

496. Next Greater Element I <https://leetcode.com/problems/next-greater-element-i/description/> (<https://leetcode.com/problems/next-greater-element-i/description/>)

```
In [ ]: class Solution:
    def nextGreaterElement(self, nums1: List[int], nums2: List[int]) -> List[int]:
        numslidx= { n:i for i,n in enumerate(nums1)}
        res=[-1]*len(nums1)
        stack=[]
        for i in range(len(nums2)):
            cur=nums2[i]
            while stack and cur > stack[-1]:
                val= stack.pop()
                idx= numslidx[val]
                res[idx]=cur
            if cur in numslidx:
                stack.append(cur)
        return res
```

49. anagram <https://leetcode.com/problems/valid-anagram/submissions/879678564/> (<https://leetcode.com/problems/valid-anagram/submissions/879678564/>)

```
In [ ]: class Solution:
    def isAnagram(self, s: str, t: str) -> bool:
        if len(s)!= len(t):
            return False
        cs,ct={},{}
        for i in range(len(s)):
            cs[s[i]]= 1+ cs.get(s[i],0)
            ct[t[i]]= 1+ ct.get(t[i],0)
        for c in cs:
            if cs[c]!= ct.get(c):
                return False
        return True

    ## 2nd method
    return sorted(s)==sorted(t)

    ## 3rd method
    from collections import Counter
    return Counter(s)== Counter(t)
```

two sums <https://leetcode.com/problems/two-sum/submissions/> (<https://leetcode.com/problems/two-sum/submissions/>)

```
In [ ]: class Solution:
    def twoSum(self, nums: List[int], target: int) -> List[int]:
        prevmap={}
        for i,n in enumerate(nums):
            diff = target - n
            if diff in prevmap:
                return [prevmap[diff],i]
            prevmap[n]=i
        return
```

53. maximum subarray <https://leetcode.com/problems/maximum-subarray/description/> (<https://leetcode.com/problems/maximum-subarray/description/>)

```
In [ ]: class Solution:
    def maxSubArray(self, nums: List[int]) -> int:
        maxsub = nums[0]
        cursum=0
        for n in nums:
            if cursum<0:
                cursum=0
            cursum+=n
            maxsub=max(cursum,maxsub)
        return maxsub
```

167. Two Sum II - Input Array Is Sorted <https://leetcode.com/problems/two-sum-ii-input-array-is-sorted/description/> (<https://leetcode.com/problems/two-sum-ii-input-array-is-sorted/description/>)

```
In [ ]: class Solution:
    def twoSum(self, numbers: List[int], target: int) -> List[int]:
        l,r = 0 ,len(numbers)-1
        while l<r:
            cursum= numbers[l]+numbers[r]
            if cursum > target:
                r-=1
            elif cursum < target :
                l+=1
            else:
                return [l+1,r+1]
```

198.house robber <https://leetcode.com/problems/house-robber/description/> (<https://leetcode.com/problems/house-robber/description/>)

```
In [ ]: class Solution:
    def rob(self, nums: List[int]) -> int:
        r1,r2=0,0
        for n in nums:
            temp = max(n+r1,r2)
            r1=r2
            r2=temp
        return r2
```

121.best-time-to-buy-and-sell-stock <https://leetcode.com/problems/best-time-to-buy-and-sell-stock/description/> (<https://leetcode.com/problems/best-time-to-buy-and-sell-stock/description/>)

```
In [ ]: class Solution:
    def maxProfit(self, prices: List[int]) -> int:
        l,r = 0,1  ## l= buy r = sell
        maxprof = 0
        while r < len(prices):
            if prices[l]< prices[r]:
                profit = prices[r] - prices[l]
                maxprof = max(maxprof,profit)
            else:
                l=r
            r+=1
        return maxprof
```

70. climbing stairs <https://leetcode.com/problems/climbing-stairs/description/> (<https://leetcode.com/problems/climbing-stairs/description/>)

```
In [ ]: class Solution:
    def climbStairs(self, n: int) -> int:
        one ,two =1,1
        for i in range(n-1):
            temp = one
            one =one +two
            two= temp
        return one
```

