

Institution Affiliated to Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belagavi

Approved by AICTE, New Delhi

Academic year 2022-2023 (Even Sem)

DEPARTMENT OF

INFORMATION SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

| Date | 7 th September 2023 | Maximum Marks | 50 | | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|---------|--|--|--|
| Course Code | 21IS44 | Duration | 90 Mins | | | |
| Sem | IV Semester | IMPROVEMENT | CIE | | | |
| THEORY OF COMPUTATION | | | | | | |

| Sl. No. | Questions | M | BT | CO |
|------------|---|----|----|---------|
| 1 | Define turing machine and the language of turing machine. Design a TM which multiplies 2 unary numbers. | 10 | L3 | CO 4 |
| | Hint: input = B0mB0nB Output = 0mn Give the sequence of ID's for the strings m=5, n=2. | | | |
| 2.a | Summarize the following concepts of Turing machine: i) Non – deterministic TM. ii) Multi-tape TM. | 06 | L2 | CO 1 |
| 2.b | Write a note on Chomsky hierarchy of languages. | 04 | L1 | CO 2 |
| 3.a | Prove that union of two recursive languages is recursive and intersection of two recursively enumerable languages is recursively enumerable. | 06 | L2 | CO 3 |
| 3.b | Define PCP. Does PCP with two lists $x=(10, 011, 101)$ and $y=(101, 11, 011)$ have a solution. Analyze your answer. | 04 | L3 | CO 1 |
| 4.a | Design LBA for the language $L = \{a^nb^nc^n \mid n \ge 1 \}$. | 07 | L3 | CO 4 |
| 4.b | Illustrate the halting problem of Turing Machine with an example. | 03 | L2 | CO 1 |
| 5.a | Obtain turing machine to compute n mod 2, where n denotes the length of the string constructed over the unary input symbol $\Sigma = \{1\}$. | 04 | L3 | CO 4 |
| 5.b | Define unrestricted grammar. Give unrestricted grammar to generate the | 06 | L2 | CO |
| | language $L = \{a^nb^nc^n \mid n \ge 1\}$. Show that the string aabbcc is generated. | | | 1 |

BT-Blooms Taxonomy, CO-Course Outcomes, M-Marks

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|--|-------------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| | Particulars | | CO1 | CO2 | CO3 | CO4 | L1 | L2 | L3 | L4 | L5 | L6 |
| Marks | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Distribution | Test | Max | 19 | 04 | 06 | 21 | 04 | 21 | 25 | | | |
| | | Marks | | | | | | | | | | |

| CO1: | Describe the fundamental concepts of automata theory and formal languages. | | | | | |
|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| CO2: | Apply automata theory skills to describe computational problems effectively | | | | | |
| CO3: | Analyze the limitations and equivalence of different computing models | | | | | |
| CO4: | Design finite automata and computing model to solve problems in the field of computer science. | | | | | |
