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Basic information

Name	tf-console01
Instance Id	7715270857494267948
Description	None
Type	Instance
Status	✔ Running
Creation time	Jul 13, 2025, 10:02:05 AM UTC+05:30
Location ?	us-west1-c
Instance template	None
In use by	None
Physical host ?	None
Maintenance status ?	—
Reservations	Automatically choose
Labels	goog-ops-a... : v2-x86-tem...
Tags ?	—
Deletion protection	Disabled
Confidential VM service ?	Disabled
Preserved state size	0 GB

Machine configuration

Machine type	e2-standard-4 (4 vCPUs, 16 GB Memory)
CPU platform	Intel Broadwell
Minimum CPU platform	None

2. Install Terraform and AWS CLI on the GCP VM

2.1 Install Terraform

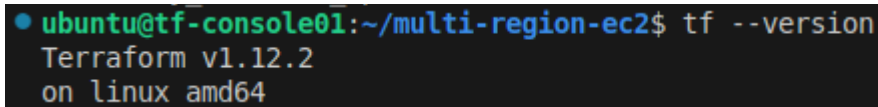
- Loginto the server either using putty or VS code via SSH. And follow the below steps to install terraform on the server.

```
sudo apt update && sudo apt install -y gnupg software-properties-common curl
```

```
curl -fsSL https://apt.releases.hashicorp.com/gpg | sudo gpg --dearmor -o  
/usr/share/keyrings/hashicorp-archive-keyring.gpg
```

```
echo "deb [signed-by=/usr/share/keyrings/hashicorp-archive-keyring.gpg]  
https://apt.releases.hashicorp.com $(lsb_release -cs) main" | sudo tee  
/etc/apt/sources.list.d/hashicorp.list
```

```
sudo apt update && sudo apt install terraform -y
```



```
ubuntu@tf-console01:~/multi-region-ec2$ tf --version  
Terraform v1.12.2  
on linux_amd64
```

2.2 Install AWS CLI v2

```
curl "https://awscli.amazonaws.com/awscli-exe-linux-x86_64.zip" -o "awscliv2.zip"
```

```
unzip awscliv2.zip
```

```
sudo ./aws/install
```

2.3 Verify Installations

```
terraform -version
```

```
aws --version
```

```
• ubuntu@tf-console01:~/multi-region-ec2$ aws --version  
aws-cli/2.27.50 Python/3.13.4 Linux/6.8.0-1032-gcp exe/x86_64.ubuntu.22  
○ ubuntu@tf-console01:~/multi-region-ec2$
```

3. Configure AWS CLI

Generate an AWS Access Key and Secret Key from the AWS console under IAM > Users.

aws configure

Enter Access Key, Secret Key

Default region: us-east-1

Output format: json

4. Setup Terraform Project

4.1 Create Project Directory

`mkdir ~/multi-region-ec2 && cd ~/multi-region-ec2`

Create the following files:

- `main.tf`
- `providers.tf`
- `variables.tf`
- `outputs.tf`

4.2 providers.tf

```
provider "aws" {  
  
    region = var.primary_region  
  
}
```

```
provider "aws" {  
  
    alias = "secondary"  
  
    region = var.secondary_region  
  
}
```

4.3 variables.tf

```
variable "primary_region" {  
  
    default = "us-east-1"  
  
}
```

```
variable "secondary_region" {  
  
    default = "us-west-2"  
  
}
```

```
variable "instance_type" {  
  
    default = "t2.micro"  
  
}
```

```
variable "ami" {  
  
    description = "Amazon Linux 2 AMI for each region"  
  
    type = map(string)  
  
    default = {
```

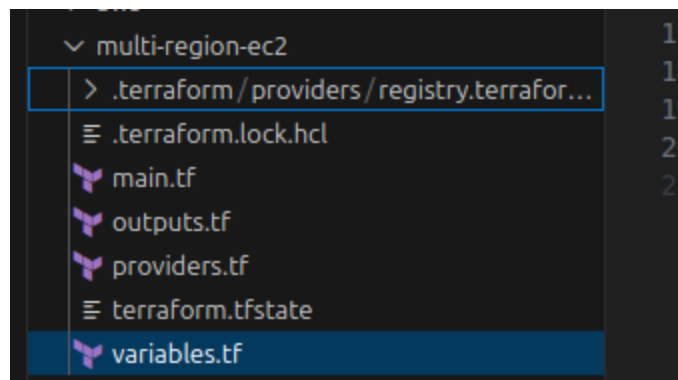
```
us-east-1 = "ami-0c02fb55956c7d316"  
us-west-2 = "ami-0e34e7b9ca0ace12d"  
}  
}
```

