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- 3.2 (1) MOV DS, 1000H 不能用立即寻址的方法给段寄存器传数
(2) MOV 10H, AL 立即数不可以作为目的操作数
(3) INC [SI] 需要在指令中说明操作数类型 INC WORD PTR [SI]
(4) MOV 2000H [BX][DI], [2000H] 存储单元之间不能用MOV直接传送
(5) MOV AL, 256 256为一个字 AL只能存放一个字节
(6) SHR CL, 4 指令格式错误 移动位数大于1时必须放在CL寄存器中
(7) MOV CS, AX 码段寄存器CS不能作为目的操作数
(8) ADD [AX], 1 AX与CX不可放地址信息，无法间接寻址
(9) MOV CX, BX+SI 源操作数不规范
(10) PUSH CL 8086/8088的堆栈总是按字进行的
(11) XOR DX, BL 源操作数与目的操作数类型不匹配
(12) IN AL, 200H 200H为一个字，AL中只能存放一个字节，超出了端口寻址范围
(13) LEA BX, CX 源操作数必须为存储器，操作数16位偏移地址传输到一个10位通用寄存器中
(14) POP IP POP指令的目的操作数可以是通用寄存器，段寄存器(除CS)及存储器单元
(15) MOV BX, [CX+20H] CX不可作为相对寻址的寄存器

- 3.3 (1) MOV AX, 1234H AX = 0001 0010 0011 0100
 RDL AX, 1 不带循环标志CF的左循环移位指令 : AX = 0010 0100 0110 1000 AX = 2468H
 CF = 0 ZF = 0 SF = 0 OF = 0
- (2) MOV AX, 5678H 0101 0110 0111 1000
 AND AX, 0F0FH AND $\frac{0000 \ 1111 \ 0000 \ 1111}{0000 \ 0110 \ 0000 \ 1000}$: AX = 0000 0110 0000 1000 AX = 0608H
 CF = 0 ZF = 0 SF = 0 OF = 1
- (3) MOV AX, 1995H 进位CF为0
 ADC AX, 0FFFFH $\begin{array}{r} 0001 \ 1001 \ 1001 \ 0101 \\ + 1111 \ 1111 \ 1111 \ 1111 \\ \hline 10001 \ 1001 \ 1001 \ 0100 \end{array}$ AX = 0001 1001 1001 0100 = 1994H
 CF = 1 ZF = 0 SF = 0 OF = 0
- (4) MOV AX, -1 AX = 0H
 INC AX CF = 0 ZF = 1 SF = 0 OF = 0
- (5) XOR AX, AX 运行XOR逻辑异或指令后 AX = 0
 SUB AX, 80H $\begin{array}{r} 0000 \ 0000 \ 0000 \ 0000 \\ - 0000 \ 0000 \ 1000 \ 0000 \\ \hline 1111 \ 1111 \ 1000 \ 0000 \end{array}$
 AX = 1111 1111 1000 0000B CF = 1 ZF = 0 SF = 1 OF = 0

(7) MOV AL, 81H AL = 1000 0001 H $\therefore (AH) \leftarrow FFH$

CBW AX = 1111 1111 1000 0001 B = FF81H CF=0 ZF=0 SF=1 OF=0

(8) MOV BX, 1938H

PUBH BX AX = 1938H = 0001 1001 0011 1000

POP AX CF=0 ZF=0 SF=0 OF=0

(9) LEA BX, [7856H]

MOV AX, BX AX = 7856H CF=0 ZF=0 SF=0 OF=0

(10) MOV AX, 1234H

AX = 0H

TEST AX, 1 CF=0 ZF=1 SF=0 OF=0

3.6 (2) MOV AX, 1234H

MOV DX, 5678H

SUB DX, AX

MOV AX, DX

400 { 12000H 1200H
12400H

(4) AND BH, OFH

— SS 1240H

1240H = 400H +
↓
SP

(5) OR DX, 8000H

SS:SP =

400H

(6) XOR CX, 5555H

— SP

1240H = 800H +
↓
SP

OR CX, AAAAH

3.7 堆栈操作以字为单位，存储需要有2个存储单元释放

"第一个字的高字节物理地址为 123FFH"
~~123FE~~

(1) 堆栈大小为 400H 123FFH - 400H + 1H = 12000H

SS = 2000H SP = 2400H

(2) 123FFH + 1H - 800H = 11C00H

SS = 1C00H SP = 2400H
↓ 800

SS × 16 + SP = 12400