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Roll NO: T190424399 Assignment No :08

## ##Data Visualization I

1.Use the inbuilt dataset 'titanic'. The dataset contains 891 rows and contains information about the passengers who boarded the unfo rtunate Titanic ship. Use the Seaborn library to see if we can fin d any patterns in the data.

2.Write a code to check how the price of the ticket (column name: 'fare') for each passenger is distributed by plotting a histogram.

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
   import pandas as pd
   import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
   import seaborn as sns
```

In [2]: titanic=sns.load\_dataset("titanic")

In [3]: titanic

887

Out[3]:		survived	pclass	sex	age	sibsp	parch	fare	embarked	class	who	adul
•	0	0	3	male	22.0	1	0	7.2500	S	Third	man	
	1	1	1	female	38.0	1	0	71.2833	С	First	woman	
	2	1	3	female	26.0	0	0	7.9250	S	Third	woman	
	3	1	1	female	35.0	1	0	53.1000	S	First	woman	
	4	0	3	male	35.0	0	0	8.0500	S	Third	man	
	886	0	2	male	27.0	0	0	13.0000	S	Second	man	

888 0 3 female NaN 2 23.4500 S Third woman 889 1 1 male 26.0 0 0 30.0000 С First man 890 0 3 male 32.0 0 7.7500 Q Third man

0

0 30.0000

S

First woman

891 rows × 15 columns

1

1 female 19.0

**→** 

```
titanic.info()
In [4]:
        <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
        RangeIndex: 891 entries, 0 to 890
        Data columns (total 15 columns):
                         Non-Null Count Dtype
         #
             Column
                          _____
                         891 non-null
                                         int64
         0
             survived
                         891 non-null
                                         int64
         1
             pclass
         2
             sex
                         891 non-null
                                         object
         3
                         714 non-null
                                         float64
             age
                                         int64
         4
                         891 non-null
             sibsp
         5
             parch
                         891 non-null
                                         int64
                         891 non-null
                                         float64
         6
             fare
         7
             embarked
                         889 non-null
                                         object
         8
             class
                         891 non-null
                                         category
         9
             who
                         891 non-null
                                         object
         10 adult_male
                         891 non-null
                                         bool
         11
            deck
                         203 non-null
                                         category
         12 embark_town 889 non-null
                                         object
         13 alive
                         891 non-null
                                         object
         14 alone
                         891 non-null
                                         bool
        dtypes: bool(2), category(2), float64(2), int64(4), object(5)
        memory usage: 80.7+ KB
```

In [5]: titanic.shape

Out[5]: (891, 15)

In [6]: titanic.describe

Out[6]:	<box< th=""><th>nd metho</th><th>od NDFra fare</th><th></th><th>describ barked</th><th>e of class \</th><th></th><th>rvived</th><th>рс</th><th>class</th><th>sex</th><th>age</th><th>si</th></box<>	nd metho	od NDFra fare		describ barked	e of class \		rvived	рс	class	sex	age	si
	0 rd	•	0	3	male		1	L	0	7.2500		S	Thi
	1		1	1	female	38.0	1	L	0	71.2833		С	Fir
	st 2		1	3	female	26.0	e	)	0	7.9250		S	Thi
	rd 3		1	1	female	35.0	1	L	0	53.1000		S	Fir
	st 4		0	3	male	35.0	6	)	0	8.0500		S	Thi
	rd												
	•••	•	••	• •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• •	• •	• • •	•	• •	
	886		0	2	male	27.0	6	)	0	13.0000		S	Seco
	nd 887		1	1	female	19.0	e	)	0	30.0000		S	Fir
	st 888		0	3	female	NaN	1	L	2	23.4500		S	Thi
	rd		_		_		_						
	889 st		1	1	male	26.0	6	)	0	30.0000		С	Fir
	890		0	3	male	32.0	e	)	0	7.7500		Q	Thi
	rd											·	
		who	adult_m	ale	deck	embark_tow	ın a	alive	alc	one			
	0	man	 	rue		Southampto		no	Fa]	lse			
	1	woman	Fa	lse	C	Cherbour	`g	yes	Fa]	Lse			
	2	woman	Fa	lse	NaN	Southampto	n	yes	Tr	rue			
	3	woman	Fa	lse	С	Southampto	n	yes	Fa]	Lse			
	4	man	Т	rue	NaN	Southampto	n	no	Tr	rue			
	• •	• • •			• • •	• •	•	• • •		• • •			
	886	man		rue		Southampto		no		rue			
	887	woman		lse		Southampto		yes		rue			
	888	woman		lse		Southampto		no	Fa]				
	889	man		rue	С	Cherbour	_	yes		rue			
	890	man	T	rue	NaN	Queenstow	ın	no	Tr	rue			

[891 rows x 15 columns]>

In [7]: titanic.describe

Out[7]:			d NDFrar				urvived	p	class	sex	age	si
	bsp	parch			parked	class \		_			_	
	0		0	3	male	22.0	1	0	7.2500		S	Thi
	rd											
	1		1	1	female	38.0	1	0	71.2833		C	Fir
	st											
	2		1	3	female	26.0	0	0	7.9250		S	Thi
	rd											
	3		1	1	female	35.0	1	0	53.1000		S	Fir
	st											
	4		0	3	male	35.0	0	0	8.0500		S	Thi
	rd											
		• •	•	•	•••	••••	• • • •	• •	• • • •	•	• •	
	886		0	2	male	27.0	0	0	13.0000		S	Seco
	nd		O	_	marc	27.0	U	O	13.0000		,	JCCO
	887		1	1	female	19.0	0	0	30.0000		S	Fir
			1	_	тешате	19.0	Ø	О	30.0000		3	LTI.