4.4 main.tf

```
resource "aws_instance" "ec2_primary" {  
  
  provider    = aws  
  
  ami        = var.ami[var.primary_region]  
  
  instance_type = var.instance_type  
  
  
  tags = {  
  
    Name = "EC2-Primary"  
  
  }  
}  
  
  
resource "aws_instance" "ec2_secondary" {  
  
  provider    = aws.secondary  
  
  ami        = var.ami[var.secondary_region]  
  
  instance_type = var.instance_type  
  
  
  tags = {  
  
    Name = "EC2-Secondary"  
  
  }  
}
```

4.5 outputs.tf

```
output "primary_instance_ip" {  
  
    value = aws_instance.ec2_primary.public_ip  
  
}  
  
output "secondary_instance_ip" {  
  
    value = aws_instance.ec2_secondary.public_ip  
  
}
```



5. Run Terraform Commands

5.1 Initialize Terraform

terraform init

```
ubuntu@tf-console01:~/multi-region-ec2$ tf init  
Initializing the backend...  
Initializing provider plugins...  
- Finding latest version of hashicorp/aws...  
- Installing hashicorp/aws v6.3.0...  
- Installed hashicorp/aws v6.3.0 (signed by HashiCorp)  
Terraform has created a lock file .terraform.lock.hcl to record the provider  
selections it made above. Include this file in your version control repository  
so that Terraform can guarantee to make the same selections by default when  
you run "terraform init" in the future.  
  
Terraform has been successfully initialized!  
  
You may now begin working with Terraform. Try running "terraform plan" to see  
any changes that are required for your infrastructure. All Terraform commands  
should now work.  
  
If you ever set or change modules or backend configuration for Terraform,  
rerun this command to reinitialize your working directory. If you forget, other  
commands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary.
```

5.2 Check the Plan

terraform plan

commands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary.

```
ubuntu@tf-console01:~/multi-region-ec2$ tf plan
```

Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resource actions are indicated with the following symbols:

+ create

Terraform will perform the following actions:

aws_instance.ec2_primary will be created

```
+ resource "aws_instance" "ec2_primary" {
  + ami                        = "ami-0c02fb55956c7d316"
  + arn                       = (known after apply)
  + associate_public_ip_address = (known after apply)
  + availability_zone          = (known after apply)
  + disable_api_stop           = (known after apply)
  + disable_api_termination    = (known after apply)
  + ebs_optimized              = (known after apply)
  + enable_primary_ipv6        = (known after apply)
  + get_password_data          = false
  + host_id                    = (known after apply)
  + host_resource_group_arn     = (known after apply)
  + iam_instance_profile        = (known after apply)
  + id                         = (known after apply)
  + instance_initiated_shutdown_behavior = (known after apply)
  + instance_lifecycle          = (known after apply)
  + instance_state              = (known after apply)
  + instance_type               = "t2.micro"
  + ipv6_address_count          = (known after apply)
  + ipv6_addresses              = (known after apply)
  + key_name                    = (known after apply)
  + monitoring                  = (known after apply)
  + outpost_arn                 = (known after apply)
  + password_data               = (known after apply)
  + placement_group             = (known after apply)
```

```

+ tenancy = (known after apply)
+ user_data_base64 = (known after apply)
+ user_data_replace_on_change = false
+ vpc_security_group_ids = (known after apply)

+ capacity_reservation_specification (known after apply)

+ cpu_options (known after apply)

+ ebs_block_device (known after apply)

+ enclave_options (known after apply)

+ ephemeral_block_device (known after apply)

+ instance_market_options (known after apply)

+ maintenance_options (known after apply)

+ metadata_options (known after apply)

+ network_interface (known after apply)

+ private_dns_name_options (known after apply)

+ root_block_device (known after apply)
}

```

Plan: 2 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.

Changes to Outputs:

```

+ primary_instance_ip = (known after apply)
+ secondary_instance_ip = (known after apply)

```

5.3 Apply the Plan

terraform apply

Type 'yes' to confirm

```

ubuntu@tf-console01:~/multi-region-ec2$ tf apply

Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resource actions are indicated with the following symbols:
+ create

Terraform will perform the following actions:

# aws_instance.ec2_primary will be created
+ resource "aws_instance" "ec2_primary" {
  + ami = "ami-0c02fb55956c7d316"
  + arn = (known after apply)
  + associate_public_ip_address = (known after apply)
  + availability_zone = (known after apply)
  + disable_api_stop = (known after apply)
  + disable_api_termination = (known after apply)
  + ebs_optimized = (known after apply)
  + enable_primary_ipv6 = (known after apply)
  + get_password_data = false
  + host_id = (known after apply)
  + host_resource_group_arn = (known after apply)
  + iam_instance_profile = (known after apply)
  + id = (known after apply)
  + instance_initiated_shutdown_behavior = (known after apply)
  + instance_lifecycle = (known after apply)
  + instance_state = (known after apply)
  + instance_type = "t2.micro"
  + ipv6_address_count = (known after apply)
  + ipv6_addresses = (known after apply)
  + key_name = (known after apply)
  + monitoring = (known after apply)
  + outpost_arn = (known after apply)
  + password_data = (known after apply)
  + placement_group = (known after apply)

