

Pair of linear equation in two variables

Saipreet Pattjoshi (spattjoshi@sriprakashschools.com)

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Class 10th Maths - Chapter 3

1. On comparing $\frac{a_1}{a_2}$, $\frac{b_1}{b_2}$, and $\frac{c_1}{c_2}$ Find out whether the following pair of linear equation are consistent or inconsistent

$$\frac{3}{2}x + \frac{5}{3}y = 7, \quad (1)$$

$$9x - 10y = 14 \quad (2)$$

Solution

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{3}{2} & \frac{5}{3} \\ 9 & -10 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 7 \\ 14 \end{pmatrix} \quad (3)$$

$$(4)$$

$$x = \frac{\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{b} & \mathbf{a}_2 \end{vmatrix}}{\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a}_1 & \mathbf{a}_2 \end{vmatrix}} = \frac{\begin{vmatrix} 7 & \frac{5}{3} \\ 14 & -10 \end{vmatrix}}{\begin{vmatrix} \frac{3}{2} & \frac{5}{3} \\ 9 & -10 \end{vmatrix}} = \frac{\begin{vmatrix} 7 \times -10 - \frac{5}{3} \times 14 \end{vmatrix}}{\begin{vmatrix} \frac{3}{2} \times -10 - \frac{5}{3} \times 9 \end{vmatrix}} = \frac{\begin{vmatrix} -70 - \frac{70}{3} \end{vmatrix}}{\begin{vmatrix} -15 - 15 \end{vmatrix}} = \frac{\begin{vmatrix} \frac{-210-70}{3} \end{vmatrix}}{\begin{vmatrix} -30 \end{vmatrix}} = \frac{\begin{vmatrix} \frac{280}{3} \end{vmatrix}}{\begin{vmatrix} -30 \end{vmatrix}} = \frac{28}{9} \quad (5)$$

$$y = \frac{\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a}_1 & \mathbf{b} \end{vmatrix}}{\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{a}_1 & \mathbf{a}_2 \end{vmatrix}} = \frac{\begin{vmatrix} \frac{3}{2} & 7 \\ 9 & 14 \end{vmatrix}}{\begin{vmatrix} \frac{3}{2} & \frac{5}{3} \\ 9 & -10 \end{vmatrix}} = \frac{\begin{vmatrix} \frac{3}{2} \times 14 - 7 \times 9 \end{vmatrix}}{\begin{vmatrix} \frac{3}{2} \times -10 - \frac{5}{3} \times 9 \end{vmatrix}} = \frac{21 - 63}{-30} = \frac{-42}{-30} = \frac{7}{5} \quad (6)$$

Therefore we can conclude that pair of equation is consistent with unique solution