	st		0	_	C 1 -	NI - NI	4	_	22 4500		_	TL 2
	888		0	3	female	NaN	1	2	23.4500		S	Thi
	rd		_	_	_			_				
	889		1	1	male	26.0	0	0	30.0000		C	Fir
	st											
	890		0	3	male	32.0	0	0	7.7500		Q	Thi
	rd											
		who	adult_ma	ale	deck	embark_town	alive	al	one			
	0	man	Ti	rue	NaN :	Southampton	no no	Fa:	lse			
	1	woman	Fa.	lse	C	Cherbourg	yes ,	Fa:	lse			
	2	woman	Fa	lse	NaN :	Southampton	yes	Т	rue			
	3	woman	Fa.	lse		Southampton	-	Fa	lse			
	4	man		rue		Southampton	-		rue			
		• • •							• • •			
	886	man		rue		 Southampton			rue			
	887	woman		lse		Southampton			rue			
	888	woman		lse		Southampton	-		lse			
	889				C .	•			rue			
	009	man		rue		Cherbourg	yes		ue			

Queenstown

no

True

[891 rows x 15 columns]>

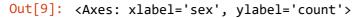
True NaN

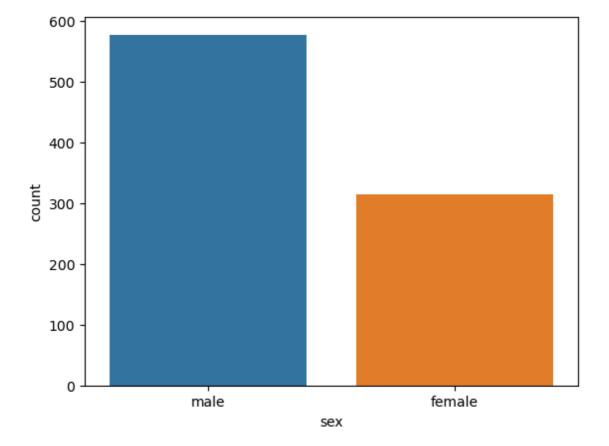
man

890

```
titanic.isnull().sum()
In [8]:
Out[8]: survived
                            0
         pclass
                            0
         sex
                            0
                          177
         age
         sibsp
         parch
                            0
         fare
                            0
         embarked
                            2
         class
