



PIZZA SALES ANALYSIS

PIZZA HUT





INTRODUCTION

HELLO!

MY NAME IS SURAJ,
IN THIS PROJECT I HAVE UTILIZED SQL QUERIES AND
POWER BI TO SOLVE QUESTIONS THAT WERE RELATED
TO PIZZA SALES.



PROBLEM STATEMENT :

1. Retrieve the total number of orders placed.
2. Calculate the total revenue generated from pizza sales.
3. Identify the highest-priced pizza.
4. Identify the most common pizza size ordered.
5. List the top 5 most ordered pizza types along with their quantities.
6. Join the necessary tables to find the total quantity of each pizza category ordered.
7. Determine the distribution of orders by hour of the day.
8. Join relevant tables to find the category-wise distribution of pizzas.
9. Group the orders by date and calculate the average number of pizzas ordered per day.
10. Determine the top 3 most ordered pizza types based on revenue.
11. Calculate the percentage contribution of each pizza type to total revenue.
12. Analyze the cumulative revenue generated over time.
13. Determine the top 3 most ordered pizza types based on revenue for each pizza category.

KEY FEATURES

★ Key Features of the Pizza Sales Dataset

1. Relational Dataset Structure

- Four interlinked tables: orders, order_details, pizzas, pizza_types
 - Suitable for SQL joins and relational analysis

2. Time-Based Order Tracking

- Each order includes precise date and time
- Enables hourly, daily, and seasonal trend analysis

3. Pizza Categorization

- Pizzas grouped by category (Classic, Veggie, Chicken, etc.)
 - Each pizza includes a list of unique ingredients

4. Size & Price Variability

- Pizzas come in sizes: S, M, L, XL
- Prices vary by size, useful for revenue breakdown

5. Detailed Sales Information

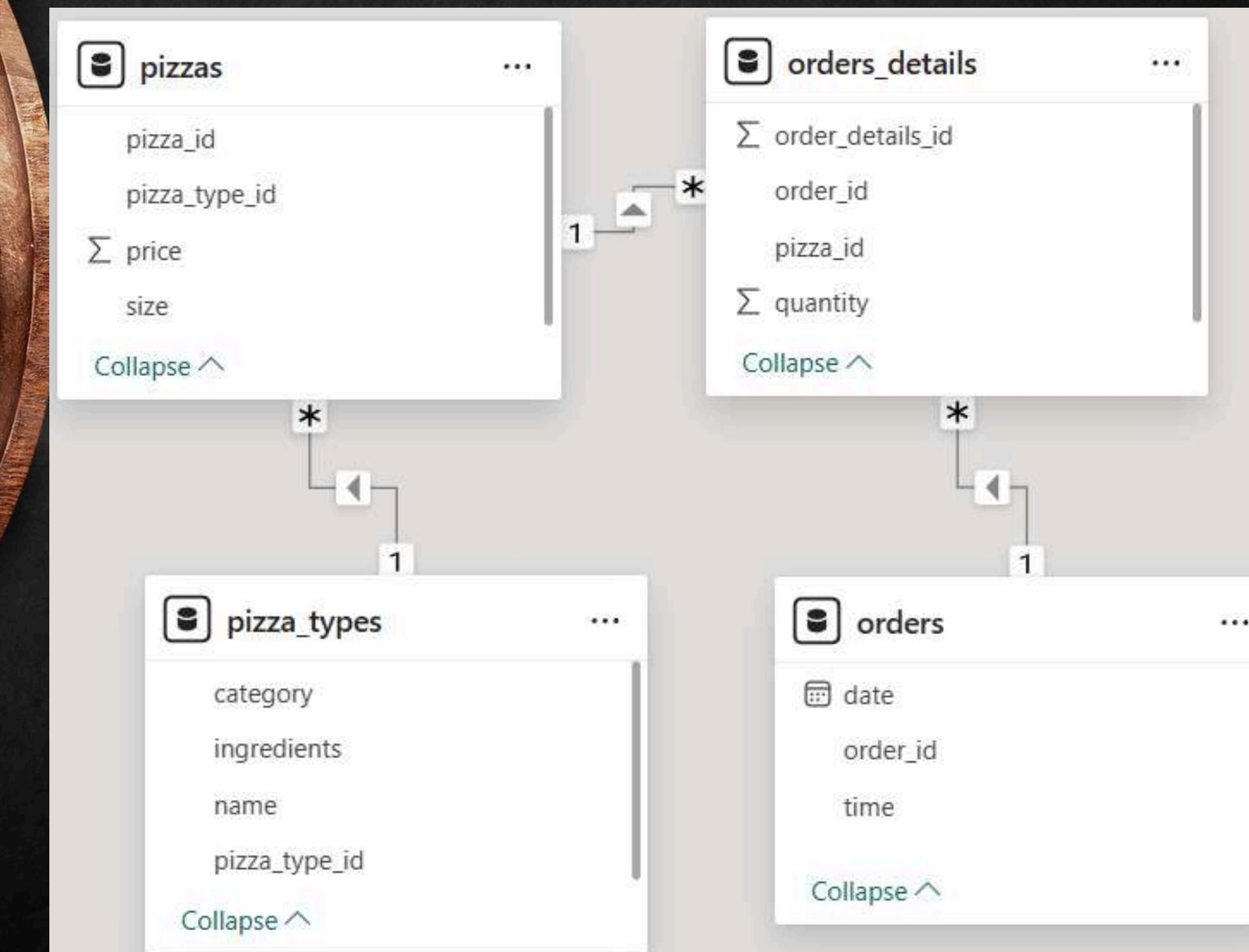
- Tracks pizza_id and quantity per order
- Enables deep sales insights at the item and order level





