Name of Student: Pushkar Sane		
Roll Number: 45	**Lab Assignment Number: 8**	
Title of Lab Assignment: To use Jenkins to deploy and run test cases for Java/Web applications using Junit/Selenium/TestNG.		
DOP: 28-03-2024	**DOS: 03-04-2024**	
CO Mapped: **CO3**	**PO Mapped:** **PO2, PO3, PO5, PSO1, PSO2**	**Signature:**

Practical No. 8

Aim: To use Jenkins to deploy and run test cases for Java/Web applications using Junit/Selenium/TestNG.

Introduction:

In modern software development, Continuous Integration (CI) and Continuous Deployment (CD) are crucial practices to ensure the quality and reliability of applications. Jenkins is a widely used automation server that facilitates CI/CD pipelines. Integrating Jenkins with testing frameworks like JUnit, Selenium, and TestNG allows for automated testing and deployment of Java/Web applications, ensuring rapid feedback on code changes and maintaining the application's stability.

Requirements:

- Java Development Kit (JDK)
- Jenkins installed and configured
- Maven installed
- Selenium WebDriver
- JUnit and TestNG frameworks
- A Java/Web application project with test cases

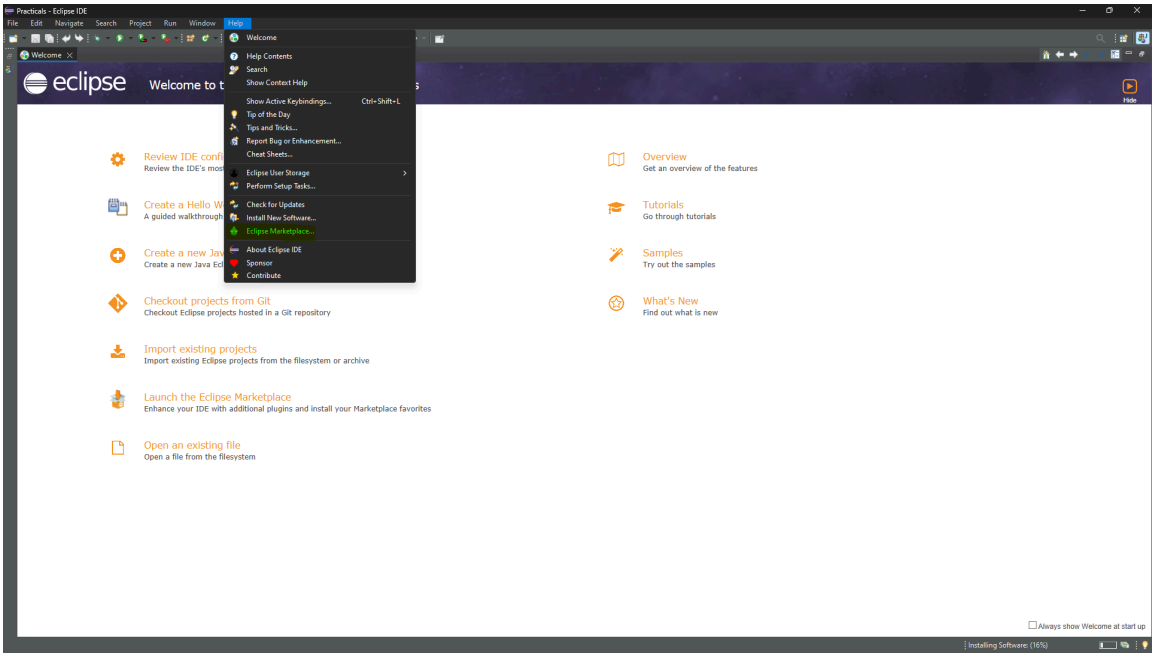
Steps:

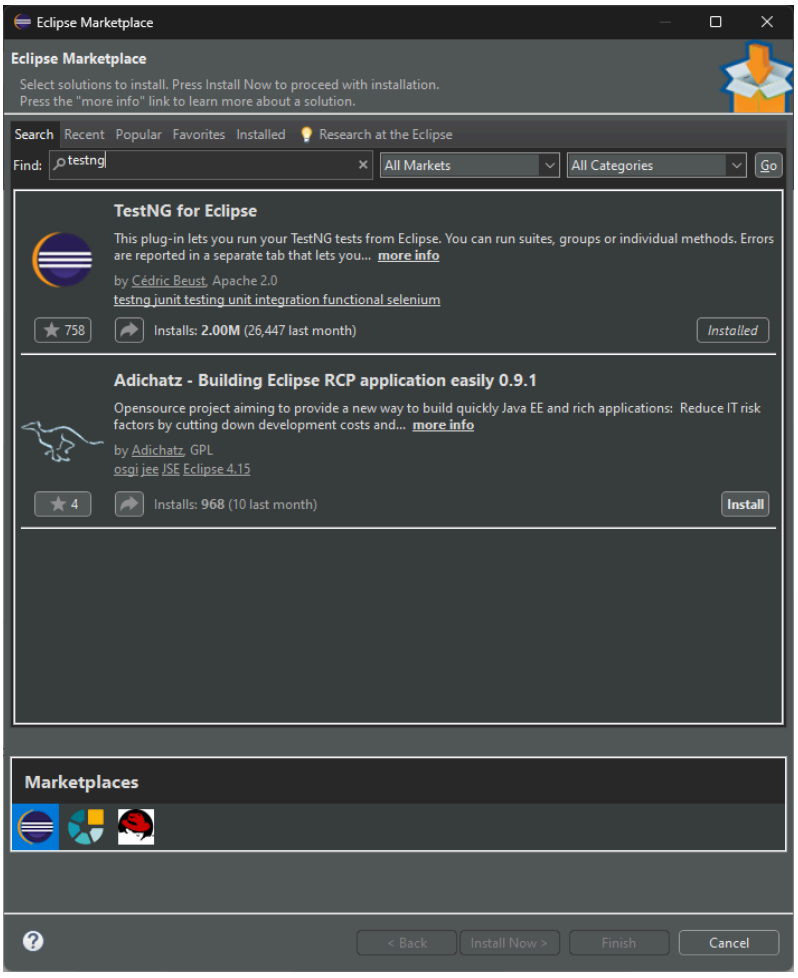
1. Set up Jenkins:
    a. Install Jenkins on your server or local machine.
    b. Configure Jenkins according to your environment requirements.
    c. Install necessary plugins such as Maven Integration, Git, etc.
2. Create a Jenkins Job:
    a. Open Jenkins and create a new Freestyle or Pipeline project.
    b. Configure the project with necessary settings like source code repository (e.g., Git), build triggers, and build environment.
3. Configure Build Steps:
    a. Define build steps to compile the Java/Web application using Maven.
    b. Ensure that necessary dependencies are resolved during the build process.
4. Integrate Testing Frameworks:
    a. Install JUnit and TestNG plugins in Jenkins if not already installed.
    b. Configure the Jenkins job to execute unit tests using JUnit and/or TestNG.

   c. Ensure that the test reports are generated in a format compatible with Jenkins (e.g.JUnit XML format).
5. Set up Selenium WebDriver:
   a. Ensure that Selenium WebDriver is available in your project.
   b. Configure Selenium to interact with the web application for automated UI testing.
6. Implement Test Cases:
   a. Develop test cases using JUnit, TestNG, and Selenium WebDriver to validate the functionality of the Java/Web application.
   b. Organize test cases into appropriate test suites.
7. Execute Tests in Jenkins:
   a. Trigger the Jenkins job to run automated tests after the build process.
   b. Monitor the test execution progress within Jenkins.
8. Analyze Test Results:
   a. Review the test results generated by JUnit, TestNG, and Selenium within Jenkins.
   b. Identify any test failures or errors and investigate the root causes.
9. Configure Deployment:
   a. If necessary, configure Jenkins to deploy the application to the target environment after successful testing.
   b. Define deployment steps such as copying artifacts to the deployment server, restarting services, etc.
10. Monitor and Improve:
   a. Continuously monitor the Jenkins pipeline for any issues or failures.
   b. Iterate on the test cases and pipeline configuration to improve efficiency and reliability.