         who
         {\tt adult\_male}
                          688
         deck
         embark_town
                            2
         alive
                            0
         alone
         dtype: int64
```

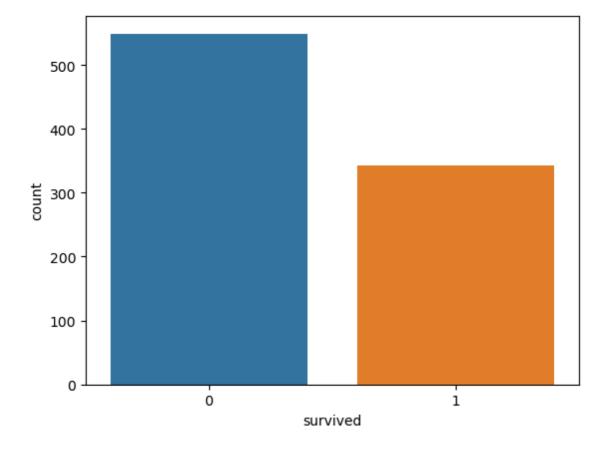
```
In [9]: sns.countplot(x ='sex', data = titanic)
```





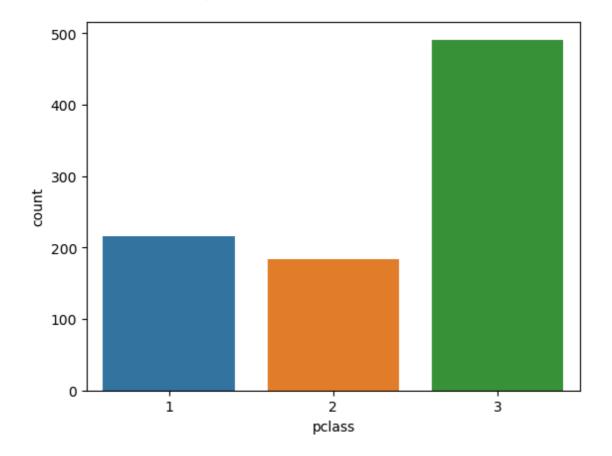
```
In [10]: sns.countplot(x ='survived', data =titanic)
```

Out[10]: <Axes: xlabel='survived', ylabel='count'>



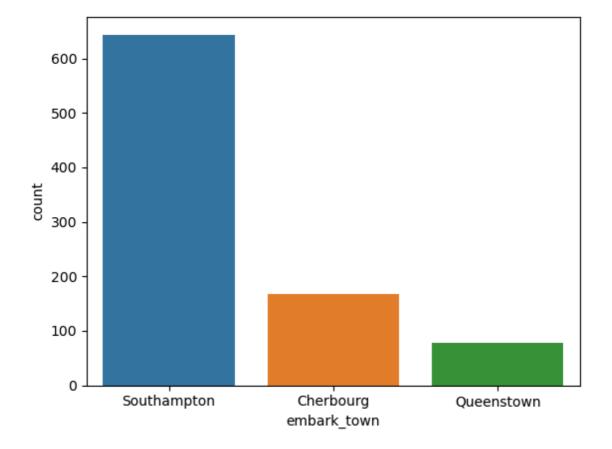
In [11]: sns.countplot(x ='pclass', data =titanic)

Out[11]: <Axes: xlabel='pclass', ylabel='count'>



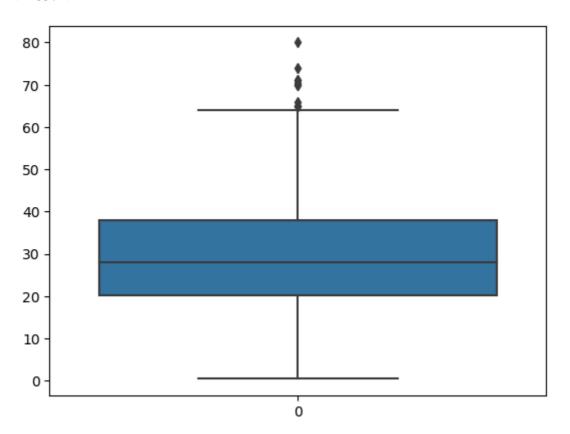
```
In [12]: sns.countplot(x ='embark_town', data =titanic)
```

Out[12]: <Axes: xlabel='embark\_town', ylabel='count'>



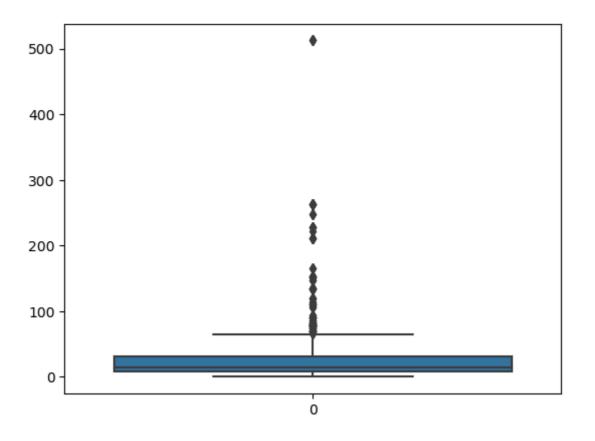
In [13]: sns.boxplot(titanic.age)

Out[13]: <Axes: >



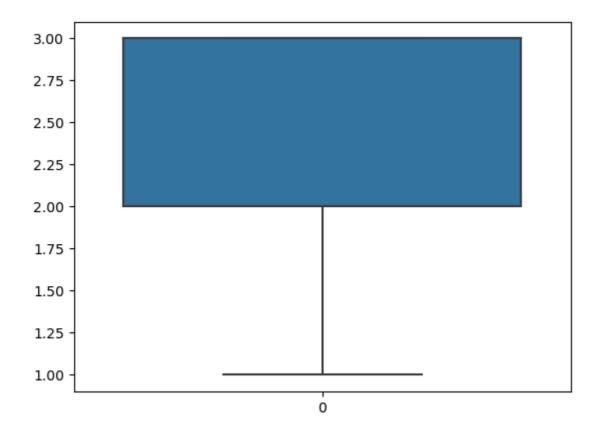
In [14]: sns.boxplot(titanic.fare)

Out[14]: <Axes: >



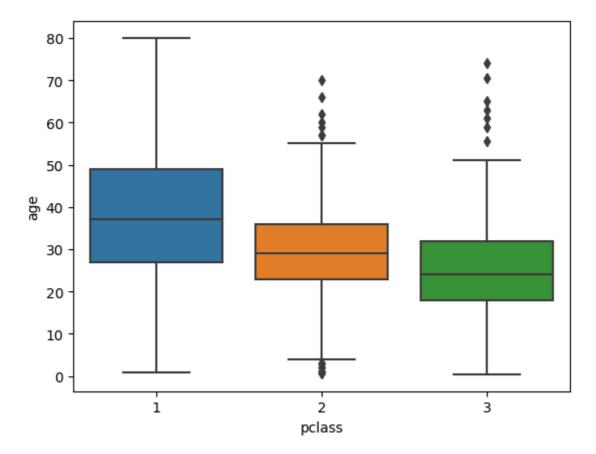
In [15]: sns.boxplot(titanic.pclass)

Out[15]: <Axes: >



```
In [16]: sns.boxplot(data = titanic , x= "pclass" ,y = "age")
```

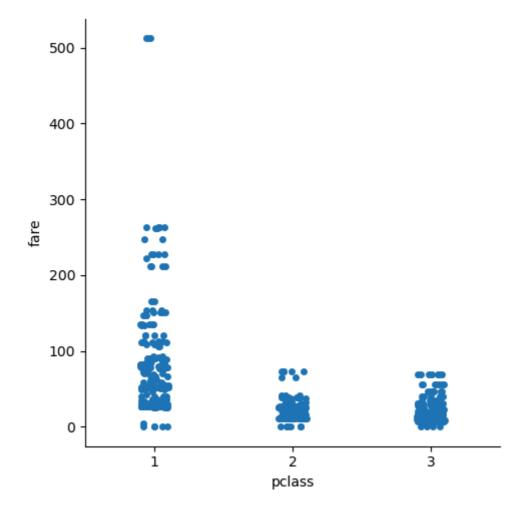
