

# EE312: Assignment IV

## Embedded Systems

October 14, 2020

Report the contents of the Flag Registers and Calculate T-States for the execution of each code.

1. Let  $x$  and  $y$  be the last and second last non-zero digits from your Roll Number. For example, if your Roll Number is 18101104, then  $x = 4$  and  $y = 1$ . **(a)** Execute a loop to store 10 numbers in the address range  $A$  to  $(A + 9)$ . These 10 numbers are in an Arithmetic Progression with the First Term as  $x$  and Common Difference as  $y$ . **(b)** Execute a loop to copy these 10 numbers from source address arange  $A$  to  $(A + 9)$  to the destination address range  $B$  to  $(B + 9)$ . **(c)** Execute a loop to copy these 10 numbers from source address arange  $A$  to  $(A + 9)$  to the destination address range  $C$  to  $(C + 9)$  in a reversed order.
2. Manually store ten 8-bit numbers (not in ascending or descending order) in the address range  $A$  to  $(A + 9)$ . Implement Bubble Sort to arrange these numbers in ascending order.
3. The 8-bit number  $x8$  is stored in address  $A$ . Multiply its upper and lower nibble. Store the result in address  $B$ .
4. The 8-bit number  $x8$  and the 4-bit number  $y4$  are stored in addresses  $X$  and  $Y$  respectively. Multiply  $x8$  and  $y4$  and store the result in address  $A$ .

5. Consider the decimal number 14.25 stored in BCD format. Addresses  $A$  and  $(A + 1)$  respectively store 14 and 25. Convert 14.25 to fixed-point representation and store that in addresses  $B$  and  $(B + 1)$ . Here,  $B$  stores the integer part and  $(B + 1)$  stores the fraction part.