DATA MODLING

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SQL QUERY ANALYSIS



1. RETRIEVE THE TOTAL NUMBER OF ORDERS PLACED

```
SELECT  
    COUNT(order_id) AS Total_orders  
FROM  
    orders;
```

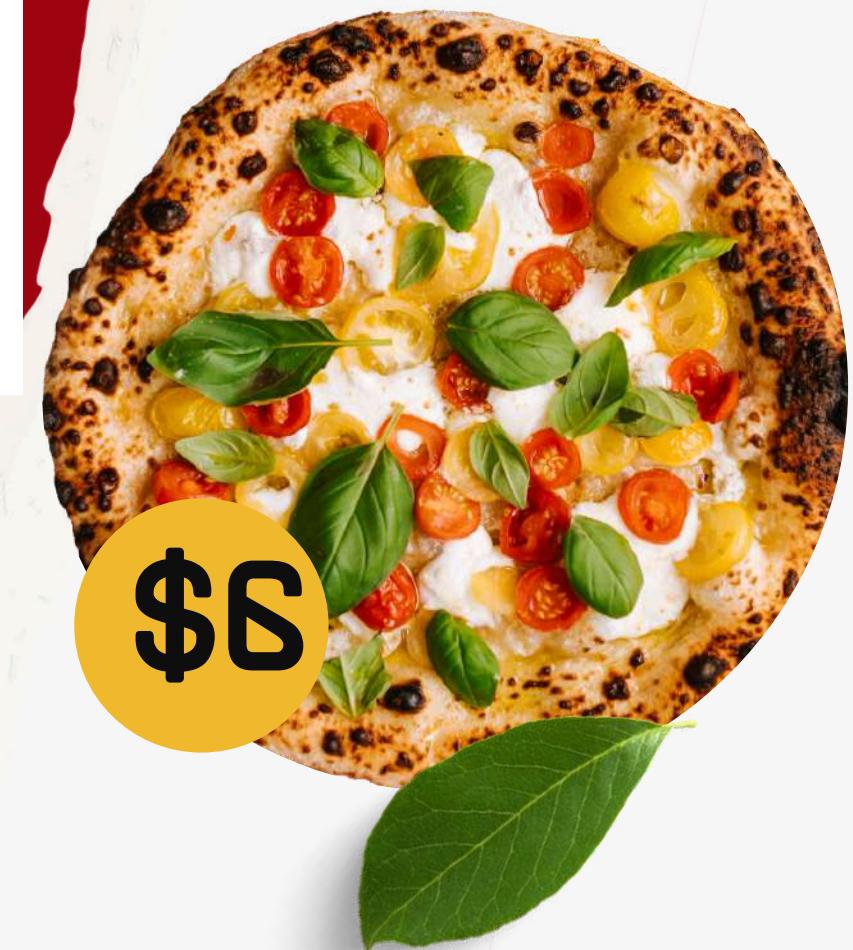
Result Grid	
	Total_orders
▶	21350



2. Calculate the total revenue generated from pizza sales.

```
SELECT  
    ROUND(SUM(orders_details.quantity * pizzas.price),  
        2) AS total_sales  
  
FROM  
    orders_details  
    JOIN  
    pizzas ON pizzas.pizza_id = orders_details.pizza_id;
```

Result Grid	
	total_sales
▶	817860.05





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3 IDENTIFY THE HIGHEST-PRICED PIZZA.

SELECT

 pizza_types.name, pizzas.price

FROM

 pizza_types

 JOIN

 pizzas ON pizza_types.pizza_type_id = pizzas.pizza_type_id

ORDER BY pizzas.price DESC

LIMIT 1;



A wooden tray filled with several slices of pizza, likely The Greek Pizza mentioned in the query results.

Result Grid		Filter Rows:
	name	price
▶	The Greek Pizza	35.95

4 IDENTIFY THE MOST COMMON PIZZA SIZE ORDERED.

```
SELECT
    pizzas.size,
    COUNT(orders_details.order_details_id) AS order_count
FROM
    pizzas
    JOIN
        orders_details ON pizzas.pizza_id = orders_details.pizza_id
GROUP BY pizzas.size
ORDER BY order_count DESC
LIMIT 1;
```

Result Grid | Filter

size	order_count
L	18526

5 List the top 10 most ordered pizza types along with their quantities.



```
SELECT
    pizza_types.name, SUM(orders_details.quantity) AS quantity
FROM
    pizza_types
        JOIN
    pizzas ON pizza_types.pizza_type_id = pizzas.pizza_type_id
        JOIN
    orders_details ON orders_details.pizza_id = pizzas.pizza_id
GROUP BY pizza_types.name
ORDER BY quantity DESC
LIMIT 10;
```

	name	quantity
1	The Classic Deluxe Pizza	2453
2	The Barbecue Chicken Pizza	2432
3	The Hawaiian Pizza	2422
4	The Pepperoni Pizza	2418
5	The Thai Chicken Pizza	2371
6	The California Chicken Pizza	2370
7	The Sicilian Pizza	1938
8	The Spicy Italian Pizza	1924
9	The Southwest Chicken Pizza	1917
10	The Big Meat Pizza	1914



6. JOIN THE NECESSARY TABLES TO FIND THE TOTAL QUANTITY OF EACH PIZZA CATEGORY ORDERED.

```
SELECT
    pizza_types.category,
    SUM(orders_details.quantity) AS quantity
FROM
    pizza_types
        JOIN
    pizzas ON pizza_types.pizza_type_id = pizzas.pizza_type_id
        JOIN
    orders_details ON orders_details.pizza_id = pizzas.pizza_id
GROUP BY pizza_types.category
ORDER BY quantity DESC;
```