Out[16]: <Axes: xlabel='pclass', ylabel='age'>



In [17]: sns.catplot(x='pclass', y='fare', data=titanic)

C:\Users\alisu\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\seaborn\axisgrid.py:118: UserW
arning: The figure layout has changed to tight
 self.\_figure.tight\_layout(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

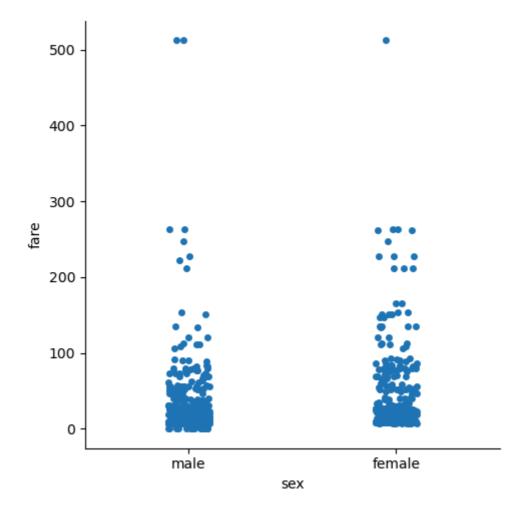
Out[17]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x200f93279d0>



In [18]: sns.catplot(x='sex', y='fare', data=titanic)

C:\Users\alisu\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\seaborn\axisgrid.py:118: UserW
arning: The figure layout has changed to tight
 self.\_figure.tight\_layout(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

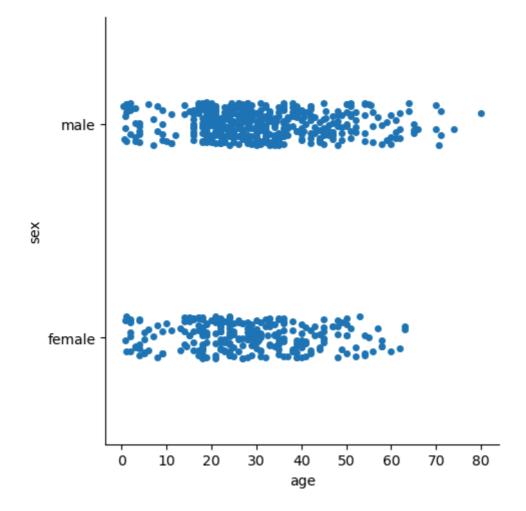
Out[18]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x200f8a02f90>



In [19]: sns.catplot(x='age', y='sex', data=titanic)

C:\Users\alisu\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\seaborn\axisgrid.py:118: UserW
arning: The figure layout has changed to tight
 self.\_figure.tight\_layout(\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Out[19]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x200f9285050>

