(WY[0], WX[0]))
RArrowRX, RArrowRY = Rot2D(ArrowRX, ArrowRY, math.atan2(Y[0], X[0]))
VArrow, = ax1.plot(RArrowX + X[0] + VX[0], RArrowY + Y[0] + VY[0], 'r')
WArrow, = ax1.plot(RArrowWX + X[0] + WX[0], RArrowY + Y[0] + WY[0], 'g')
RArrow, = ax1.plot(ArrowRX + X[0], ArrowRY + Y[0], 'b')

anim = FuncAnimation(fig, anima, frames=1000, interval=40, blit=True)

plt.show()
```

Результат работы программы:



Вывод программы:

Функция зависимости радиус вектора точки от времени:

$$\mathbf{r(t)} = (1.5*\sin(12*t) + 1)*\cos(1.25*t + 0.2*\cos(12*t))$$

Функция зависимости угла вектора точки от времени:

phi(t) =
$$(1.5*\sin(12*t) + 1)*\cos(1.25*t + 0.2*\cos(12*t))$$

Функция зависимости координаты Х точки от времени:

$$\mathbf{x(t)} = (1.5*\sin(12*t) + 1)*\cos(1.25*t + 0.2*\cos(12*t))$$

Функция зависимости координаты У точки от времени:

```
\mathbf{y(t)} = (1.5*\sin(12*t) + 1)*\sin(1.25*t + 0.2*\cos(12*t))
```

Функция зависимости скорости точки по координате X от времени:

```
\mathbf{Vx(t)} = -(1.25 - 2.4*\sin(12*t))*(1.5*\sin(12*t) + 1)*\sin(1.25*t + 0.2*\cos(12*t)) + 18.0*\cos(12*t)*\cos(1.25*t + 0.2*\cos(12*t))
```

Функция зависимости скорости точки по координате У от времени:

```
\mathbf{Vy(t)} = (1.25 - 2.4*\sin(12*t))*(1.5*\sin(12*t) + 1)*\cos(1.25*t + 0.2*\cos(12*t)) + 18.0*\sin(1.25*t + 0.2*\cos(12*t))*\cos(12*t)
```

Функция зависимости ускорения точки по координате X от времени:

Функция зависимости ускорения точки по координате У от времени:

Функция зависимости ускорения точки от времени:

Функция зависимости тангенциального ускорения точки от времени:

```
0.2*\cos(12*t)))**2 + (0.0555555555555555556*(1.25 - 2.4*\sin(12*t))*(1.5*\sin(12*t) + 1)*\cos(1.25*t + 0.2*\cos(12*t)) + \sin(1.25*t + 0.2*\cos(12*t))*\cos(12*t))**2
```

Функция зависимости радиуса кривизны точки от времени:

```
\mathbf{Ro(t)} = 0.00462962962962963*(324.0*(-0.0555555555555556*(1.25 - 0.056555555555555555556))
2.4*\sin(12*t))*(1.5*\sin(12*t) + 1)*\sin(1.25*t + 0.2*\cos(12*t)) + \cos(12*t)*\cos(1.25*t + 1)*\sin(1.25*t + 1)*\sin(1.25*t + 1)*\sin(1.25*t + 1)*\cos(1.25*t + 1)*\cos(1.2
0.2*\cos(12*t)))**2 + 324.0*(0.055555555555555556*(1.25 - 2.4*\sin(12*t))*(1.5*\sin(12*t) +
 1)*\cos(1.25*t + 0.2*\cos(12*t)) + \sin(1.25*t + 0.2*\cos(12*t))*\cos(12*t))**2)/sqrt(-1)*cos(1.25*t + 0.2*cos(12*t))**2)/sqrt(-1)**(1.25*t + 0.2*cos(12*t))**2)/sqrt(-1)**(1.25*t + 0.2*cos(12*t))**2)/sqrt(-1)**(1.25*t + 0.2*cos(12*t))**(1.25*t + 0.25*cos(12*t))**(1.25*t + 0.25*cos(12*t))**(1.25*t + 0.25*cos(12*t))**(1.25*t + 0.25*cos(12*t))*
1)*\sin(1.25*t + 0.2*\cos(12*t)) + \cos(12*t)*\cos(1.25*t +
4.0*(1.25 - 2.4*\sin(12*t))*\sin(1.25*t + 0.2*\cos(12*t))*\cos(12*t) - 57.6*(-1.25*t)
-24*\sin(12*t)*\cos(1.25*t+0.2*\cos(12*t)))/2+(0.055555555555556*(1.25-1.25))/2
2.4*\sin(12*t))*(1.5*\sin(12*t) + 1)*\cos(1.25*t + 0.2*\cos(12*t)) + \sin(1.25*t + 0.2*\cos(12*t))
\sin(12*t))**2*(0.0833333333333333333*\sin(12*t) + 0.0555555555556)*\sin(1.25*t + 1.05*t)
0.2*\cos(12*t)) + 4.0*(1.25 - 2.4*\sin(12*t))*\cos(12*t)*\cos(1.25*t + 0.2*\cos(12*t)) -
0.2*\cos(12*t)) - 24*\sin(12*t)*\sin(1.25*t + 0.2*\cos(12*t)))/2)**2/((-0.05555555555555556*(1.25*t))
 -2.4*\sin(12*t))*(1.5*\sin(12*t) + 1)*\sin(1.25*t + 0.2*\cos(12*t)) + \cos(12*t)*\cos(1.25*t + 0.2*\cos(12*t))
0.2*\cos(12*t))**2 + (0.055555555555555556*(1.25 - 2.4*\sin(12*t))*(1.5*\sin(12*t) + (1.5*\sin(12*t))*(1.5*\sin(12*t))*(1.5*\sin(12*t))*(1.5*\sin(12*t))*(1.5*\sin(12*t))*(1.5*\sin(12*t))*(1.5*\sin(12*t))*(1.5*\sin(12*t))*(1.5*\sin(12*t))*(1.5*\sin(12*t))*(1.5*\sin(12*t))*(1.5*\sin(12*t))*(1.5*\sin(12*t))*(1.5*\sin(12*t))*(1.5*\sin(12*t))*(1.5*\sin(12*t))*(1.5*\sin(12*t))*(1.5*\sin(12*t))*(1.5*\sin(12*t))*(1.5*\sin(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*\cos(12*t))*(1.5*o(12*t))*(1.5*o(12*t))*(1.5*o(12*t))*(1.5*o(12*t))*(1.5*o(12*t))*(1.5*o(12*t))*(1.5*o(12*t))*(1.5*o(12*t))*(1.5*o(12*t))*(1.5*o(12*t))*(1.5*o(12*t))*(1.5*o(12*t))*(1.5*o(12*t))*(1.5*o
 1)*\cos(1.25*t + 0.2*\cos(12*t)) + \sin(1.25*t + 0.2*\cos(12*t))*\cos(12*t))**2) +
0.2*\cos(12*t))*\cos(12*t) - \sin(12*t)*\cos(1.25*t + 0.2*\cos(12*t)))**2 + (-
-\sin(12*t)*\sin(1.25*t + 0.2*\cos(12*t)))**2
```