Result Grid | Filter F

	category	quantity
▶	Classic	14888
	Supreme	11987
	Veggie	11649
	Chicken	11050

7. DETERMINE THE DISTRIBUTION OF ORDERS BY HOUR OF THE DAY.

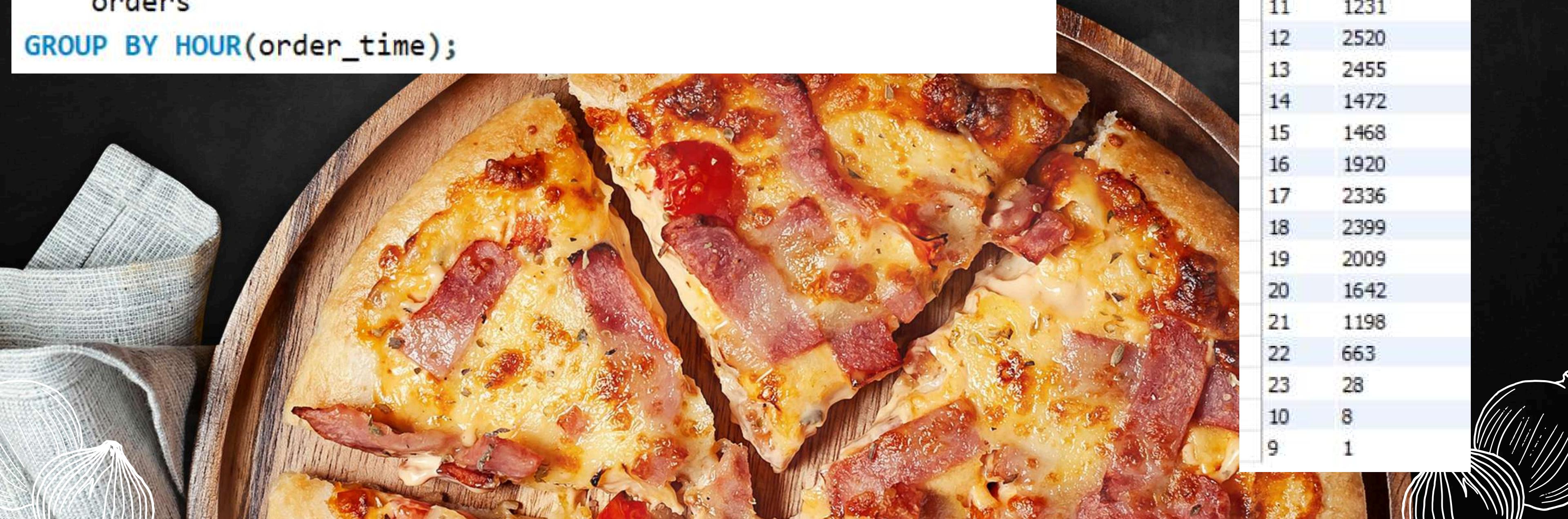
SELECT

```
HOUR(order_time) AS hour, COUNT(order_id) AS order_count
```

FROM

```
orders
```

```
GROUP BY HOUR(order_time);
```



hour	order_count
11	1231
12	2520
13	2455
14	1472
15	1468
16	1920
17	2336
18	2399
19	2009
20	1642
21	1198
22	663
23	28
10	8
9	1

8. JOIN RELEVANT TABLES TO FIND THE CATEGORY-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF PIZZAS.

```
SELECT  
    category, COUNT(name)  
FROM  
    pizza_types  
GROUP BY category;
```

	category	COUNT(name)
▶	Chicken	6
	Classic	8
	Supreme	9
	Veggie	9





S. GROUP THE ORDERS BY DATE AND CALCULATE THE AVERAGE NUMBER OF PIZZAS ORDERED PER DAY.

• SELECT

```
ROUND(AVG(quantity), 0) AS avg_pizza_ordered_per_day  
FROM  
(SELECT  
    orders.order_date, SUM(orders_details.quantity) AS quantity  
FROM  
    orders  
JOIN orders_details ON orders.order_id = orders_details.order_id  
GROUP BY orders.order_date) AS order_quantity;
```