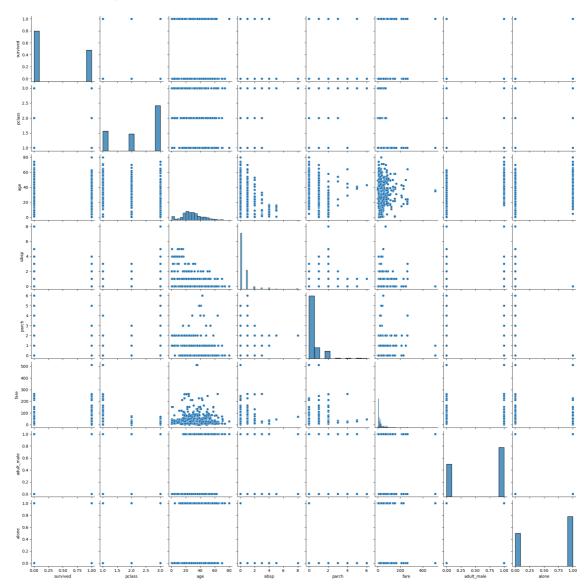


## In [20]: sns.pairplot(titanic)

<\_\_array\_function\_\_ internals>:200: RuntimeWarning: Converting input from bool to <class 'numpy.uint8'> for compatibility. 
<\_\_array\_function\_\_ internals>:200: RuntimeWarning: Converting input from bool to <class 'numpy.uint8'> for compatibility. 
C:\Users\alisu\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\seaborn\axisgrid.py:118: UserW arning: The figure layout has changed to tight

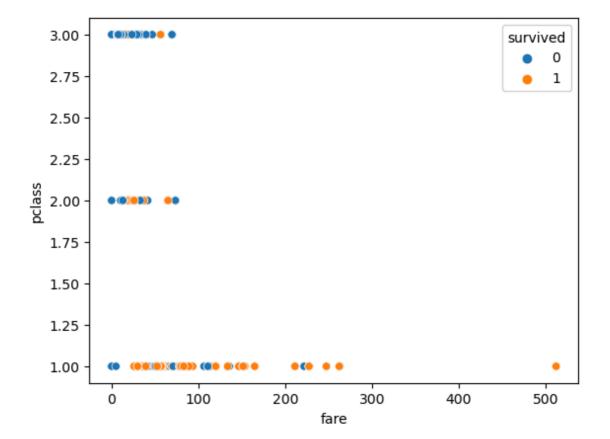
Out[20]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x200fa5a1250>

self.\_figure.tight\_layout(\*args, \*\*kwargs)



In [21]: sns.scatterplot(x='fare',y='pclass', data = titanic,hue= 'survived')

Out[21]: <Axes: xlabel='fare', ylabel='pclass'>



In [22]: sns.distplot(titanic.fare)

C:\Users\alisu\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_10124\3635634896.py:1: UserWa
rning:

`distplot` is a deprecated function and will be removed in seaborn v0.14. 0.

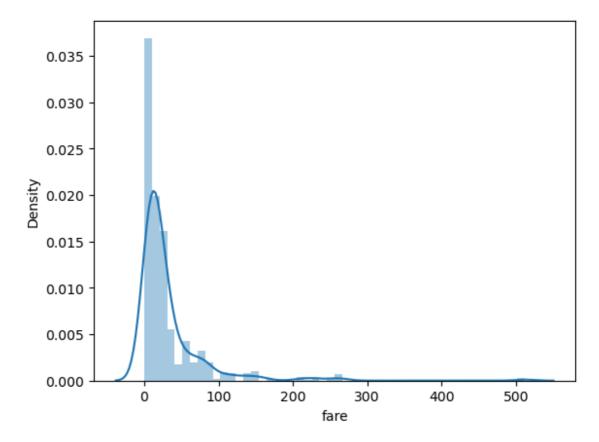
Please adapt your code to use either `displot` (a figure-level function  $\ensuremath{\mathbf{w}}$  ith

similar flexibility) or `histplot` (an axes-level function for histogram
s).