Maven Project with selenium web driver and TestNg

1. Go to the help menu and click on the eclipse marketplace and search for “TestNg” to install the TestNg libraries in eclipse.





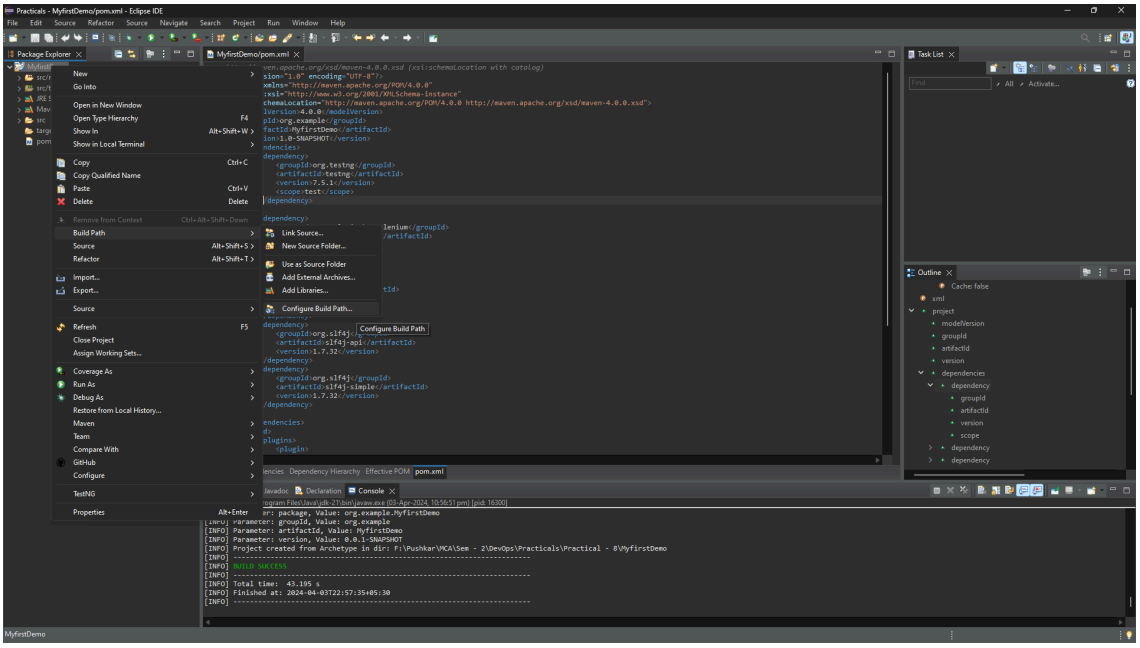
2. Create a maven project and include all the dependencies in the pom.xml file

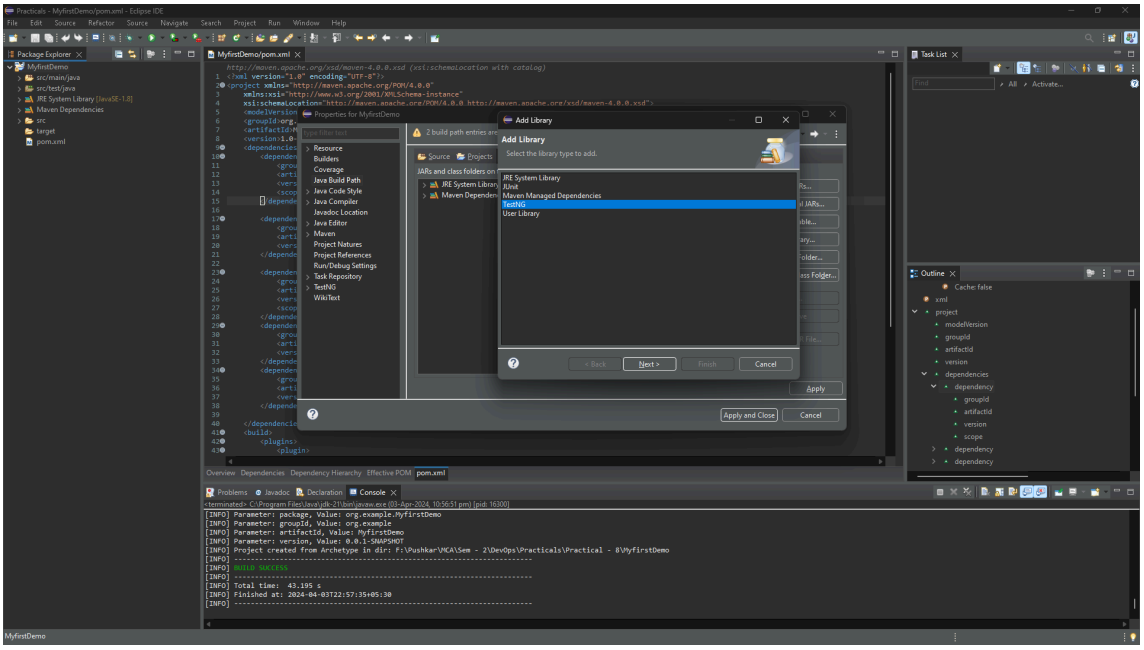
Pom.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
        xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
        xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0
http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
        <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
        <groupId>org.example</groupId>
        <artifactId>MyfirstDemo</artifactId>
        <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>
        <dependencies>
                <dependency>
                        <groupId>org.testng</groupId>
                        <artifactId>testng</artifactId>
                        <version>7.5.1</version>
                        <scope>test</scope>
                </dependency>

                <dependency>
                        <groupId>org.seleniumhq.selenium</groupId>
                        <artifactId>selenium-java</artifactId>
                        <version>4.1.1</version>
                </dependency>

                <dependency>
                        <groupId>junit</groupId>
                        <artifactId>junit</artifactId>
                        <version>4.13.2</version>
                        <scope>test</scope>
                </dependency>
                <dependency>
                        <groupId>org.slf4j</groupId>
                        <artifactId>slf4j-api</artifactId>
                        <version>1.7.32</version>
                </dependency>
```

```
		<dependency>
			<groupId>org.slf4j</groupId>
			<artifactId>slf4j-simple</artifactId>
			<version>1.7.32</version>
		</dependency>

	</dependencies>
	<build>
		<plugins>
			<plugin>
				<artifactId>maven-compiler-plugin</artifactId>
				<version>3.8.1</version>
				<configuration>
					<source>1.8</source>
					<target>1.8</target>
				</configuration>
			</plugin>
			<plugin>
				<groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
				<artifactId>maven-surefire-plugin</artifactId>
				<version>3.0.0-M5</version>
				<configuration>
					<suiteXmlFiles>