20. valid-parentheses <https://leetcode.com/problems/valid-parentheses/description/> (<https://leetcode.com/problems/valid-parentheses/description/>)

```
In [ ]: class Solution:
    def isValid(self, s: str) -> bool:
        stack=[]
        map = { ")": "(", "]" : "[" , "}" : "{" }
        for c in s:
            if c in map:
                if stack and stack[-1]==map[c]:
                    stack.pop()
                else:
                    return False
            else:
                stack.append(c)
        return True if not stack else False
```

1299.replace-elements-with-greatest-element-on-right-side <https://leetcode.com/problems/replace-elements-with-greatest-element-on-right-side/description/> (<https://leetcode.com/problems/replace-elements-with-greatest-element-on-right-side/description/>)

```
In [ ]: class Solution:
    def replaceElements(self, arr: List[int]) -> List[int]:
        # max = -1
        # reverse order
        # newmax = max(oldmax, arr[i])

        rightmax = -1
        for i in range(len(arr)-1, -1, -1):
            newmax = max(rightmax, arr[i])
            arr[i] = rightmax
            rightmax = newmax
        return arr
```

202. happy-number <https://leetcode.com/problems/happy-number/description/> (<https://leetcode.com/problems/happy-number/description/>)

```
In [ ]: class Solution:
    def isHappy(self, n: int) -> bool:
        visit = set()
        while n not in visit:
            visit.add(n)
            n = self.sumofsquares(n)
            if n==1:
                return True
        return False

    def sumofsquares(self, n: int) -> int:
        op = 0
        while n:
            digit = n%10
            digit = digit ** 2
            op += digit
            n = n//10
        return op
```

35. search-insert-position <https://leetcode.com/problems/search-insert-position/description/> (<https://leetcode.com/problems/search-insert-position/description/>)

```
In [ ]: class Solution:
    def searchInsert(self, nums: List[int], target: int) -> int:
        l, r = 0, len(nums)-1
        while l <= r:
            mid = (l+r)//2
            if target == nums[mid]:
                return mid
            if target > nums[mid]:
                l = mid+1
            else:
                r = mid-1
        return l
```

046. last-stone-weight <https://leetcode.com/problems/last-stone-weight/description/> (<https://leetcode.com/problems/last-stone-weight/description/>)

```
In [ ]: import heapq
class Solution:
    def lastStoneWeight(self, stones: List[int]) -> int:
        stones=[-s for s in stones]
        heapq.heapify(stones)

        while len(stones)>1:
            first = heapq.heappop(stones)
            sec = heapq.heappop(stones)
            if (sec> first):
                heapq.heappush(stones,first-sec)
        stones.append(0)
        return abs(stones[0])
```

26.remove-duplicates-from-sorted-array <https://leetcode.com/problems/remove-duplicates-from-sorted-array/description/> (<https://leetcode.com/problems/remove-duplicates-from-sorted-array/description/>)

```
In [ ]: class Solution:
    def removeDuplicates(self, nums: List[int]) -> int:
        l=1
        for r in range(1,len(nums)):
            if nums[r]!=nums[r-1]:
                nums[l]=nums[r]
                l+=1
        ## return nums[:l] when arr needed
        return l
```

263.ugly-number <https://leetcode.com/problems/ugly-number/description/> (<https://leetcode.com/problems/ugly-number/description/>)

```
In [ ]: class Solution:
    def isUgly(self, n: int) -> bool:
        if n<=0:
            return False
        for p in [2,3,5]:
            while n%p==0:
                n= n//p
        return n==1
```

746. min-cost-climbing-stairs <https://leetcode.com/problems/min-cost-climbing-stairs/description/> (<https://leetcode.com/problems/min-cost-climbing-stairs/description/>)

```
In [ ]: class Solution:
    def minCostClimbingStairs(self, cost: List[int]) -> int:
        cost.append(0)
        for i in range(len(cost)-3,-1,-1):
            cost[i]+= min(cost[i+1],cost[i+2])
        return min(cost[0],cost[1])
```

125.valid-palindrome <https://leetcode.com/problems/valid-palindrome/description/> (<https://leetcode.com/problems/valid-palindrome/description/>)

```
In [ ]: class Solution:
    def isPalindrome(self, s: str) -> bool:
        newstr= ""
        for c in s:
            if c.isalnum():
                newstr+= c.lower()
        return newstr == newstr[::-1]
```

