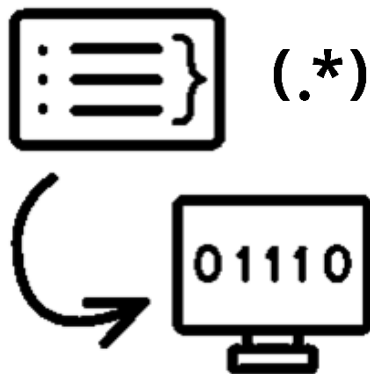




**Atma Ram Sanatan Dharma College**  
University of Delhi



# **System Programming – Lex**

Practical File for Paper Code 32347501

Submitted By  
Sudipto Ghosh  
College Roll No. 19/78003  
BSc (Hons) Computer Science

Submitted To  
Ms Manisha Bagri  
Department of Computer Science

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## PRACTICAL 1

### Objective

Write a Lex program to count the number of vowels and consonants from text file.

### Code

```
%{
    int vowels = 0;
    int consonants = 0;
}%
%%
A|E|I|O|U|a|e|i|o|u { vowels++; };
[A-Za-z] { consonants++; };
[ |\n|\t] { ; }
. { ; }
%%
int main()
{
    yylex();
    printf("%i vowels, %i consonants\n", vowels, consonants);
    return 0;
}

int yywrap()
{
    return 1;
}
```

### Output

```
$ ./a
System Programming
4 vowels, 13 consonants
```

## PRACTICAL 2

### Objective

Write a Lex program to identify a word entered by user is a verb or not.

### Code

```
%%
is
am
are
were
was
be
being
been
do
does
did
will
would
should
can
could
has
have
had
go      { printf("%s is a verb\n", yytext); }
[A-Za-z]+ { printf("%s is not a verb\n", yytext); }
[ |\t|\n] { ; }
. { ; }
%%
int main()
{
    yylex();
    return 0;
}

int yywrap()
{
    return 1;
}
```

### Output

```
$ ./a
System does
System is not a verb
does is a verb
```

## PRACTICAL 3

## Objective

Write a Lex program to count the number of integers, floats, identifiers, operators, and comments in a C program.

## Code

```

%%
int integers = 0;
int floats = 0;
int identifiers = 0;
int operators = 0;
int comments = 0;
%}
%%
[#].* { printf("%s <- preprocessor directive\n", yytext); } // preprocessor directives
[ |\n|\t ] { ; } // whitespaces
[,|;|\"(|)\"|\"{|}\"|\"\\[|\"\\\"]\" { ; } // brackets, delimiters
\"//\".* { comments++; printf("%s <- comment\n", yytext); } // single line comments
[0-9]+ { integers++; printf("%s <- integer\n", yytext); } // integers
[0-9]+(\".\"[0-9]+) { floats++; printf("%s <- float\n", yytext); } // floats
void|int|main|char|for|while|continue|switch|case|break|if|else|return|true|false { printf("%s <- keyword\n", yytext); } // keywords
"<="|">="|"!="|"=="|"<"|">"|"&"|"|"|"^"|"<<"|">>"|"~"|"&&"|"|"|"!"|"|"++"|"--"|"="|"+"|"-
|"*"|"/"|"%" { operators++; printf("%s <- operator\n", yytext); } // operators
['](^[\\']|\\.)*['] { ; } // characters
"\"([^\"]|\\.)*\"" { ; } // strings
[a-zA-Z_][a-zA-Z0-9_]* { identifiers++; printf("%s <- identifier\n", yytext); } // identifiers
%%

int main() {
    yyin = fopen("text.c", "r");
    yylex();
    printf("\n");
    printf("number of integers: %d\n", integers);
    printf("number of floats: %d\n", floats);
    printf("number of identifiers: %d\n", identifiers);
    printf("number of operators: %d\n", operators);
    printf("number of comments: %d\n", comments);
    return 0;
}

```

```
int yywrap() {
    return 1;
}
```

## Input

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>

void loop()
{
    int i, j = 5; // okay
    for (int i = 0; i < j; i++)
    {
        printf("%d. Hi\n", (i + 1));
    }
}

int main()
{
    double a = -3.14;
    char at = '@', tab = '\t';

    loop();

    return 0;
}

// sudipto
```

## Output

```
$ ./a
#include <stdio.h> ← preprocessor directive
#include <stdlib.h> ← preprocessor directive
#include <string.h> ← preprocessor directive
void ← keyword
loop ← identifier
int ← keyword
i ← identifier
j ← identifier
= ← operator
5 ← integer
// okay ← comment
for ← keyword
int ← keyword
i ← identifier
= ← operator
```