<suiteXmlFile>D:\EclipseW\MyfirstDemo\testng.xml</suiteXmlFile>
					</suiteXmlFiles>
				</configuration>
			</plugin>
		</plugins>
	</build>
</project>
```

3. Once all the dependencies are added in the pom.xml file right click on the maven project name and select preferences and then go to the libraries menu and click on add library. Then select the TestNG library.





4. Once the libraries are added we can proceed with writing the test cases. Navigate to the src > java > test and create a new package. Once the package is created, create a new test class and write all the test cases which you want to perform.

Sample.java

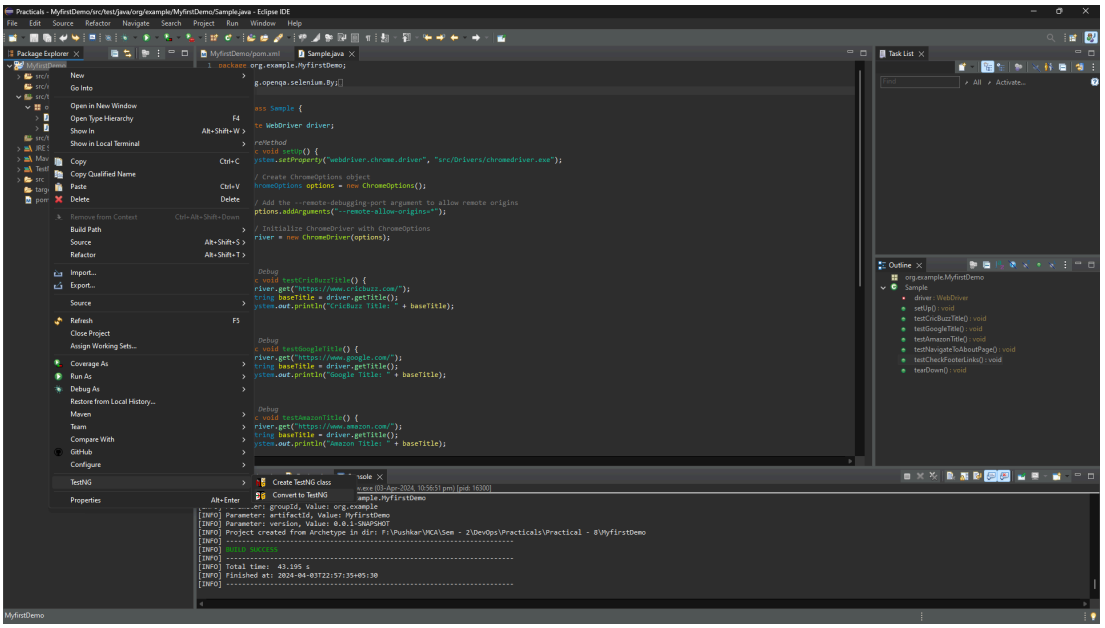
```
package Demo;
import org.openqa.selenium.By;
```

```
import org.openqa.selenium.WebElement;
import org.testng.annotations.AfterMethod;
import org.testng.annotations.BeforeMethod;
import org.testng.annotations.Test;
import org.openqa.selenium.WebDriver;
import org.openqa.selenium.chrome.ChromeDriver;
import org.openqa.selenium.chrome.ChromeOptions;
public class Sample {
	private WebDriver driver;
	@BeforeMethod
	public void setUp() {
		System.setProperty("webdriver.chrome.driver",
"src/Drivers/chromedriver.exe");
		// Create ChromeOptions object
		ChromeOptions options = new ChromeOptions();
		// Add the --remote-debugging-port argument to allow remote origins
		options.addArguments("--remote-allow-origins=*");
		// Initialize ChromeDriver with ChromeOptions
		driver = new ChromeDriver(options);
	}
	@Test
	public void testCricBuzzTitle() {
		driver.get("https://www.cricbuzz.com/");
		String baseTitle = driver.getTitle();
		System.out.println("CricBuzz Title: " + baseTitle);
	}
	@Test
	public void testGoogleTitle() {
		driver.get("https://www.google.com/");
		String baseTitle = driver.getTitle();
		System.out.println("Google Title: " + baseTitle);
	}
	@Test
	public void testAmazonTitle() {
		driver.get("https://www.amazon.com/");
		String baseTitle = driver.getTitle();
```

```
                System.out.println("Amazon Title: " + baseTitle);
        }
        @Test
        public void testNavigateToAboutPage() {
                driver.get("https://www.google.com/");
                WebElement aboutLink = driver.findElement(By.linkText("About"));
                aboutLink.click();
                String pageTitle = driver.getTitle();
                System.out.println("Google About page title: " + pageTitle);
        }
        @Test
        public void testCheckFooterLinks() {
                driver.get("https://www.amazon.com/");
                WebElement footerLink = driver.findElement(By.linkText("Privacy
Notice"));
                footerLink.click();
                String pageTitle = driver.getTitle();
                System.out.println("Amazon Privacy Notice page title: " + pageTitle);
                driver.navigate().back();
                footerLink = driver.findElement(By.linkText("Conditions of Use"));
                footerLink.click();
                pageTitle = driver.getTitle();
                System.out.println("Amazon Conditions of Use page title: " +
pageTitle);
        }
        @AfterMethod
        public void tearDown() {
                if (driver != null) {
                        driver.quit();
                }
        }
}
```

5. As we have used the webdriver in our program we have to create a new folder named Drivers in the src directory and add “chromedriver.exe” file in it. Link to download chromeDriver:
   https://storage.googleapis.com/chrome-for-testing-public/123.0.6312.86/win64/chromedriver-win64.zip
   Make sure you are downloading the correct version of drivers as per chrome installed in your device.

6. Next step is to generate a TestNG.xml file. Right click on your project then look for the TestNg option in the list and then select convert to TestNg.

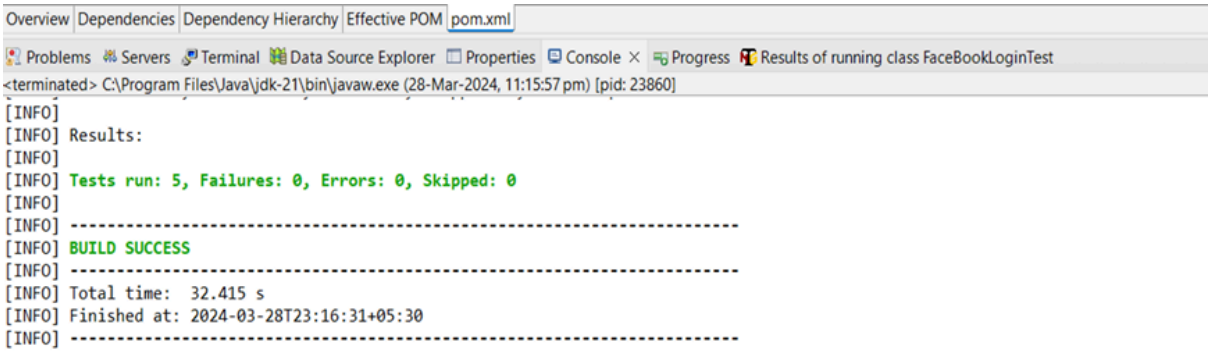


Then click on Next and the Testng.xml file will be generated.

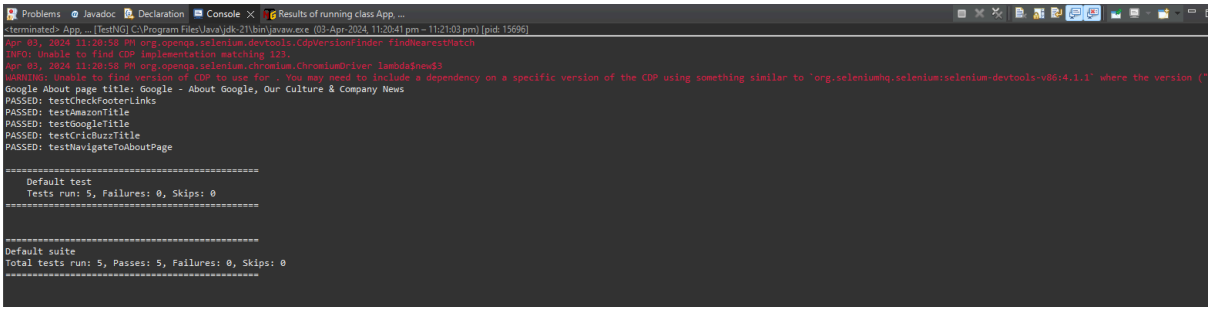
TestNg.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE suite SYSTEM "https://testng.org/testng-1.0.dtd">
<suite name="Suite">
	<test thread-count="5" name="Test">
		<classes>
			<class name="Demo.Sample" />
		</classes>
	</test> <!-- Test -->
</suite> <!-- Suite -->
```