For a guide to updating your code to use the new functions, please see https://gist.github.com/mwaskom/de44147ed2974457ad6372750bbe5751 (https://gist.github.com/mwaskom/de44147ed2974457ad6372750bbe5751)

sns.distplot(titanic.fare)

Out[22]: <Axes: xlabel='fare', ylabel='Density'>



In [23]: sns.distplot(titanic.age)

C:\Users\alisu\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_10124\3497382289.py:1: UserWa
rning:

`distplot` is a deprecated function and will be removed in seaborn v0.14. 0.

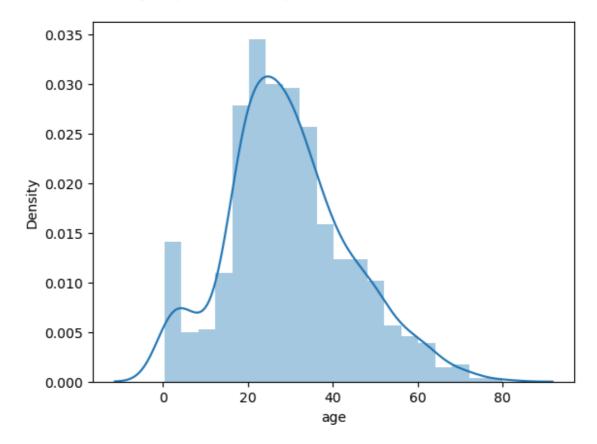
Please adapt your code to use either `displot` (a figure-level function  $\ensuremath{\mathbf{w}}$  ith

similar flexibility) or `histplot` (an axes-level function for histogram
s).

For a guide to updating your code to use the new functions, please see https://gist.github.com/mwaskom/de44147ed2974457ad6372750bbe5751 (https://gist.github.com/mwaskom/de44147ed2974457ad6372750bbe5751)

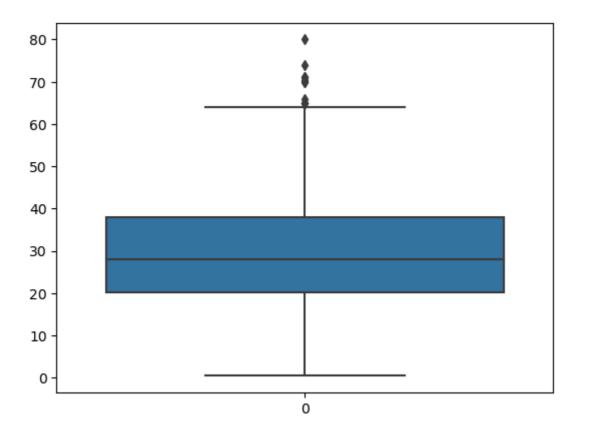
sns.distplot(titanic.age)

