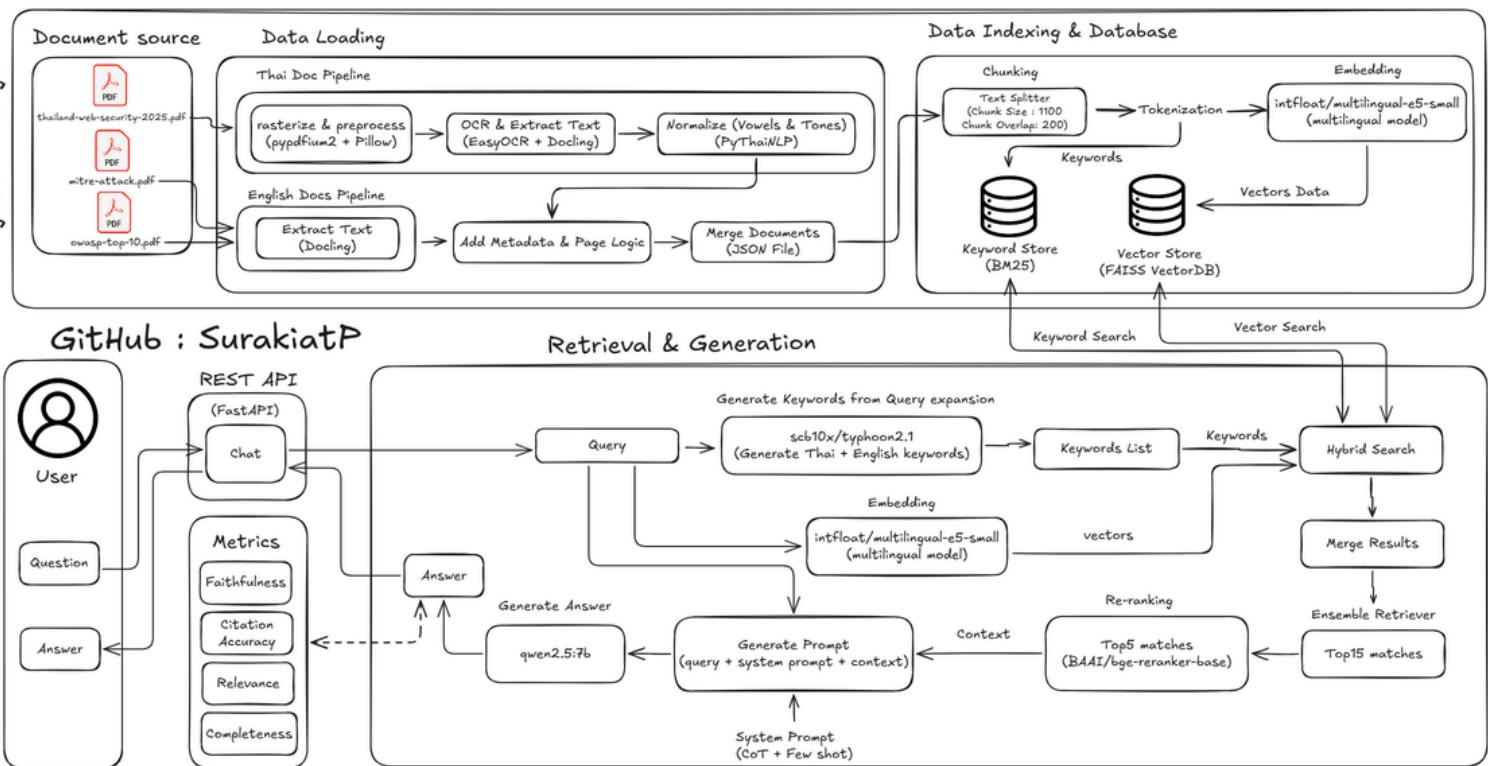


CYBER RAG PIPELINE SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE

Retrieval-Augmented Generation for Cybersecurity Document QA

[Question] → [Query Expansion] → [Retrieval] → [Reranking] → [Generation] → [Answer + Citations]

Ingestion Stage



Project Overview

RAG system designed to answer cybersecurity questions using three authoritative documents:

→ mitre-attack-philosophy-2020.pdf, owasp-top-10.pdf and thailand-web-security-standard-2025.pdf.

Built on hybrid retrieval architecture combining keyword-based (BM25) and semantic search (FAISS), enhanced with query expansion and reranking to maximize retrieval precision.

All responses are strictly grounded in source documents with explicit citations, ensuring zero hallucination and full traceability.

Core Capabilities

- **Strict Grounding**

All answers derived exclusively from the 3 provided PDFs

- **Precise Citations**

Every claim includes document name + page number reference

- **Zero External Data**

No internet search, no general knowledge injection

- **Hallucination-Free**

LLM constrained by retrieval context only

Advanced Techniques

- **Query Expansion**

SCB10x/Typhoon2.1 generates Thai+English keywords

- **Hybrid Retrieval**

BM25 (keyword) + FAISS (semantic) → Top-15 chunks

- **Reranking**

BAAI/bge-reranker-base refines to Top-5 most relevant

- **Evaluation Framework**

Manual scoring: Faithfulness, Citation, Relevance, Completeness

Architecture Design & Decision Rationale

- **Local Deployment (Ollama)**

Qwen2.5:7B-Q4 for generation, Typhoon2.1 for expansion → Full control, no API costs, privacy compliance

- **Multilingual Embedding (intfloat/multilingual-e5-small)**

Handles Thai+English PDFs seamlessly → Single model for all 3 documents

- **Hybrid Retrieval (BM25 + FAISS)**

BM25: Exact keyword matching (e.g., "OWASP"), FAISS: Semantic understanding (e.g., "access control breach" → vector)

→ Complementary strengths, higher recall

- **Reranking Layer (BAAI/bge-reranker-base)**

Cross-encoder rescores Top-15 → Top-5 → Precision boost without retrieval overhead

Metric (Evaluated on 10 test queries) → [\(EVALUATION.md\)](#)

Faithfulness → 91.20%, Citation Accuracy → 85.00%, Relevance → 4.20/5.00, Completeness → 4.10/5.00