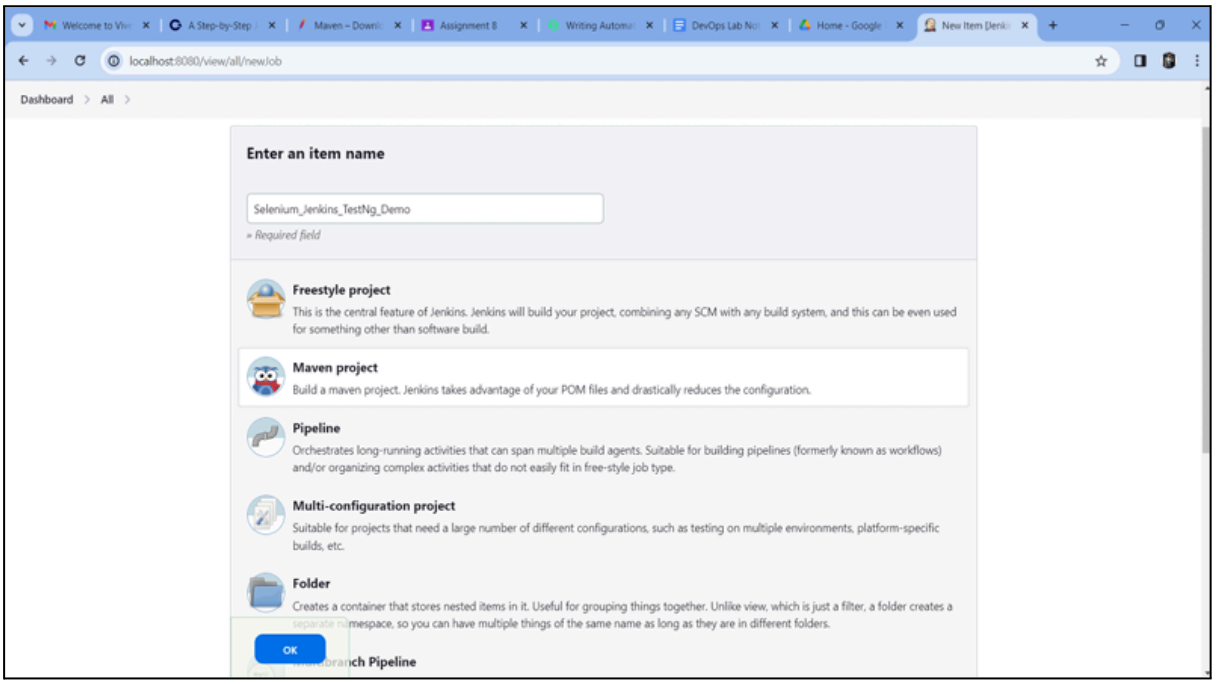
7. Once the TestNg file is generated we can try testing our test cases.
   Right click on project and then select “Maven test”



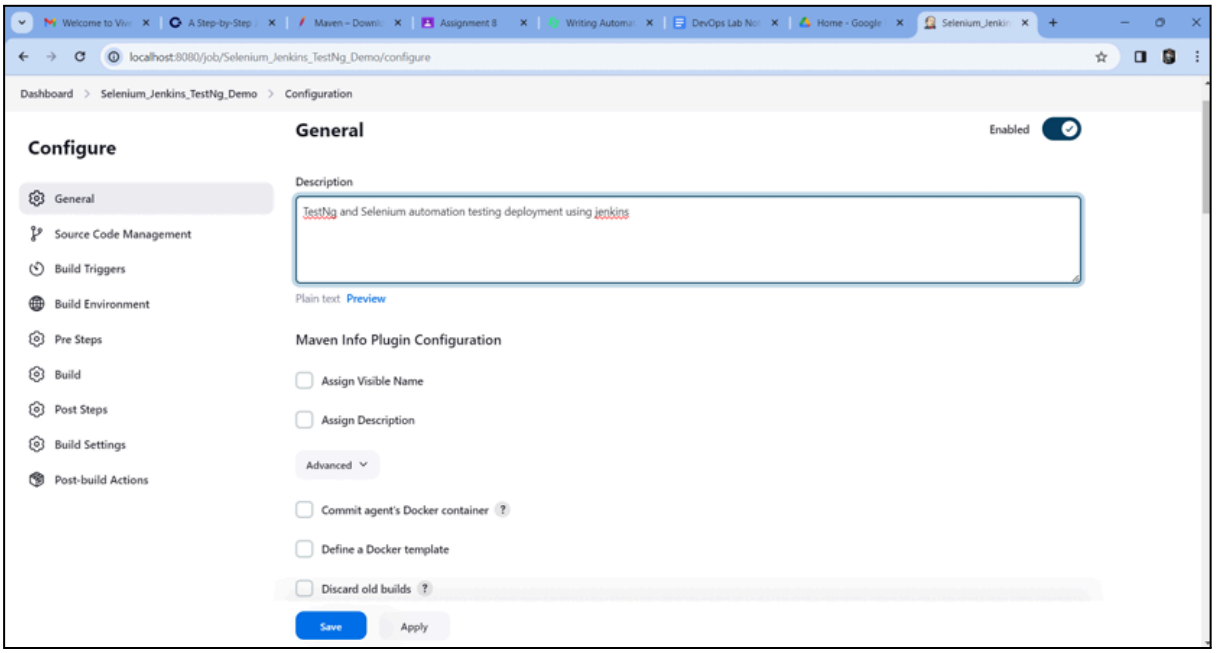
If all the test cases are successful then we can move towards Jenkins deployment.