205. isomorphic-strings <https://leetcode.com/problems/isomorphic-strings/description/> (<https://leetcode.com/problems/isomorphic-strings/description/>)

```
In [ ]: class Solution:
    def isIsomorphic(self, s: str, t: str) -> bool:
        maps ,mapt={},{}
        for i in range(len(s)):
            c1,c2 = s[i],t[i]
            if ((c1 in maps and maps[c1]!= c2) or (c2 in mapt and mapt[c2]!= c1)):
                return False
            maps[c1]=c2
            mapt[c2]=c1
        return True
```

191.number-of-1-bits <https://leetcode.com/problems/number-of-1-bits/description/> (<https://leetcode.com/problems/number-of-1-bits/description/>)

```
In [ ]: class Solution:
    def hammingWeight(self, n: int) -> int:
        res = 0
        while n:
            res += n%2
            n= n>>1
        return res

    ## 2nd method
    class Solution:
        def hammingWeight(self, n: int) -> int:
            res = 0
            while n:
                n &= (n-1)
                res+=1
            return res
```

217.contains-duplicate <https://leetcode.com/problems/contains-duplicate/description/> (<https://leetcode.com/problems/contains-duplicate/description/>)

```
In [ ]: class Solution:
    def containsDuplicate(self, nums: List[int]) -> bool:
        map = set()
        for n in nums:
            if n in map:
                return True
            map.add(n)
        return False
```

605. can-place-flowers <https://leetcode.com/problems/can-place-flowers/description/> (<https://leetcode.com/problems/can-place-flowers/description/>)

```
In [ ]: class Solution:
        def canPlaceFlowers(self, flowerbed: List[int], n: int) -> bool:
            f = [0]+ flowerbed+[0]
            for i in range(1,len(f)-1):
                if f[i-1]==0 and f[i]==0 and f[i+1]==0:
                    f[i]=1
                    n-=1
            return n<=0
```

28. find-the-index-of-the-first-occurrence-in-a-string <https://leetcode.com/problems/find-the-index-of-the-first-occurrence-in-a-string/description/> (<https://leetcode.com/problems/find-the-index-of-the-first-occurrence-in-a-string/description/>)

```
In [ ]: class Solution:
        def strStr(self, haystack: str, needle: str) -> int:
            if needle=="":
                return 0
            for i in range(len(haystack)+1-len(needle)):
                if haystack[i:i+len(needle)]== needle:
                    return i
            return -1
```

977. squares-of-a-sorted-array <https://leetcode.com/problems/squares-of-a-sorted-array/description/> (<https://leetcode.com/problems/squares-of-a-sorted-array/description/>)

```
In [ ]: class Solution:
        def sortedSquares(self, nums: List[int]) -> List[int]:
            res =[]
            l,r = 0, len(nums)-1
            while l<=r :
                if nums[l] **2 > nums[r] **2:
                    res.append(nums[l] **2)
                    l+=1
                else:
                    res.append(nums[r] **2)
                    r-=1
            return res[::-1]
```

283. move-zeroes <https://leetcode.com/problems/move-zeroes/description/> (<https://leetcode.com/problems/move-zeroes/description/>)

```
In [ ]: class Solution:
    def moveZeroes(self, nums: List[int]) -> None:
        """
        Do not return anything, modify nums in-place instead.
        """
        l=0
        for r in range(len(nums)):
            if nums[r]:
                nums[l],nums[r]= nums[r],nums[l]
                l+=1
        return nums
```

136. single number <https://leetcode.com/problems/single-number/description/> (<https://leetcode.com/problems/single-number/description/>)

```
In [ ]: class Solution:
    def singleNumber(self, nums: List[int]) -> int:
        res = 0
        for n in nums:
            res = res ^ n
        return res
```

213. house-robber-ii <https://leetcode.com/problems/house-robber-ii/description/> (<https://leetcode.com/problems/house-robber-ii/description/>)

```
In [ ]: class Solution:
    def rob(self, nums: List[int]) -> int:
        return max(nums[0],self.help(nums[1:]),self.help(nums[:-1]))

    def help(self,num):
        r1,r2 = 0,0
        for n in num:
            temp = max(n+r1,r2)
            r1=r2
            r2=temp
        return r2
```

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