```
0 ← integer
i ← identifier
< ← operator
j ← identifier
i ← identifier
++ ← operator
printf ← identifier
i ← identifier
+ ← operator
1 ← integer
int ← keyword
main ← keyword
double ← identifier
a ← identifier
= ← operator
- ← operator
3.14 ← float
char ← keyword
at ← identifier
= ← operator
tab ← identifier
= ← operator
loop ← identifier
return ← keyword
0 ← integer
// sudipto ← comment

number of integers: 4
number of floats: 1
number of identifiers: 14
number of operators: 9
number of comments: 2
```

## PRACTICAL 4

### Objective

Write a Lex program to count the number of words, characters, blank spaces, and lines in a text file.

### Code

```
%{
    int words = 0;
    int lines = 0;
    int spaces = 0;
    int characters = 0;
}%
%%
[^\t\n,\.;\t]+ { words++; characters += yyleng; }
[\n] { lines++; characters += yyleng; }
[ |\t] { spaces++; characters += yyleng; }
. { characters++; }
%%
int main() {
    yyin = fopen("text.txt", "r");
    yylex();
    printf("number of words: %d\n", words);
    printf("number of blank spaces: %d\n", spaces);
    printf("number of lines: %d\n", lines);
    printf("number of characters: %d\n", characters);
    return 0;
}

int yywrap() {
    return 1;
}
```

### Input

Sudipto Ghosh  
College Roll Number 78003

### Output

```
$ ./a
number of words: 6
number of blank spaces: 4
number of lines: 2
number of characters: 40
```



## PRACTICAL 5

### Objective

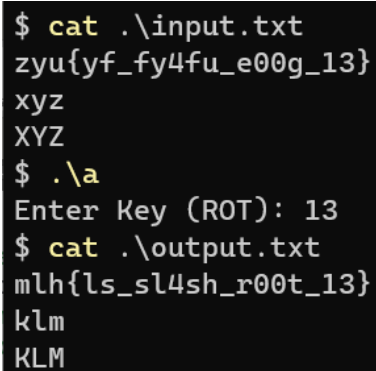
Write a Lex program that implements the Caesar cipher.

### Code

```
%{
    int rot = 0;
}%
%%
[A-Z] { fprintf(yyout, "%c", (yytext[0] - 'A' + rot) % 26 + 'A'); }
[a-z] { fprintf(yyout, "%c", (yytext[0] - 'a' + rot) % 26 + 'a'); }
. { fprintf(yyout, "%s", yytext); }
%%
int main(void) {
    printf("Enter Key (ROT): ");
    scanf("%d", &rot);
    yyin = fopen("input.txt", "r");
    yyout = fopen("output.txt", "w");
    yylex();
    fclose(yyin);
    fclose(yyout);
    return 0;
}

int yywrap() {
    return 1;
}
```

### Output



```
$ cat .\input.txt
zyu{yf_fy4fu_e00g_13}
xyz
XYZ
$ .\a
Enter Key (ROT): 13
$ cat .\output.txt
mlh{ls_sl4sh_r00t_13}
klm
KLM
```

## PRACTICAL 6

### Objective

Write a program in Lex to recognize a valid arithmetic expression.

### Code

```
%{
    #include <stdio.h>
    int brackets = 0,
        operators = 0,
        numbersOridentifiers = 0,
        flag = 0;
}%
%%
[a-zA-Z_]+[a-zA-Z0-9_]* { numbersOridentifiers++; }
-?[0-9]+("[0-9]+)? { numbersOridentifiers++; }
[+|\-|*|/|=|\^|%] { operators++; }
"(" { brackets++; }
")" { brackets--; }
";" { flag = 1; }
.\n { ; }
%%
int main() {
    yylex();
    if (
        (operators + 1) == numbersOridentifiers
        && brackets == 0 && flag == 0
    ) {
        printf("Valid Expression\n");
    } else {
        printf("Invalid Expression\n");
    }
    return 0;
}

int yywrap() {
    return 1;
}
```

### Output

```
$ ./a
Enter Arithmetic Expression: a + b ) * 2
Invalid Expression
$ ./a
Enter Arithmetic Expression: (1 + 2) * (3 - 4)
Valid Expression
```

## PRACTICAL 7

### Objective

Write a Lex program that finds the longest word in the input.

### Code

```
%{
    int length = 0;
    char *word = NULL;
}%
%%
[a-zA-Z]+ {
    if (yyleng > length) {
        length = yyleng;
        word = yytext;
    }
}
[ |\n|\t] { ; }
. { ; }
%%
int main(void) {
    yyin = fopen("input.txt", "r");
    yylex();
    fclose(yyin);
    printf("Longest Word: %.*s\n", length, word);
    printf("Length of Longest Word: %d\n", length);
    return 0;
}

int yywrap() {
    return 1;
}
```

### Output

```
$ cat .\input.txt
words or characters
pneumonoultramicroscopicsilicovolcanokoniosis
$ .\a
Longest Word: pneumonoultramicroscopicsilicovolcanokoniosis
Length of Longest Word: 45
```