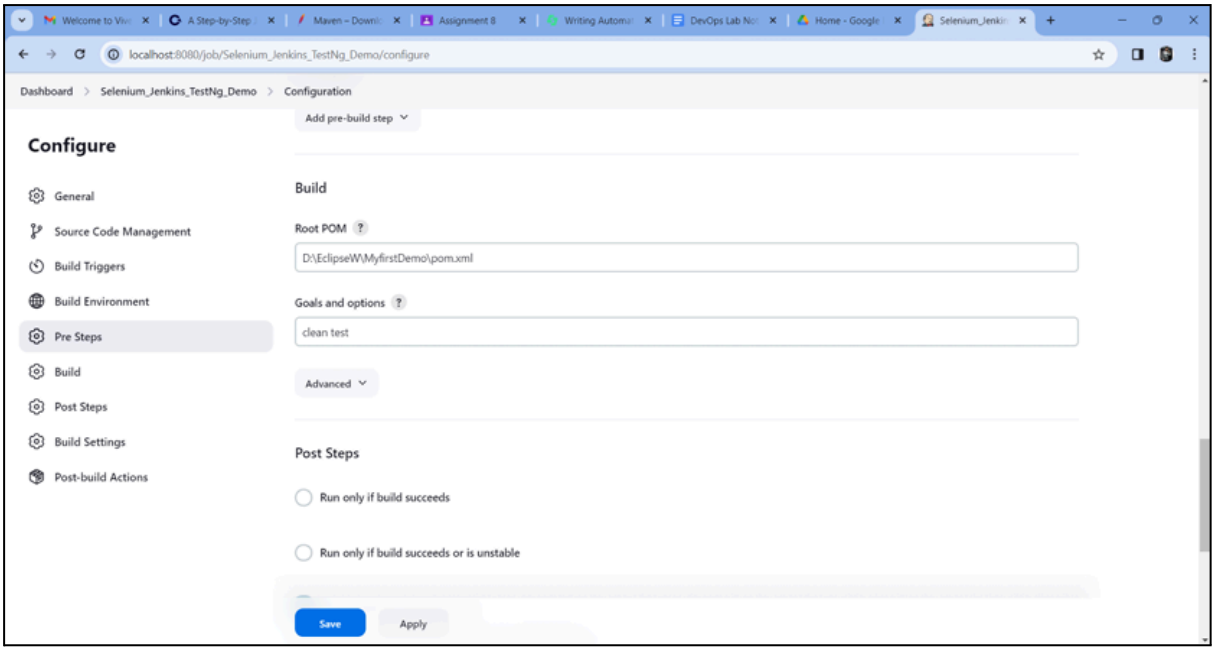


8. Open Jenkins (localhost:8080) and create a new maven project.



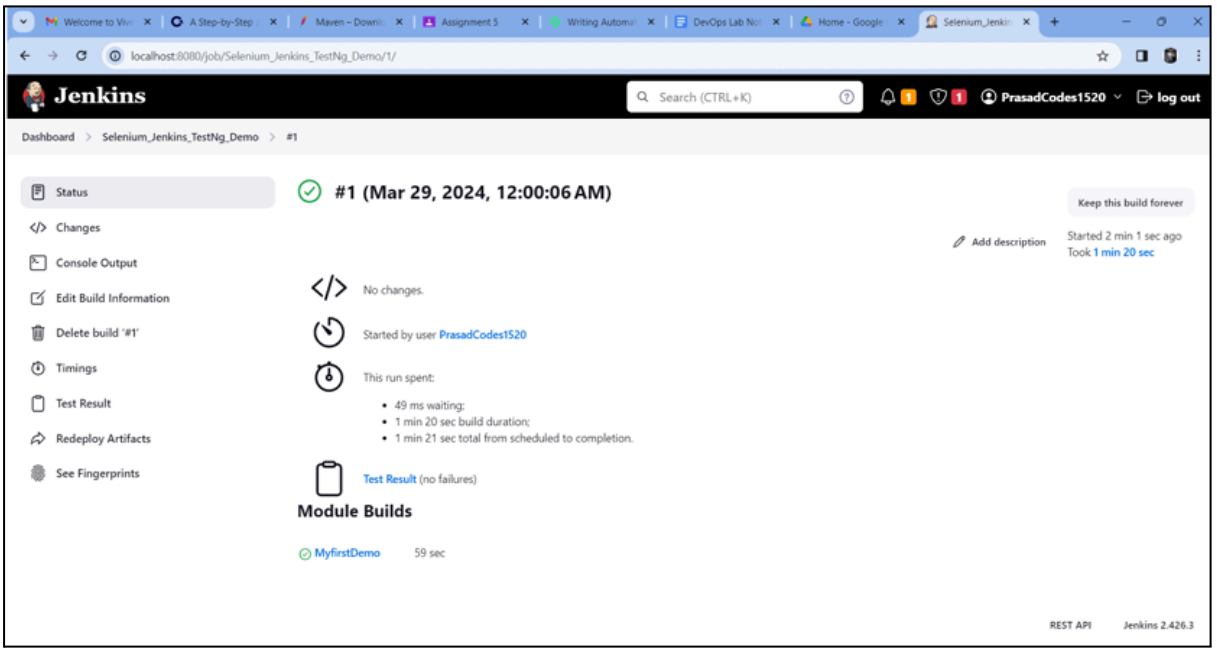
9. Then configure the maven project as per below.

