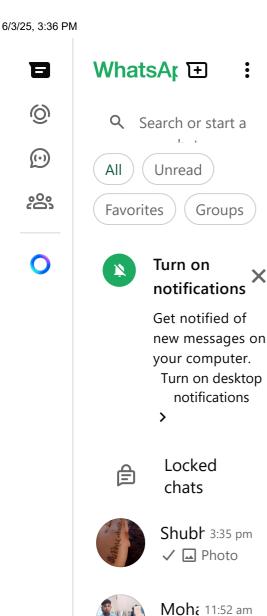
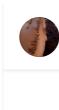
WhatsApp





Shubham last seen 22/3/2025 at 1:...

Today

people in this chat can read, listen to, or share them. Click to learn more



3:35 pm

(C) (>>)

Type a message



+91! Yesterday



Photo

**₩** 🖂 3 ph...

Sant Yesterday

You reacted



Radh: Saturday +91700782...



Seem Saturday





Get WhatsApp for Windows