Out[23]: <Axes: xlabel='age', ylabel='Density'>



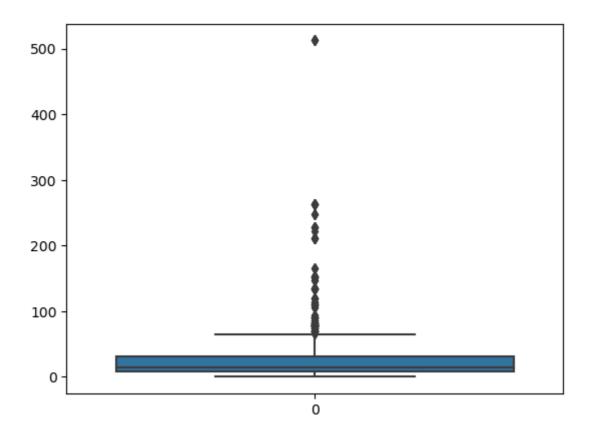
In [24]: sns.boxplot(titanic.age)

Out[24]: <Axes: >



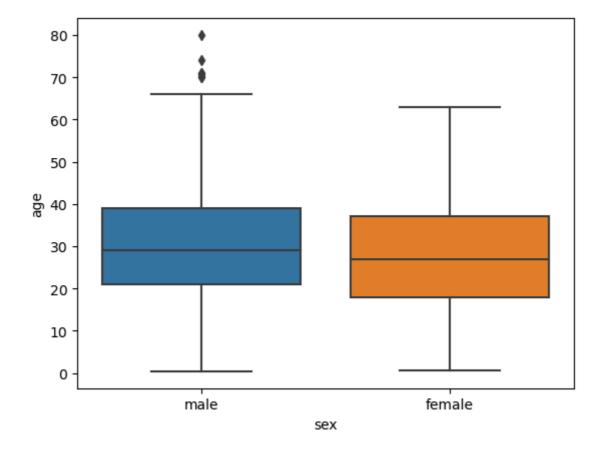
In [25]: sns.boxplot(titanic.fare)

Out[25]: <Axes: >

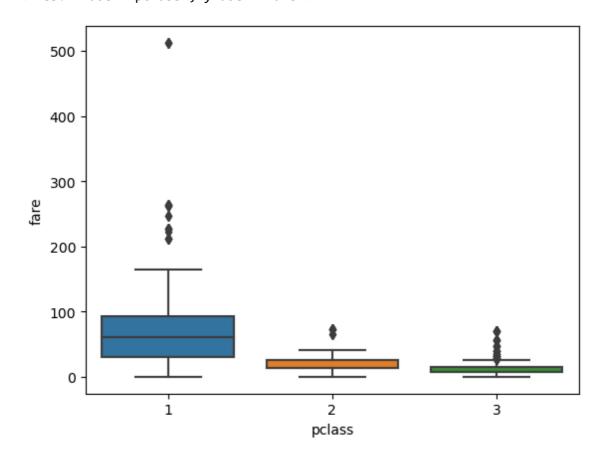


```
In [26]: sns.boxplot(data = titanic , x= "sex" ,y = "age" )
```

Out[26]: <Axes: xlabel='sex', ylabel='age'>

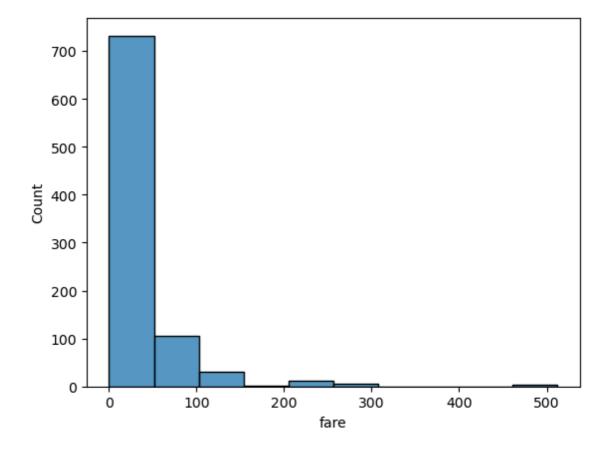


Out[27]: <Axes: xlabel='pclass', ylabel='fare'>



In [28]: sns.histplot(titanic.fare ,bins=10)

Out[28]: <Axes: xlabel='fare', ylabel='Count'>



In [29]: sns.distplot(titanic.age)

C:\Users\alisu\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_10124\3497382289.py:1: UserWa
rning:

`distplot` is a deprecated function and will be removed in seaborn v0.14. 0.

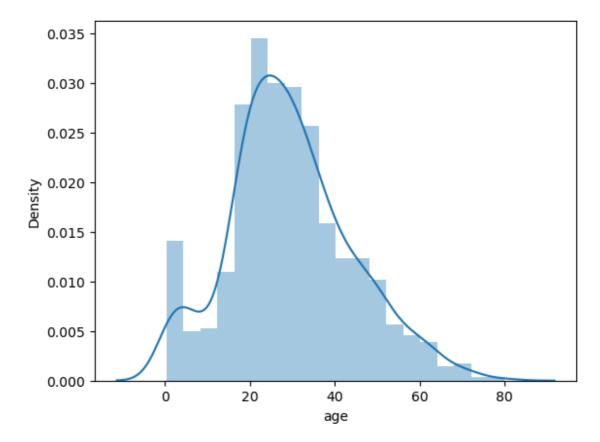
Please adapt your code to use either `displot` (a figure-level function  $\ensuremath{\mathbf{w}}$  ith

similar flexibility) or `histplot` (an axes-level function for histogram
s).