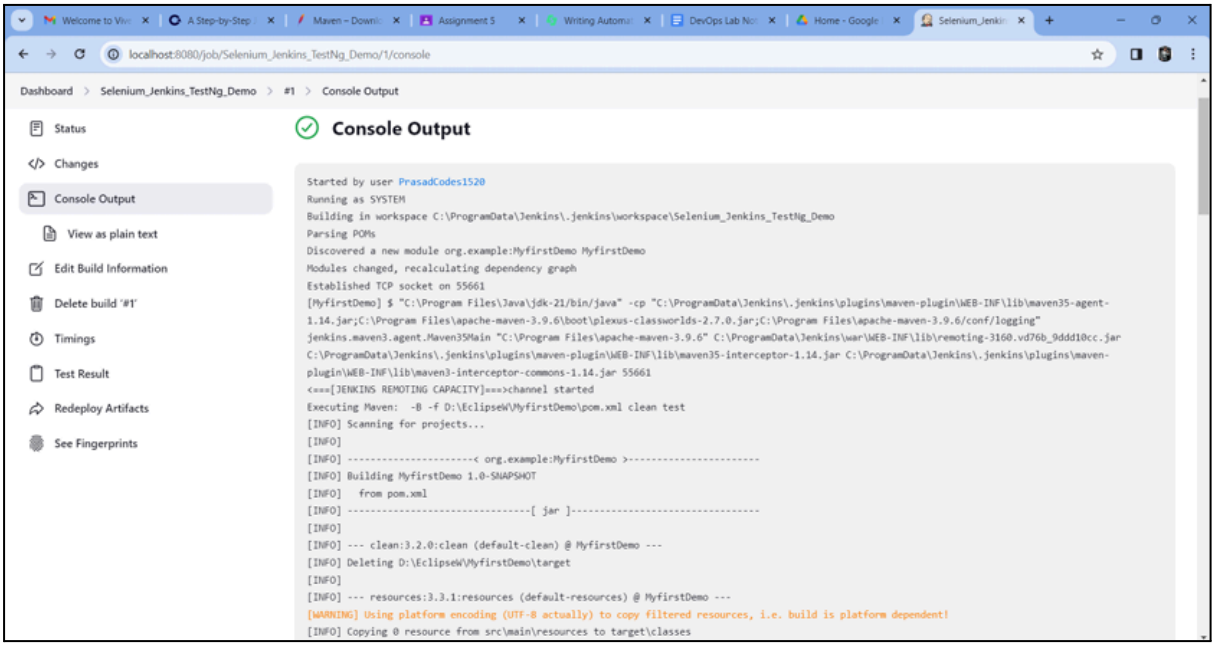


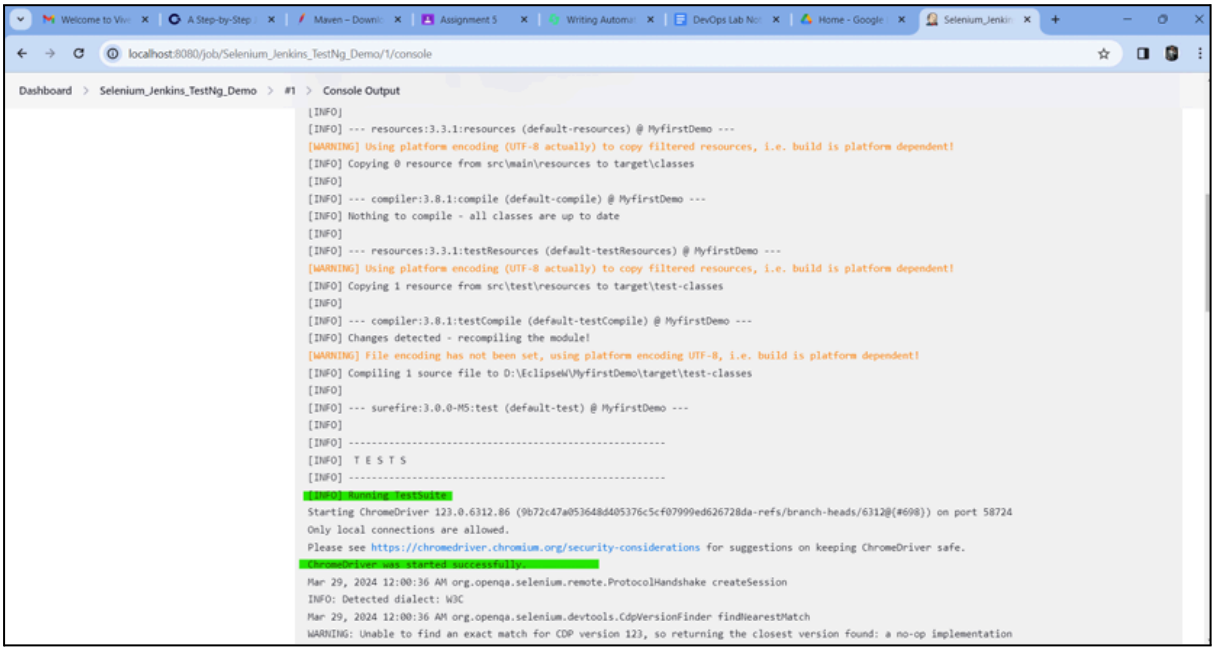


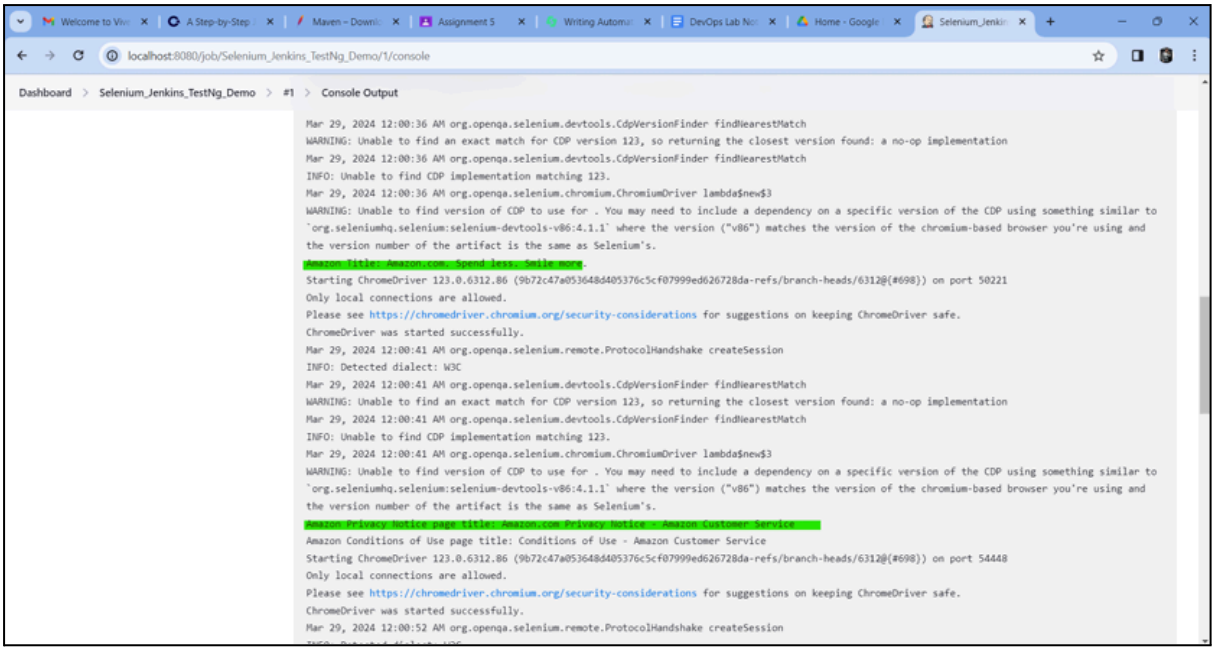
10. Once the configuration is done, click on build now to run the test cases.

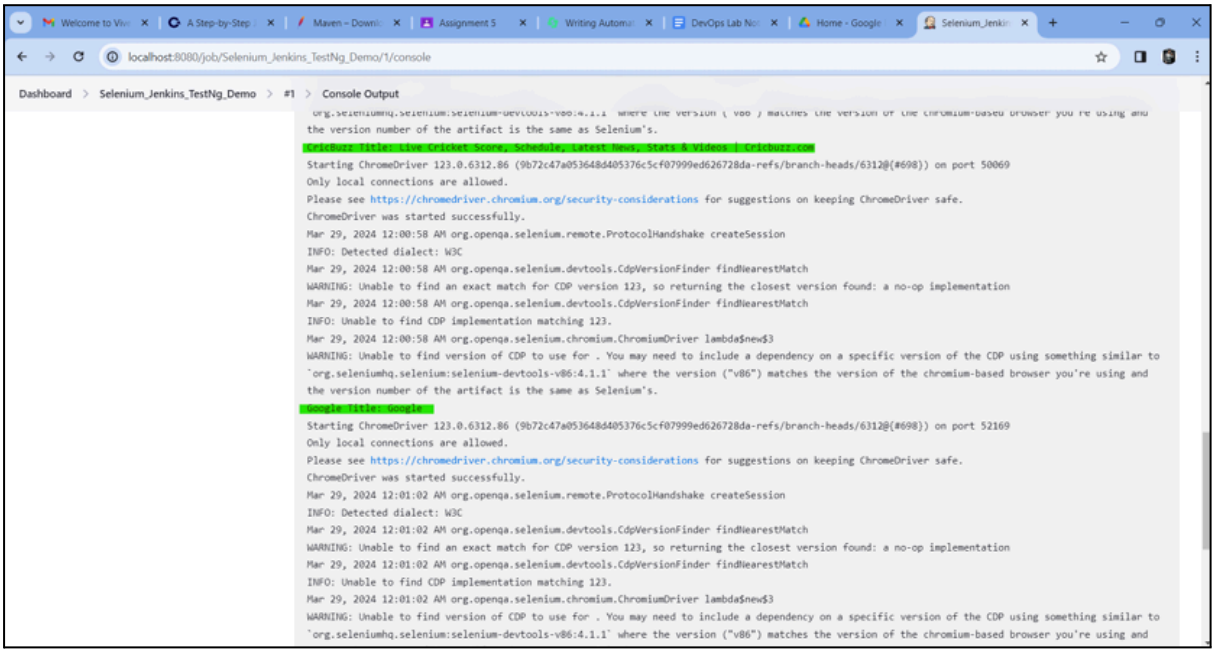
Output:

