```
Hdfs dfs -ls /
Hdfs dfs -mkdir  /user/cloudera/swarali
Hdfs dfs -touchz /home/cloudera/sample.txt
Hdfs dfs -mkdir  /user/cloudera/swarali/
Hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal  /home/cloudera/a1.txt  /user/cloudera/swarali
Hdfs dfs -copyToLocal   /home/cloudera/swarali/sample.txt  /home/cloudera
Hdfs dfs -cat  /user/cloudera/swarali/a1.txt
Hdfs dfs -rm /user/cloudera/swarali/a1.txt
Hdfs dfs -rmdir  /user/cloudera/swarali
Hdfs dfs -cp /user/cloudera/a1.txt  /user/cloudera/swarali/
Hdfs dfs -mv /user/cloudera/a1.txt  /user/cloudera/swarali/
Hdfs dfs -chmod 750 /user/cloudera/swarali/a1.txt
Hdfs dfs -chown swarali  /user/cloudera/swarali/a1.txt
Hdfs dfs -chgrp swarali  /user/cloudera/swarali/a1.txt
Hdfs dfs -getmerge /user/cloudera/swarali  /home/cloudera/merged.txt
Hdfs dfs -put /home/cloudera/merged.txt  /user/cloudera/swarali1
 Hdfs dfs -get  /user/cloudera/sample.txt  /home/cloudera
Hdfs dfs -du /user/cloudera/swarali/sample.txt
Hdfs dfsadmin -safemode enter
Hdfs dfsadmin -safemode leave
Hdfs dfsadmin -refreshNodes
```