For a guide to updating your code to use the new functions, please see https://gist.github.com/mwaskom/de44147ed2974457ad6372750bbe5751 (https://gist.github.com/mwaskom/de44147ed2974457ad6372750bbe5751)

sns.distplot(titanic.age)

Out[29]: <Axes: xlabel='age', ylabel='Density'>



In [30]: sns.distplot(titanic.fare)

C:\Users\alisu\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_10124\3635634896.py:1: UserWa
rning:

`distplot` is a deprecated function and will be removed in seaborn v0.14. 0.

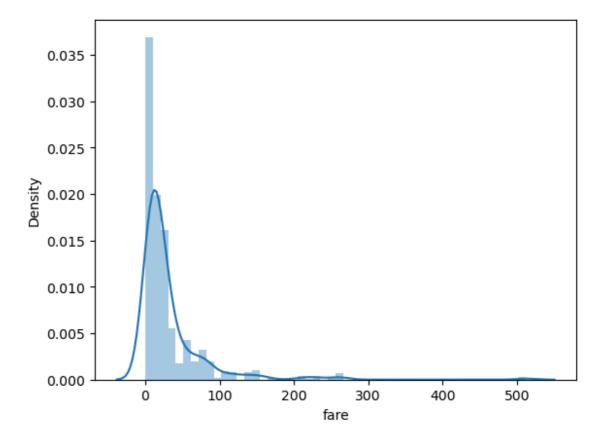
Please adapt your code to use either `displot` (a figure-level function  $\ensuremath{\mathbf{w}}$  ith

similar flexibility) or `histplot` (an axes-level function for histogram
s).

For a guide to updating your code to use the new functions, please see https://gist.github.com/mwaskom/de44147ed2974457ad6372750bbe5751 (https://gist.github.com/mwaskom/de44147ed2974457ad6372750bbe5751)

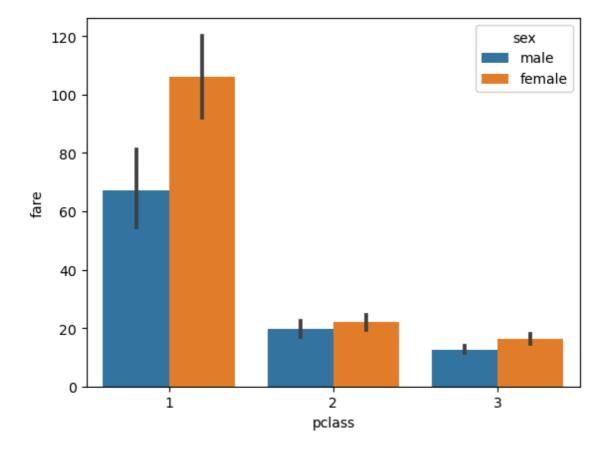
sns.distplot(titanic.fare)

Out[30]: <Axes: xlabel='fare', ylabel='Density'>



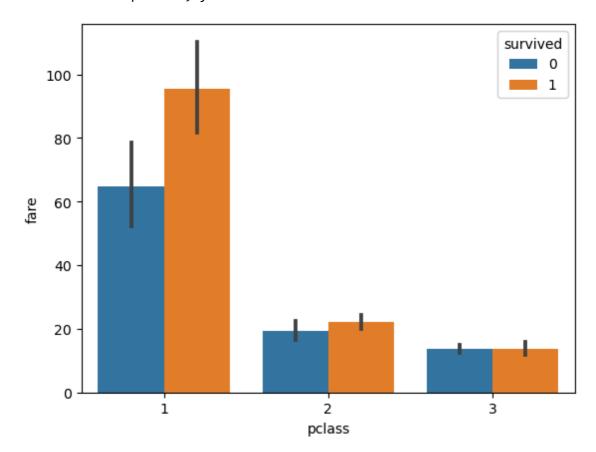
```
In [31]: sns.barplot(x = 'pclass', y = 'fare', data = titanic ,hue = 'sex' )
```

Out[31]: <Axes: xlabel='pclass', ylabel='fare'>



In [32]: sns.barplot(x = 'pclass', y = 'fare', data = titanic ,hue = 'survived' )

Out[32]: <Axes: xlabel='pclass', ylabel='fare'>



## ##Conclusion:

- 1. THere are more passengers in first that is lower class
- 2. Age normally distributed
- 3.Fare is almost left skewed towrards towards
- 4. The number of old male passenger is more than female passeng  $\ensuremath{\mathsf{ers}}$ 
  - 5. There are more young females on ship
  - 6. The females have paid medium to higher ranges of fair.

In [ ]:	