```



```
Plan: 2 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.
```

```
Changes to Outputs:
```

```
+ primary_instance_ip    = (known after apply)
```

```
+ secondary_instance_ip  = (known after apply)
```

```
Do you want to perform these actions?
```

```
Terraform will perform the actions described above.
```

```
Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.
```

```
Enter a value: yes
```

5.4

View Outputs

You'll see:

Outputs:

```
primary_instance_ip = "3.92.x.x"
```

```
secondary_instance_ip = "34.221.x.x"
```

```
aws_instance.ec2_primary: Creating...
aws_instance.ec2_secondary: Creating...
aws_instance.ec2_primary: Still creating... [00m10s elapsed]
aws_instance.ec2_secondary: Still creating... [00m10s elapsed]
aws_instance.ec2_primary: Still creating... [00m20s elapsed]
aws_instance.ec2_secondary: Still creating... [00m20s elapsed]
aws_instance.ec2_primary: Still creating... [00m30s elapsed]
aws_instance.ec2_secondary: Still creating... [00m30s elapsed]
aws_instance.ec2_secondary: Creation complete after 32s [id=i-040558f8871f5d0bb]
aws_instance.ec2_primary: Creation complete after 33s [id=i-0c3c0866ec669dfd7]
```

```
Apply complete! Resources: 2 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.
```

```
Outputs:
```

```
primary_instance_ip = "44.203.183.117"
```

```
secondary_instance_ip = "52.41.252.199"
```

6. Verify EC2 Instances

Use AWS Console or CLI to check instances in both regions.

Region explorer | **Global search** | Updated less than a minute ago

Global search (2)
Perform a global search to search for specific resources across all Regions for which your account is enabled

Find resources by attribute or tag

Resource Type = Instance X Clear filters

	Name	Resource ID	Resource Type	Region
<input type="radio"/>	EC2-Primary	i-0c3c0866ec669dfd7	Instance	us-east-1
<input type="radio"/>	EC2-Secondary	i-040558f8871f5d0bb	Instance	us-west-2

7. Destroy Resources

terraform destroy

Type 'yes' to confirm

```
ubuntu@tf-console01:~/multi-region-ec2$ tf destroy
aws_instance.ec2_primary: Refreshing state... [id=i-0c3c0866ec669dfd7]
aws_instance.ec2_secondary: Refreshing state... [id=i-040558f8871f5d0bb]

Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resource actions are indicated with the following symbols:
- destroy

Terraform will perform the following actions:

# aws_instance.ec2_primary will be destroyed
- resource "aws_instance" "ec2_primary" {
  - ami              = "ami-0c02fb55956c7d316" -> null
  - arn              = "arn:aws:ec2:us-east-1:391070786986:instance/i-0c3c0866ec669dfd7" -> null
  - associate public ip address = true -> null
```

```
Enter a value: yes

aws_instance.ec2_secondary: Destroying... [id=i-040558f8871f5d0bb]
aws_instance.ec2_primary: Destroying... [id=i-0c3c0866ec669dfd7]
aws_instance.ec2_secondary: Still destroying... [id=i-040558f8871f5d0bb, 00m10s elapsed]
aws_instance.ec2_primary: Still destroying... [id=i-0c3c0866ec669dfd7, 00m10s elapsed]
aws_instance.ec2_secondary: Still destroying... [id=i-040558f8871f5d0bb, 00m20s elapsed]
aws_instance.ec2_primary: Still destroying... [id=i-0c3c0866ec669dfd7, 00m20s elapsed]
aws_instance.ec2_secondary: Still destroying... [id=i-040558f8871f5d0bb, 00m30s elapsed]
aws_instance.ec2_secondary: Destruction complete after 30s
aws_instance.ec2_primary: Still destroying... [id=i-0c3c0866ec669dfd7, 00m30s elapsed]
aws_instance.ec2_primary: Still destroying... [id=i-0c3c0866ec669dfd7, 00m40s elapsed]
aws_instance.ec2_primary: Destruction complete after 41s

Destroy complete! Resources: 2 destroyed.
```

Notes

- Make sure you use the correct and updated AMI IDs for Amazon Linux 2 in each region.
- This setup uses only **local state**, no locking, no S3/DynamoDB.
- Everything runs from your GCP VM (Terraform server).