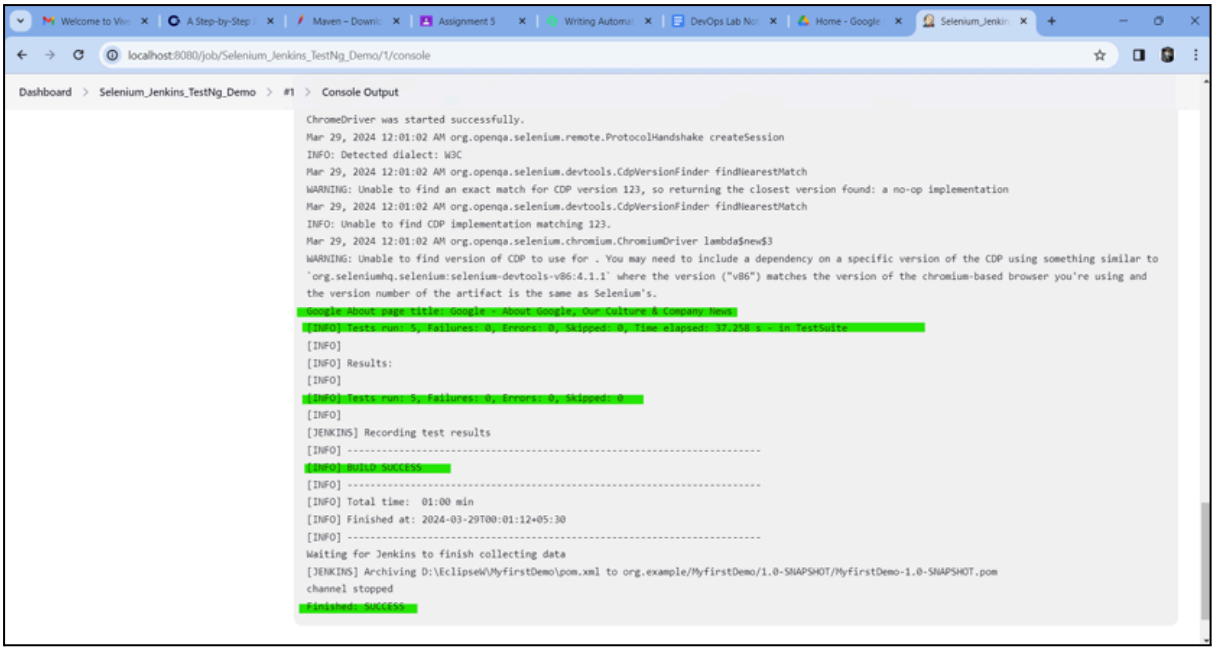


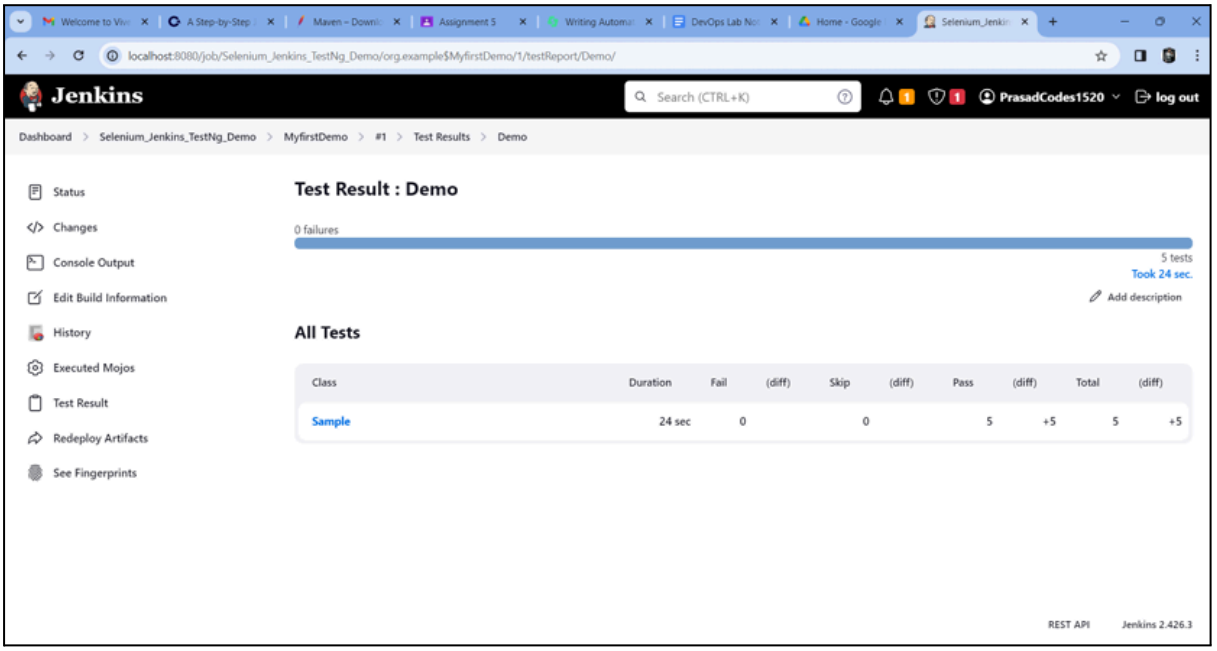


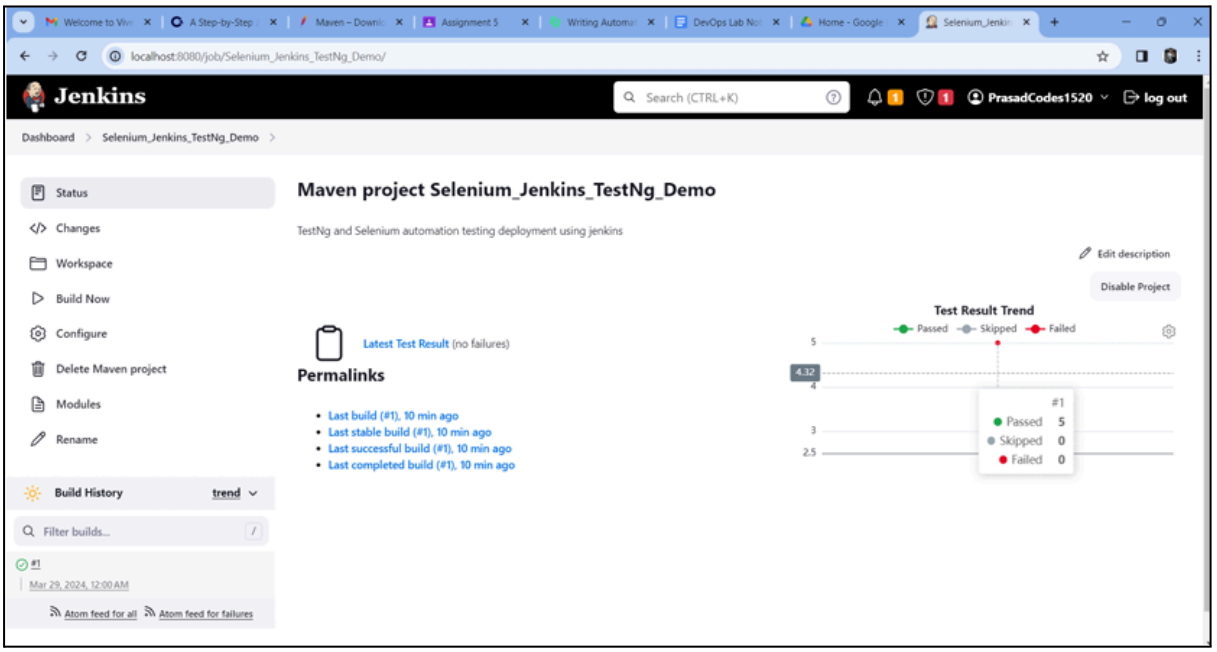

localhost:8080/job/Selenium_Jenkins_TestNg_Demo/1/console
Dashboard > Selenium_Jenkins_TestNg_Demo > #1 > Console Output
[INFO]
[INFO] --- resources:3.3.1:resources (default-resources) @ MyfirstDemo ---
[WARNING] Using platform encoding (UTF-8 actually) to copy filtered resources, i.e. build is platform dependent!
[INFO] Copying 0 resource from src\main\resources to target\classes
[INFO]
[INFO] --- compiler:3.8.1:compile (default-compile) @ MyfirstDemo ---
[INFO] Nothing to compile - all classes are up to date
[INFO]
[INFO] --- resources:3.3.1:testResources (default-testResources) @ MyfirstDemo ---
[WARNING] Using platform encoding (UTF-8 actually) to copy filtered resources, i.e. build is platform dependent!
[INFO] Copying 1 resource from src\test\resources to target\test-classes
[INFO]
[INFO] --- compiler:3.8.1:testCompile (default-testCompile) @ MyfirstDemo ---
[INFO] Changes detected - recompiling the module!
[WARNING] File encoding has not been set, using platform encoding UTF-8, i.e. build is platform dependent!
[INFO] Compiling 1 source file to D:\EclipseW\MyfirstDemo\target\test-classes
[INFO]
[INFO] --- surefire:3.0.0-M5:test (default-test) @ MyfirstDemo ---
[INFO]
[INFO] ---
[INFO] T E S T S
[INFO] ---
[INFO] Running TestSuite
Starting ChromeDriver 123.0.6312.86 (9b72c47a053648d405376c5cf07999ed626728da-refs/branch-heads/6312@{#698}) on port 58724
Only local connections are allowed.
Please see https://chromedriver.chromium.org/security-considerations for suggestions on keeping ChromeDriver safe.
ChromeDriver was started successfully.
Mar 29, 2024 12:00:36 AM org.openqa.selenium.remote.ProtocolHandshake createSession
INFO: Detected dialect: W3C
Mar 29, 2024 12:00:36 AM org.openqa.selenium.devtools.CdpVersionFinder findNearestMatch
WARNING: Unable to find an exact match for CDP version 123, so returning the closest version found: a no-op implementation


