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## R. V. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU V Semester B. E. Fast Track Examinations July-16 COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING SYSTEM SOFTWARE

Time: 03 Hours Maximum Marks: 100

## Instructions to candidates:

- 1. Answer all questions from Part A. Part A questions should be answered in first three pages of the answer book only.
- 2. Answer FIVE full questions from Part B.

## PART-A

1	1.1	The user interface of an editor is concerned with three components,	
		, and of the system.	01
	1.2	The maximum memory size of SIC/XE machine architecture is	
			01
	1.3	Name the byte orderings supported by <i>UltraSPARC</i> machines.	01
	1.4	Differentiate between a literal and an immediate addressing mode.	02
	1.5	In MASM assembler, by default, the assembler assumes that all	
		references to data segments use register DS. Name the assembler	
		directive used to change such assumption.	01
	1.6	Identify the difference between the following sequence of statements.	
		i) LDA #3	
		ii) THREE EQU 3	
		LDA #THREE	
		iii) THREE EQU 3	
		LDA THREE	02
	1.7	When a computer is first turned on or restarted, a special type of	
		absolute loader called is executed.	01
	1.8	Consider the macro definition #define SQRT (E) print (" $E = %d n$ ", E).	
		For the macro invocation $SQRT(A+B)$ , generate the expanded	
		macro. Give reasons for your answer.	02
	1.9	Name and define types of loaders.	02
	1.10	Generate the object code for label REF4 from PROGA where REF4	
		label is defined as REF4 WORD ENDA – LISTA + LISTC	
		where address of <i>ENDA</i> and <i>LISTA</i> (in hex) are 0054 & 0040	
		respectively and they belong to PROGA. LISTC (000030 in hex) is label	
		defined in <i>PROGC</i> whose load address is 0040 <i>E</i> 2.	02
	1.11	Name the record type used in $MS - DOS$ linker to support relocation	
		and linking information.	01
	1.12	The meta character '\$' matches	01
	1.13	Function is called by lex when input is exhausted.	01
	1.14	If the given regular expression is 0/1, which are the following strings	
		accepted by the regular expression 00,01,10,11,001,010,011,000,100.	02

## PART-B

2	a b	Write a sequence of instructions for <i>SIC/XE</i> to divide <i>BETA</i> by <i>GAMMA</i> , setting <i>ALPHA</i> to the value of quotient and <i>DELTA</i> to remainder. Use register to register instructions to make the calculations as efficient as possible.  Compare the architecture of UltraSparc and Pentium pro machines with respect to memory, registers, data formats, instruction formats, addressing modes and instruction set.	06
		OR	
3	a b	Explain the structure of text editor with a neat block diagram.  Discuss the architecture of SIC with respect to:  i) Addressing mode; ii) Instruction format; iii) Registers; iv) Memory;	10
		v) Data format.	06
4	a b	What are program blocks? What are their advantages? Explain with an example. With an example, explain the working of multi-pass assembler.	08 08
		OR	
5	a b	Explain the usage of different data structures used in pass1 of a two-pass assembler along with pass1 algorithm.  Give the formats for the following records:  i) Header record;  ii) Text record;  iii) Refer record;	08
		iv) Define record; v) Modification record.	08
6	a b	Discuss, with an example, how program relocation is accomplished in <i>SIC</i> and <i>SIC/XE</i> .  Differentiate between linkage editor and linking loader.	10 06
		OR	
7	a b	Write an <i>SIC/XE</i> program for Bootstrap loader. Discuss, in detail, the different machine-independent loader features.	08 08
8	a b	Write an algorithm for one-pass macro processor. Explain the different data structures used in designing macro processor. With example, explain <i>MASM</i> macro and conditional parameters.	10 06
		OR	

9	а	What is conditional macro expansion? Discuss with appropriate example.	08		
	b	Write short notes on:			
	D	i) Keyword macro parameters;			
		ii) Unique label generation.	08		
10	а	Explain the structure of Lex program with suitable example.	05		
	b	Write a YACC program to validate a simple arithmetic expression			
		involving operators +, -,* and /.	06		
	c	Write a Lex program to count the number of words in an input file.			
		OR			
11	a	What is regular expression? Briefly explain all metacharacters used in unix regular expressions.	06		
	Ъ	With appropriate examples, explain the grammar that YACC cannot	00		
	D	parse.	05		
	С	Write a note on shift reduce parsing.	05		