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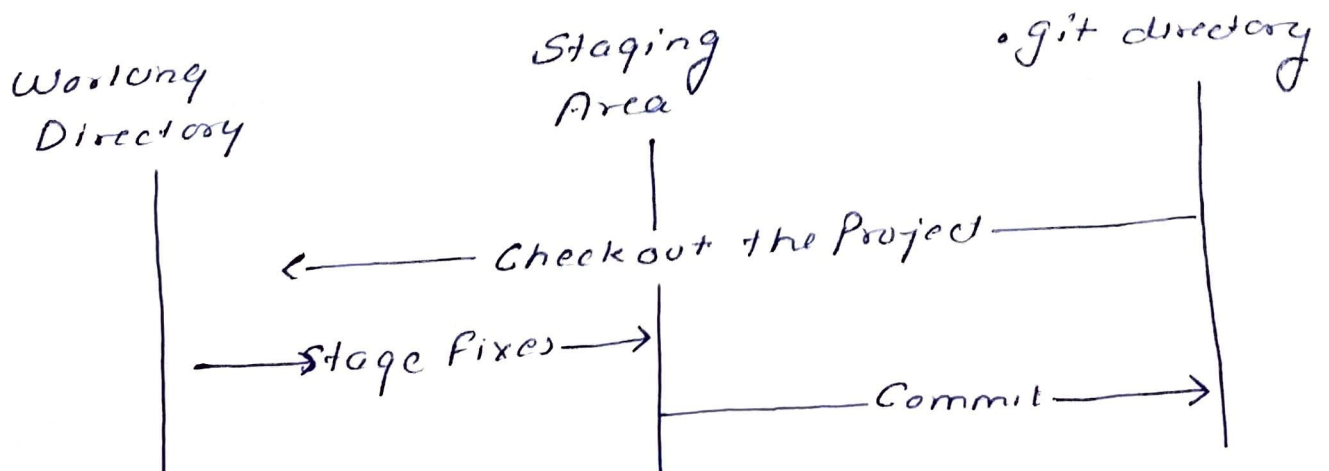
# Git Started with Github

## Git :-

Git is a free source distributed version control system designed to handle everything from small to very large projects with speed & efficiency.

Git is easy to learn and has a tiny footprint with lightning fast performance. It outclasses SCM tools like Subversions, CVS, Perforce & clearCase with features like cheap local branching, convenient staging areas & multiple workflows.

## The three States :-

- Modified :- Modified mean that you have changed file but not committed it to your database yet.

- Staged : Staged means that you have marked a modified file in its current version to go into into next commit snapshot

- Committed : Committed means data is safely stored into local database



Working Directory        Staging Area        .git directory

←———— Checkout the Project ————

———Stage Fixes———→

———Commit———→

# Github :

Github is basically a version control using git. It offers the distributed version control & Source Code Management (SCM) functionality of git along with it's own features. It provides various other features such as access control, various collaboration features such as bug-tracking task management, & continuous Integration etc. Github offers its basic services free of charge, whereas its advanced professional & enterprise services are commercial. & people use github account to provide open source projects

# Git Commands :-

o Git Configuration

```
git version
git config --global user.name "Suobhi Sharma"
git config --global user.email " ab sharmasurbu1999@yahoo.com"
git config --global --list.
```

o Clone Repository

```
git clone url_of_github //usegithub url here
ls
cd githum-demo
ls
git status.
```

- Git Exploring

  git --help

- Git Initialization

  git init

- git Basic Operation

  git add 'filename'

  git status

  git commit -m "first commit"

- Publishing changes to github

  git push origin master.