

## ROUND 2

1. Given a list of integers, shift all the zeros to the end of the list while maintaining the relative order of the non-zero elements. Modify the list in place.

**Sample Input and Output**

Input: [0, 1, 0, 3, 12]

Output: [1, 3, 12, 0, 0]

2. Given an integer  $n$ , generate an  $n \times n$  matrix filled with elements from 1 to  $n^2$  in a spiral order. The matrix should be filled in a clockwise direction starting from the top-left corner.

**Input**

An integer  $n$  ( $1 \leq n \leq 20$ ).

**Output**

A 2D list (list of lists) representing the  $n \times n$  matrix filled with integers in spiral order.

**Example 1:**

1	→	2	→	3
4	→	5		↓
↑				↓
7	←	8	←	9

**Input:** matrix = [[1,2,3],[4,5,6],[7,8,9]]

**Output:** [1,2,3,6,9,8,7,4,5]

### 3. Problem Statement: Rotate Matrix 90 Degrees Clockwise

#### Description

Given an  $n \times n$  matrix, rotate the matrix by 90 degrees clockwise in-place.

#### Input

- An  $n \times n$  2D list (list of lists) representing the matrix, where  $1 \leq n \leq 1001 \setminus \leq n \setminus \leq 1001 \leq n \leq 100$ .

#### Output

- The same 2D list after it has been rotated 90 degrees clockwise.

#### Example

##### Example 1:

##### Input:

```
matrix = [  
  [1, 2, 3],  
  [4, 5, 6],  
  [7, 8, 9] ]
```

##### Output:

```
[  
  [7, 4, 1],  
  [8, 5, 2],  
  [9, 6, 3]  
]
```

4. Given a string, perform basic string compression using the counts of repeated characters. For example, the string "aabcccccaaa" would become "a2b1c5a3". If the "compressed" string would not become smaller than the original string, return the original string. The string should only contain uppercase and lowercase letters (a-z).

#### Sample Input and Output

##### Example 1:

**Input:** "aabcccccaaa"

**Output:** "a2b1c5a3"

**5. Sample Input: 5**

1 1

2 2

3

4 4

5 5

**6. Sample Input: D**

A

BAB

CBABC

DCBABCD

**7. Excel Sheet Column Number**

Given a string columnTitle that represents the column title as appears in an Excel sheet, return its corresponding column number.

**For example:**

A -> 1

B -> 2

C -> 3

...

Z -> 26

AA -> 27

AB -> 28

...

**Example 1:**

**Input:** columnTitle = "A"

**Output:** 1

**Example 2:**

**Input:** columnTitle = "AB"

**Output:** 28

**Example 3:**

**Input:** columnTitle = "ZY"

**Output:** 701

**Constraints:**

1 <= columnTitle.length <= 7

columnTitle consists only of uppercase English letters.

columnTitle is in the range ["A", "FXSHRXW"].

8. Write a Program to remove all repeated characters from a given string.

**Input**

**Input string:** Programming in C.

**Output**

String after removing duplicate characters: Progamin C.