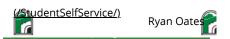
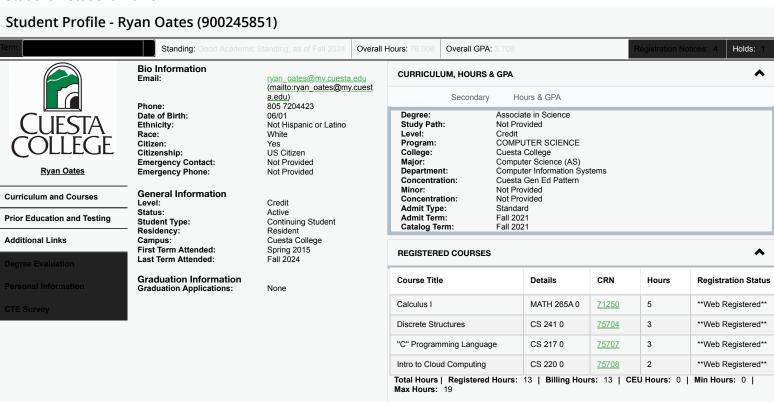
Student Profile 5/28/25, 11:32 AM



Student Student Profile



Student Profile 5/28/25, 11:32 AM