

ANNA UNIVERSITY CHENNAI 25 - COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING GUINDY  
 DEPT. OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING  
 CS6301 MACHINE LEARNING - B.E. CSE - 6<sup>TH</sup> SEM - RUSA  
 ASSESSMENT -1 (50 marks / 1.30 HRS) - 9/4/22 - Slot: Dr. G.S. Mahalakshmi  
 Part-A (5x2 = 10)

1. What are DropOuts?
2. Compare ANN with its biological motivation.
3. Can Noise be the reason for Skewness? Justify your answer.
4. Give example for Joint Probability and Conditional Probability.
5. Distinguish: Bayes and Naïve Bayes

Part-B - 40 Marks

6. Design & Explain a Multi-layer Stacked Perceptron. (10)
7. Explain the working of K-Means Clustering with example (10)
8. Find Accuracy, Precision and Recall (6)

|             |               |                |     |
|-------------|---------------|----------------|-----|
|             | Predicted: NO | Predicted: YES |     |
| Actual: NO  | TN = 50       | FP = 10        | 60  |
| Actual: YES | FN = 5        | TP = 100       | 105 |
|             | 55            | 110            |     |

| Outlook  | Temp | Humidity | Windy | Golf? |
|----------|------|----------|-------|-------|
| rainy    | hot  | high     | false | no    |
| rainy    | hot  | high     | true  | no    |
| overcast | hot  | high     | false | yes   |
| sunny    | mild | high     | false | yes   |
| sunny    | cool | normal   | false | yes   |
| sunny    | cool | normal   | true  | no    |
| overcast | cool | normal   | true  | yes   |
| rainy    | mild | high     | false | no    |
| rainy    | cool | normal   | false | yes   |
| sunny    | mild | normal   | false | yes   |
| rainy    | mild | normal   | true  | yes   |
| overcast | mild | high     | true  | yes   |
| overcast | hot  | normal   | false | yes   |
| sunny    | mild | high     | true  | no    |

9. For the above figure, draw all possible decision trees and traverse whether Golf can be played on a High Humid Day. (10+4)

7.6.2022

CS6301 Machine Learning Tutorial -2

1. Consider (11, 12) is the location of a house and (20,10) is the location of the Market.  
Find the Euclidean distance and City-Block distance between the house and the Market.
2. What is the Conditional probability  $P(A/B)=$ \_\_\_\_\_

If two events are **independent** then,

$$p(X, Y) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$p(X|Y) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

3. What is the idea behind KD tree. Construct the KD Tree from the following 2D data points: (4, 5),(1, 6),(6, 1),(7, 5),(2, 7),(2, 3),(5, 8)
4. Consider the following Data

- a) Compute the entropy of the target attribute

| Action | Author  | Thread | Length | Where |
|--------|---------|--------|--------|-------|
| Skips  | Known   | new    | Long   | Home  |
| Reads  | unknown | new    | Short  | Work  |
| Skips  | unknown | Old    | Long   | Home  |
| Skips  | Known   | Old    | Long   | Home  |
| Reads  | Known   | new    | Short  | Home  |
| Skips  | known   | Old    | Long   | Work  |

- b) Construct the decision tree from the above examples using ID3 algorithm. Show the information gain of each attribute at each step in the construction of the tree.
- c) Find the target attribute for the new examples

|    |       |     |       |      |
|----|-------|-----|-------|------|
| ?? | Known | New | Short | Work |
|----|-------|-----|-------|------|

5. Use CART algorithm to construct the tree for the above data (Q4)
6. Consider the following training set. Apply k-means clustering to this data set for  $k=2$ .  
Simulate the k-means algorithm for cluster assignments until convergence.

(1,2), (2,2), (3,4), (5,4), (6,5), (2,4), (6,6) and (7,6)

7. Briefly explain the concept of ISOMAP.