localhost:8080/job/Selenium_Jenkins_TestNg_Demo/1/console
Dashboard > Selenium_Jenkins_TestNg_Demo > #1 > Console Output
Mar 29, 2024 12:00:36 AM org.openqa.selenium.devtools.CdpVersionFinder findNearestMatch
WARNING: Unable to find an exact match for CDP version 123, so returning the closest version found: a no-op implementation
Mar 29, 2024 12:00:36 AM org.openqa.selenium.devtools.CdpVersionFinder findNearestMatch
INFO: Unable to find CDP implementation matching 123.
Mar 29, 2024 12:00:36 AM org.openqa.selenium.chromium.ChromiumDriver lambdanew3
WARNING: Unable to find version of CDP to use for . You may need to include a dependency on a specific version of the CDP using something similar to
`org.seleniumhq.selenium:selenium-devtools-v86:4.1.1` where the version ("v86") matches the version of the chromium-based browser you're using and
the version number of the artifact is the same as Selenium's.
Amazon Title: Amazon.com. Spend less. Smile more.
Starting ChromeDriver 123.0.6312.86 (9b72c47a053648d405376c5cf07999ed626728da-refs/branch-heads/6312@{#698}) on port 50221
Only local connections are allowed.
Please see https://chromedriver.chromium.org/security-considerations for suggestions on keeping ChromeDriver safe.
ChromeDriver was started successfully.
Mar 29, 2024 12:00:41 AM org.openqa.selenium.remote.ProtocolHandshake createSession
INFO: Detected dialect: W3C
Mar 29, 2024 12:00:41 AM org.openqa.selenium.devtools.CdpVersionFinder findNearestMatch
WARNING: Unable to find an exact match for CDP version 123, so returning the closest version found: a no-op implementation
Mar 29, 2024 12:00:41 AM org.openqa.selenium.devtools.CdpVersionFinder findNearestMatch
INFO: Unable to find CDP implementation matching 123.
Mar 29, 2024 12:00:41 AM org.openqa.selenium.chromium.ChromiumDriver lambdanew3
WARNING: Unable to find version of CDP to use for . You may need to include a dependency on a specific version of the CDP using something similar to
`org.seleniumhq.selenium:selenium-devtools-v86:4.1.1` where the version ("v86") matches the version of the chromium-based browser you're using and
the version number of the artifact is the same as Selenium's.
Amazon Privacy Notice page title: Amazon.com Privacy Notice - Amazon Customer Service
Amazon Conditions of Use page title: Conditions of Use - Amazon Customer Service
Starting ChromeDriver 123.0.6312.86 (9b72c47a053648d405376c5cf07999ed626728da-refs/branch-heads/6312@{#698}) on port 54448
Only local connections are allowed.
Please see https://chromedriver.chromium.org/security-considerations for suggestions on keeping ChromeDriver safe.
ChromeDriver was started successfully.
Mar 29, 2024 12:00:52 AM org.openqa.selenium.remote.ProtocolHandshake createSession


localhost:8080/job/Selenium_Jenkins_TestNg_Demo/1/console
Dashboard > Selenium_Jenkins_TestNg_Demo > #1 > Console Output
the version number of the artifact is the same as Selenium's.
CricBuzz Title: Live Cricket Score, Schedule, Latest News, Stats & Videos | Cricbuzz.com
Starting ChromeDriver 123.0.6312.86 (9b72c47a053648d405376c5cf07999ed626728da-refs/branch-heads/6312@{#698}) on port 50069
Only local connections are allowed.
Please see https://chromedriver.chromium.org/security-considerations for suggestions on keeping ChromeDriver safe.
ChromeDriver was started successfully.
Mar 29, 2024 12:00:58 AM org.openqa.selenium.remote.ProtocolHandshake createSession
INFO: Detected dialect: W3C
Mar 29, 2024 12:00:58 AM org.openqa.selenium.devtools.CdpVersionFinder findNearestMatch
WARNING: Unable to find an exact match for CDP version 123, so returning the closest version found: a no-op implementation
Mar 29, 2024 12:00:58 AM org.openqa.selenium.devtools.CdpVersionFinder findNearestMatch
INFO: Unable to find CDP implementation matching 123.
Mar 29, 2024 12:00:58 AM org.openqa.selenium.chromium.ChromiumDriver lambdanew3
WARNING: Unable to find version of CDP to use for . You may need to include a dependency on a specific version of the CDP using something similar to
`org.seleniumhq.selenium:selenium-devtools-v86:4.1.1` where the version ("v86") matches the version of the chromium-based browser you're using and
the version number of the artifact is the same as Selenium's.
Google Title: Google
Starting ChromeDriver 123.0.6312.86 (9b72c47a053648d405376c5cf07999ed626728da-refs/branch-heads/6312@{#698}) on port 52169
Only local connections are allowed.
Please see https://chromedriver.chromium.org/security-considerations for suggestions on keeping ChromeDriver safe.
ChromeDriver was started successfully.
Mar 29, 2024 12:01:02 AM org.openqa.selenium.remote.ProtocolHandshake createSession
INFO: Detected dialect: W3C
Mar 29, 2024 12:01:02 AM org.openqa.selenium.devtools.CdpVersionFinder findNearestMatch
WARNING: Unable to find an exact match for CDP version 123, so returning the closest version found: a no-op implementation
Mar 29, 2024 12:01:02 AM org.openqa.selenium.devtools.CdpVersionFinder findNearestMatch
INFO: Unable to find CDP implementation matching 123.
Mar 29, 2024 12:01:02 AM org.openqa.selenium.chromium.ChromiumDriver lambdanew3
WARNING: Unable to find version of CDP to use for . You may need to include a dependency on a specific version of the CDP using something similar to
`org.seleniumhq.selenium:selenium-devtools-v86:4.1.1` where the version ("v86") matches the version of the chromium-based browser you're using and


localhost:8080/job/Selenium_Jenkins_TestNg_Demo/1/console
Dashboard > Selenium_Jenkins_TestNg_Demo > #1 > Console Output
ChromeDriver was started successfully.
Mar 29, 2024 12:01:02 AM org.openqa.selenium.remote.ProtocolHandshake createSession
INFO: Detected dialect: W3C
Mar 29, 2024 12:01:02 AM org.openqa.selenium.devtools.CdpVersionFinder findNearestMatch
WARNING: Unable to find an exact match for CDP version 123, so returning the closest version found: a no-op implementation
Mar 29, 2024 12:01:02 AM org.openqa.selenium.devtools.CdpVersionFinder findNearestMatch
INFO: Unable to find CDP implementation matching 123.
Mar 29, 2024 12:01:02 AM org.openqa.selenium.chromium.ChromiumDriver lambdanew3
WARNING: Unable to find version of CDP to use for . You may need to include a dependency on a specific version of the CDP using something similar to
`org.seleniumhq.selenium:selenium-devtools-v86:4.1.1` where the version ("v86") matches the version of the chromium-based browser you're using and
the version number of the artifact is the same as Selenium's.
Google About page title: Google - About Google, Our Culture & Company News
[INFO] Tests run: 5, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0, Time elapsed: 37.258 s - in TestSuite
[INFO]
[INFO] Results:
[INFO]
[INFO] Tests run: 5, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0
[INFO]
[JENKINS] Recording test results
[INFO] --
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] --
[INFO] Total time: 01:00 min
[INFO] Finished at: 2024-03-29T00:01:12+05:30
[INFO] --
Waiting for Jenkins to finish collecting data
[JENKINS] Archiving D:\EclipseW\MyfirstDemo\pom.xml to org.example/MyfirstDemo/1.0-SNAPSHOT/MyfirstDemo-1.0-SNAPSHOT.pom
channel stopped
Finished: SUCCESS





Conclusion:

This practical demonstrates the integration of Jenkins with JUnit, TestNG, and Selenium for automated deployment and testing of Java/Web applications. By following these steps, developers can establish a robust CI/CD pipeline that ensures the quality and reliability of their software products while accelerating the development process.