Result Grid	
	avg_pizza_ordered_per_day
▶	138

10. Determine the top 3 most ordered pizza types based on revenue.

- **SELECT**
 **pizza_types.name,**
ROUND(SUM(orders_details.quantity * pizzas.price),
2) AS revenue
- FROM**
pizza_types
- JOIN**
pizzas ON pizza_types.pizza_type_id = pizzas.pizza_type_id
- JOIN**
orders_details ON orders_details.pizza_id = pizzas.pizza_id
- GROUP BY** **pizza_types.name**
- ORDER BY** **revenue DESC**
- LIMIT** **3;**



	name	revenue
▶	The Thai Chicken Pizza	43434.25
	The Barbecue Chicken Pizza	42768
	The California Chicken Pizza	41409.5



11 .CALCULATE THE PERCENTAGE CONTRIBUTION OF EACH PIZZA TYPE TO TOTAL REVENUE.

```
SELECT
    pizza_types.category,
    ROUND(SUM(orders_details.quantity * pizzas.price) / (SELECT
        ROUND(SUM(orders_details.quantity * pizzas.price),
        2) AS total_sales
    )
    FROM
        orders_details
        JOIN
            pizzas ON pizzas.pizza_id = orders_details.pizza_id) * 100,
    2) AS revenue
FROM
    pizza_types
    JOIN
        pizzas ON pizza_types.pizza_type_id = pizzas.pizza_type_id
    JOIN
        orders_details ON orders_details.pizza_id = pizzas.pizza_id
GROUP BY pizza_types.category
ORDER BY revenue DESC;
```

	category	revenue
▶	Classic	26.91
	Supreme	25.46
	Chicken	23.96
	Veggie	23.68





12. ANALYZE THE CUMULATIVE REVENUE GENERATED OVER TIME.

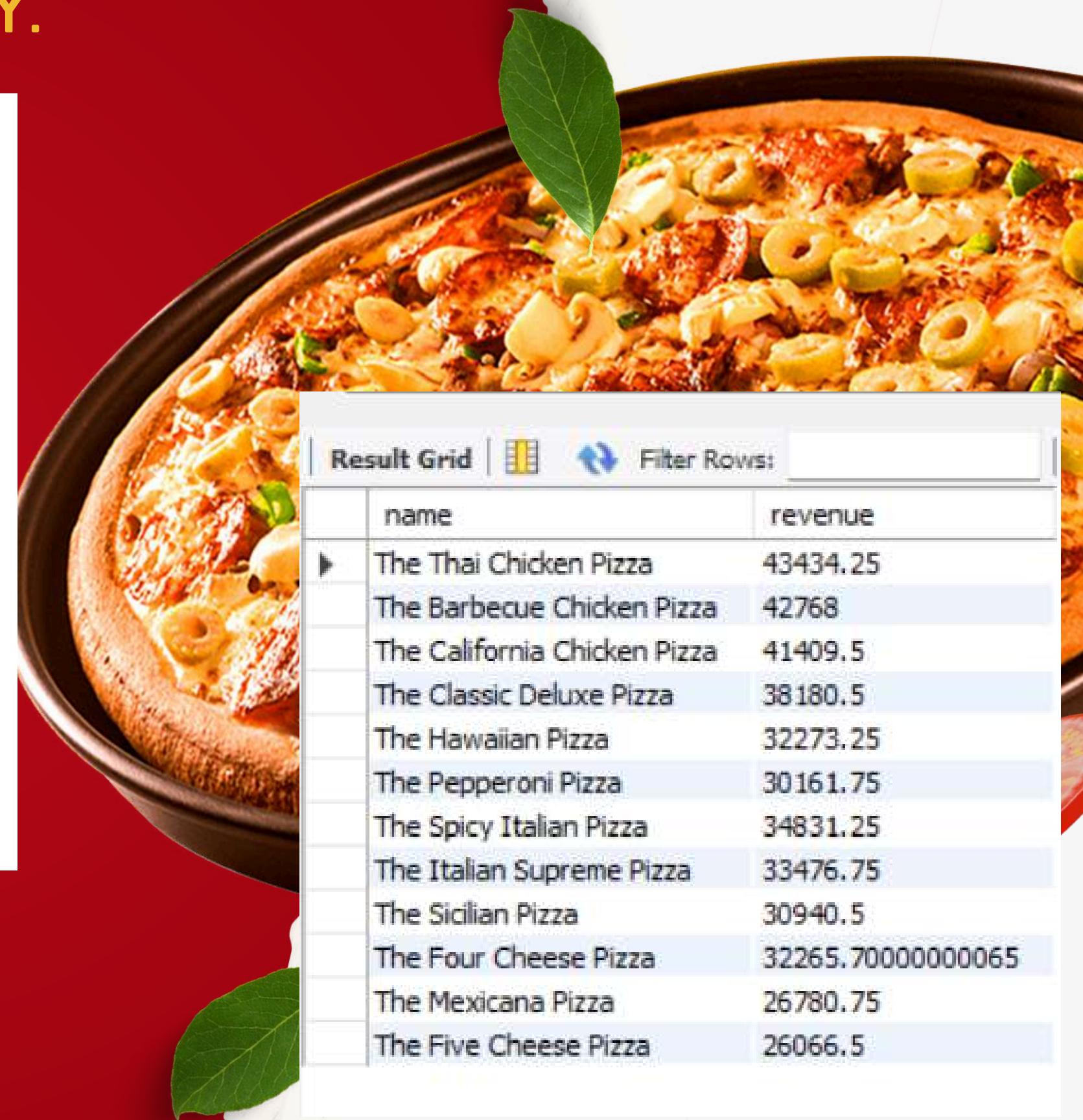
```
• select order_date,  
    sum(revenue) over(order by order_date) as cum_revenue  
from  
(select orders.order_date ,  
    sum(orders_details.quantity * pizzas.price) as revenue  
from orders_details join pizzas  
on orders_details.pizza_id = pizzas.pizza_id  
join orders  
on orders.order_id = orders_details.order_id  
group by orders.order_date) AS sales;
```

