

- 3.2 (1) MOV DS, 1000H 不能用立即寻址的方法给段寄存器传数
- (2) MOV 10H, AL 立即数不可以作为目的操作数
- (3) INC [SI] 需要在指令中说明操作数类型 INC WORD PTR [SI]
- (4) MOV 2000H [BX][DI], [2000H] 存储单元之间不能用MOV直接传送
- (5) MOV AL, 256 256为一个字 AL只能存放一个字节
- (6) SHR CL, 4 指令格式错误 移动位数大于1时须存放在CL寄存器中
- (7) MOV CS, AX 码段寄存器CS不能作为目的操作数
- (8) ADD [AX], 1 AX与CX不可放地址信息, 无法间接寻址
- (9) MOV CX, BX+SI 源操作数不规范
- (10) PUSH CL 8086/8088的堆栈总是按字进行的
- (11) XOR DX, BL 源操作数与目的操作数类型不匹配
- (12) IN AL, 200H 200H为一个字, AL中只能存放一个字节, 超出端口寻址范围
- (13) LEA BX, CX 源操作数必须为存储器操作数16位偏移地址 传输到一个16位通用寄存器中
- (14) POP IP POP指令的目的操作数可以是通用寄存器, 段寄存器(除CS)及存储器单元
- (15) MOV BX, [CX+20H] CX不可作为相对寻址的寄存器

3.3 (1) MOV AX, 1234H
RDL AX, 1

AX = 0001 0010 0011 0100
不带循环标志CF的左循环移位指令 ∴ AX = 0010 0100 0110 1000 AX = 2468H
CF = 0 ZF = 0 SF = 0 OF = 0

(2) MOV AX, 5678H
AND AX, 0F0FH

0101 0110 0111 1000
AND 0000 1111 0000 1111 ∴ AX = 0000 0110 0000 1000 AX = 0608H
0000 0110 0000 1000
CF = 0 ZF = 0 SF = 0 OF = 1

(3) MOV AX, 1995H
ADC AX, 0FFFFH

进位CF为0
0001 1001 1001 0101
+ 1111 1111 1111 1111
1 0001 1001 1001 0100 AX = 0001 1001 1001 0100 = 1994H
CF = 1 ZF = 0 SF = 0 OF = 0

(4) MOV AX, -1
INC AX

AX = 0FH
CF = 0 ZF = 1 SF = 0 OF = 0

(5) XOR AX, AX
SUB AX, 80H

运行XOR逻辑异或指令后 AX = 0
0000 0000 0000 0000
- 0000 0000 1000 0000
1111 1111 1000 0000
AX = 1111 1111 1000 0000 CF = 1 ZF = 0 SF = 1 OF = 0

(7) MOV AL, 81H AL = 1000 0001 H ∴ (AH) ← FFH
 C BW AX = 1111 1111 1000 0001 B = FF81H CF = 0 ZF = 0 SF = 1 OF = 0

(8) MOV BX, 1938H
 PUSH BX AX = 1938H = 0001 1001 0011 1000
 POP AX CF = 0 ZF = 0 SF = 0 OF = 0

(9) LEA BX, [7856H]
 MOV AX, BX AX = 7856H CF = 0 ZF = 0 SF = 0 OF = 0

(10) MOV AX, 1234H AX = 0H
 TEST AX, 1 CF = 0 ZF = 1 SF = 0 OF = 0

3.6 (2) MOV AX, 1234H
 MOV DX, 5678H
 SUB DX, AX
 MOV AX, DX

400 { 12000H 1200H
 12400H

— SS 1240H

400H

— SP

12400H = 400H +
 ↓
 SP

12400H = 800H +
 ↓
 SP

(4) AND BH, 0FH
 (5) OR DX, 8000H
 (6) XOR CX, 5555H
 OR CX, AAAAH

SS:SP =

3.7 堆栈操作以字为单位, 存储需要 2 个存储单元来放

"第一个字的高字节物理地址为 123FEH"

(1) 堆栈大小为 400H 123FEH - 400H + 1H = 12000H
 SS = 2000H SP = 2400H

(2) 123FEH + 1H - 800H = 11C00H

SS = 1C00H SP = 2400H
 0800

SS × 16 + SP = 12400