## Decrease and conquer

## change programming language to c++

```
Insertion sort
q2.
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
void Insertion_Sort(int arr[], int n) {
   for(int i = 1; i < n; i++) {
      int j = i;
      // Swaps until the element is at its right position
     \label{eq:while(j > 0 && arr[j-1] > arr[j]) {}} while(j > 0 && arr[j-1] > arr[j]) {}
         swap(arr[j-1], arr[j]);
        j--;
     }
}
int main() {
   int n;
   cin >> n;
   int arr[n];
   for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
      cin >> arr[i];
  }
   Insertion_Sort(arr, n);
   for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
      cout << arr[i] << " ";
   cout << "\n";
   return 0;
}
q4.
Sorted - [1, 2, 3, 4, 6], Unsorted - [5]
Computing a Median and the Selection Proble
q1.
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
```

```
using namespace std;
double find_median(int arr[], int n) {
  double ans = 0;
  sort(arr, arr + n); // sort the array in ascending order
  if(n \% 2 == 0) {
     // If the size of the array is even, return the average of the two middle elements
     ans = (arr[n/2 - 1] + arr[n/2]) / 2.0;
  } else {
     // If the size of the array is odd, return the middle element
     ans = arr[n/2];
  }
  return ans;
}
int main() {
  int t; cin >> t;
  while(t--) {
     int n; cin >> n;
     int arr[n];
     for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        cin >> arr[i];
     }
     cout << setprecision(1) << fixed << find median(arr, n) << "\n";</pre>
  }
  return 0;
q2.
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
double find_median(int arr[], int n) {
  double ans = 0;
  sort(arr, arr + n); // sort the array in ascending order
  if(n \% 2 == 0) {
     // If the size of the array is even, return the average of the two middle elements
     ans = (arr[n/2 - 1] + arr[n/2]) / 2.0;
  } else {
     // If the size of the array is odd, return the middle element
     ans = arr[n/2];
  }
  return ans;
}
```

```
int main() {
  int t; cin >> t;
  while(t--) {
     int n; cin >> n;
     int arr[n];
     for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        cin >> arr[i];
     cout << setprecision(1) << fixed << find_median(arr, n) << "\n";</pre>
  return 0;
}
q4.
click submit
q6.
click submit
Fake coin problem
q1.
click submit
q2.
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
char measure(int left[], int left_size, int right[], int right_size);
int solution(int n) { // n is the number of coins
  int a[1] = \{1\};
  int b[1] = \{2\};
  char c = measure(a, 1, b, 1);
  if(c == '<') {
     return 1;
  else if(c == '>') {
     return 2;
  int ans;
  for(int i = 3; i \le n; i++) {
     int a[1] = \{1\};
     int b[1] = {i};
     if(measure(a, 1, b, 1) != '=') {
        ans = i;
        break;
     }
```

```
} return ans;
} q3.
N q4.
click submit q6.
click submit q7.
1.58
```