order_date	cum_revenue
2015-01-01	2713.8500000000004
2015-01-02	5445.75
2015-01-03	8108.15
2015-01-04	9863.6
2015-01-05	11929.55
2015-01-06	14358.5
2015-01-07	16560.7
2015-01-08	19399.05
2015-01-09	21526.4
2015-01-10	23990.35000000002
2015-01-11	25862.65
2015-01-12	27781.7
2015-01-13	29831.30000000003
2015-01-14	32358.70000000004
2015-01-15	34343.50000000001
2015-01-16	36937.65000000001
2015-01-17	39001.75000000001
2015-01-18	40978.60000000006
2015-01-19	43365.75000000001
2015-01-20	45763.65000000001
2015-01-21	47804.20000000001
2015-01-22	50300.90000000001
2015-01-23	52724.60000000006

13. DETERMINE THE TOP 3 MOST ORDERED PIZZA TYPES BASED ON REVENUE FOR EACH PIZZA CATEGORY.

```

• select name, revenue from
  (select category , name , revenue,
  rank() over(partition by category order by revenue desc) as rn
  from
  (select pizza_types.category , pizza_types.name,
  sum(orders_details.quantity * pizzas.price) as revenue
  from pizza_types join pizzas
  on pizza_types.pizza_type_id = pizzas.pizza_type_id
  join orders_details
  on orders_details.pizza_id = pizzas.pizza_id
  group by pizza_types.category , pizza_types.name ) as a) as b
  where rn <=3;
  
```



Result Grid |  Filter Rows: _____

	name	revenue
►	The Thai Chicken Pizza	43434.25
	The Barbecue Chicken Pizza	42768
	The California Chicken Pizza	41409.5
	The Classic Deluxe Pizza	38180.5
	The Hawaiian Pizza	32273.25
	The Pepperoni Pizza	30161.75
	The Spicy Italian Pizza	34831.25
	The Italian Supreme Pizza	33476.75
	The Sicilian Pizza	30940.5
	The Four Cheese Pizza	32265.70000000065
	The Mexicana Pizza	26780.75
	The Five Cheese Pizza	26066.5



THANK YOU!

