6/5/2020 Dockerfile cheatsheet

DEVHINTS.IO

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Dockerfile cheatsheet

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Inheritance

FROM ruby:2.2.2

Onbuild

ONBUILD RUN bundle install # when used with another file

Entrypoint

ENTRYPOINT ["executable", "param1", "param2"]
ENTRYPOINT command param1 param2

Configures a container that will run as an executable.

ENTRYPOINT exec top -b

This will use shell processing to substitute shell variables, and will ignore any CMD or docker run command line arguments.

Variables

```
ENV APP_HOME /myapp
RUN mkdir $APP_HOME

ARG APP_HOME=""
RUN mkdir $APP_HOME
```

Commands

```
EXPOSE 5900
CMD ["bundle", "exec", "rails", "server"]
```

Initialization

```
RUN bundle install

WORKDIR /myapp

VOLUME ["/data"]
# Specification for mount point

ADD file.xyz /file.xyz
COPY --chown=user:group host_file.xyz /path/conta
```

Metadata

```
LABEL "com.example.vendor"="ACME Incorporated"
LABEL com.example.label-with-value="foo"

LABEL description="This text illustrates \
that label-values can span multiple lines."
```

See also